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## Editorial

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## 1. Current macroeconomic developments

### 1.1. Economic activity

Gross domestic products. According to the flash estimate of the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia (SORS), in the first quarter of 2024, real GDP increased by $4.6 \%$ in comparison to the corresponding period of the previous year.

Industrial production. According to the Statistical Office of the Republic of Serbia (SORS) data, industrial production in March 2024 has decreased annually by $5.8 \%$, while compared to the average industrial production in 2023 increased by $1.6 \%$. The largest influence on industrial production fall in March 2024 compared to March 2023 had the divisions of: manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products, electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c., manufacture of wearing apparel, as well as manufacture of beverages.

Observed by NACE Rev. 2, in March 2024, annual decrease was recorded in electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply of $8.0 \%$ and manufacturing of $6.6 \%$, while an increase was recorded in mining and quarrying of $6.1 \%$. The largest decrease in production was recorded in manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products ( $92.9 \%$ ), while manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products has increased the most ( $90.9 \%$ ).

The industrial production volume in March 2024, in comparison to the same month in 2023, recorded a decrease within 17 divisions, which accounts for $60 \%$ of the total industrial production, while an increase in 12 divisions, which accounts for $40 \%$ of the total industrial production.

Observed by Main industrial groupings (MIGs), in March 2024, compared to March 2023, a decrease was recorded in the production of energy ( $-26.5 \%$ ), production of durable consumer goods ( $-6.3 \%$ ) and nondurable consumer goods ( $-3.8 \%$ ), while an increase was recorded in production of intermediate goods except energy ( $8.1 \%$ ) and capital goods ( $2.6 \%$ ).

In the first three months it was recorded an increase of industrial production of $2.9 \%$ y-o-y. Observed by MIGs, the main contribution to the increase of industrial production came from the production of intermediate goods, except energy of $12.9 \%$, as the result of the growth of manufacture of basic metals. Manufacture of food products had the most significant positive contribution to the growth of non-durable consumer goods of $2.5 \%$. The production of capital goods increased by $5.3 \%$, mostly due to the growth of manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products. On the other hand, the production of energy decreased by $6.6 \%$, due to the decline in manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products. In addition, the
decline of $7.2 \%$ was recorded in the production of durable consumer goods.


The seasonal adjustment of the industrial production index for March 2024, compared to February 2024, indicates a decrease of $4.4 \%$ of the overall industrial production, and a decrease of $3.7 \%$ of manufacturing.

According to the SORS data, in March 2024 stocks increased by $2.8 \%$ compared to March 2023. The largest growth was in the stocks of manufacture of metal ores ( $64.7 \%$ ), while the largest annual decrease in stocks in March was recorded in the manufacture of chemicals and chemical products ( $-20.7 \%$ ).

Retail trade turnover. Retail trade turnover in March 2024 increased by $11.1 \%$ in nominal terms, while in real terms turnover registered an increase of $6.6 \%$ in comparison with March 2023. Compared to the average monthly retail trade turnover in 2023, the retail trade turnover in March 2024 increased by $2.7 \%$ in real terms. Compared with the previous month, retail turnover in real terms registered an increase of $12.2 \%$.
Annual growth of the category food, beverages and tobacco in March was $11.6 \%$ in nominal terms, while in
real terms is registered an increase of $7.5 \%$. Category non-food products, except automotive fuel increased in nominal terms by $10.4 \%$ and increased by $6.2 \%$ in real terms. Motor fuel's turnover increased by $11.4 \%$ in nominal terms and increased by $5.3 \%$ in real terms.
Year-on-year increase in the retail trade turnover in March in nominal terms was observed in all the regions: Srbija - Jug by $11.8 \%$ and Srbija - Sever by $10.7 \%$ (Region Vojvodina by $14.2 \%$ ). Observed in real terms, an increase in the retail trade turnover was registered in all regions and the highest real increase of $10.3 \%$ was observed in Region Vojvodina.

In the first three months of 2024 in comparison with the same period of the previous year, the retail turnover increased by $11.7 \%$ in nominal terms, while in real terms registered an increase of $6.5 \%$.
Tourism. Annual growth in the number of tourists' visits was registered at $11.7 \%$ in March 2024. In the same time, the number of overnight stays increased by $10.0 \%$ compared to the same month of the previous year. The number of foreign tourists' visits increased by $14.8 \%$, while the number of their overnight stays increased by $9.7 \%$. Share of the foreign tourists' visits and their overnight stays is $50.4 \%$ and $47.0 \%$, respectively. The number of domestic tourists' visits increased by $8.8 \%$. Also, the number of domestic tourists' overnight stays increased by $10.2 \%$, compared to the same month in 2023.

Most of the tourists in March 2024 originated from Bulgaria, Russia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia and North Macedonia ( $41.2 \%$ of the total number of foreign tourists' visits and $33.8 \%$ of their total overnight stays). In March, city of Belgrade had the largest number of tourist arrivals ( $35.1 \%$ of the total number of arrivals). A higher number of domestic tourists compared to number of foreign tourists was recorded in spas and mountain resorts, whereas in the other places most of the tourists were foreigners with share of $66.4 \%$ in the total number of arrivals (of which, foreign tourists share in the city of Belgrade was $84.5 \%$ ).
In the first three months of 2024, the number of tourists and their overnight stays totalled 814,881 and $2,561,805$, respectively. The number of tourists' visits increased by $9.9 \%$, while the number of their overnight stays increased by $5.3 \%$, compared to the same period of 2023 . The number of foreign tourists' visits increased by $12.5 \%$, while their overnight stays increased by $4.2 \%$. In the same time, the number of domestic tourists' visits increased by $7.5 \%$, while their overnight stays increased by $6.2 \%$.

### 1.2. External Trade and Balance of Payments

External trade. In March 2024, it was exported EUR $2,486.3$ million of goods, which is lower by $10.6 \%$ compared to the March 2023. The negative contribution to exports came from lower exports of the manufacturing industry, electricity and mining and quarrying, while the positive contribution was recorded in the agriculture. Import of goods amounted to EUR 3,198.7 mill., which is
lower by $7.9 \%$ compared to the same month in previous year.
Foreign trade deficit amounted to EUR 712.4 million, which is higher by $3.2 \%$ compared to the same month in previous year, while $77.7 \%$ of the imports was covered by the exports.
Seasonally adjusted series shows that in March 2024 in comparison to the previous month, export decreased by $3.6 \%$, while import decreased by $3.4 \%$.


In the period January-March of 2024, exports amounted to EUR $7,179.8$ million, which is lower by $1.6 \%$, while imports amounted to EUR 9,126.5 million, which is lower by $3.3 \%$, compared to the same period of previous year. During the observed period, trade deficit amounted to EUR $1,946.7$ million, which is lower by $9.1 \%$, compared to the same period of previous year.
According to the SITC sections, in the first three months of the 2024, the largest share in the exports came from the export of electrical machinery and apparatus (12.8\%). Significant share in the exports also came from power engines and motors, non-ferrous metals, metal ores and residues, rubber products, n.e.c., which including electrical machinery amounted for $34.3 \%$ of total exports. In observed period, $26.7 \%$ of total imports came from electrical machines and apparatus, oil and oil derivatives, natural gas, road vehicles and general industrial machinery and equipment.
In observed period, positive trade balance (EUR 725.9 million) was achieved by the following sectors: miscellaneous manufactured articles, crude materials, food and live animals, beverages and tobacco, animal and vegetable oils and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material.

In the first three months in 2024, the largest external trade partners were EU countries on which related $63.9 \%$ of total exports and $58.7 \%$ of the total imports. In observed period, $38.2 \%$ of the total exports were related to the trade with: Germany, Italy, Bosnia and Herzegovina, China and Hungary. Imports from Germany, China, Italy, Hungary and Russia accounted for $43.2 \%$ of the total imports. Surplus of EUR $1,010.6$
million was achieved in external trade with Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina, North Macedonia, Bulgaria, Slovakia, Sweden, Croatia, Czech Republic and Romania. The largest deficit was achieved in external trade with China (due to imports of telephones for network stations and laptops), Türkiye and Russia.
Balance of payments ${ }^{1}$. In February 2024, the current account recorded a deficit of EUR 195.8 million, while in the same month of the previous year a surplus was recorded in the amount of EUR 90.9 million. The higher current account deficit is the result of a decrease in the secondary income surplus, an increase in the deficit in the primary income account, but also an increase in the deficit in the goods and services account. The goods account recorded a deficit, which is lower by $5.6 \%$ compared to the same month of previous year, while the services account recorded a surplus, which amounted to EUR 194.1 million.
In February 2024, net inflow of foreign direct investments amounted to EUR 392.6 million. The total inflow based on FDI amounted to EUR 412.8 million.


In the first two months of 2024, the current account recorded a deficit of EUR 50.3 million, due to decrease surplus on the secondary income account, but also an increase in the deficit on the primary income account. The trade deficit is lower by EUR 243.7 million, while surplus in the services account decreased by EUR 120.6 million and amounted to EUR 510.9 million. In the observed period, the primary income deficit increased by EUR 106.5 million or $42.4 \%$, while the surplus of secondary income is lower by $18.7 \%$, compared to the same period of previous year and amounted to EUR 767.6 million.


In observed period, the net inflow of foreign direct investments amounted to EUR 854.2 million, which represents an increase of $113.6 \%$ compared to the same period of the previous year. Also, at the same time, a net inflow of portfolio investments was recorded in the amount of EUR 238.7 million.

### 1.3. Inflation

In March 2024, the growth of consumer prices continued to slow down, so it amounted to $5.0 \%$ year on year.


On the monthly basis, consumer prices increased in March by $0.3 \%$.

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At the same time, core inflation was at the same level of $5.0 \% \mathrm{y}$-o-y, primarily due to the slower growth of food and product and service prices within the core inflation.

### 1.4. Labour market

Looking into the data from the CROSO registry average number of formally employed in March 2024 increased by $1.0 \%, y-0-y$, which is primarily the result of growth in employment in the private sector. At the same time, most significant growth in employment was recorded in health care and scientific and technical activities.

According to data from the Labour Force Survey in the fourth quarter of 2023 , there was a year-on-year increase in the employment rate by 1.3 pp to $50.5 \%$, while the unemployment rate decreased by 0.3 pp and totalled $9.1 \%$, while at the same time the rate of the population outside the labour force decreased by 1.3 pp .


* ILO data from 2021 are provided according to the new methodology.

According to the National employment agency data at the end of March, number of unemployed persons actively seeking employment totalled 387.9 thousand, which is a decline compared to the same month of the previous year by $8.7 \%$.

Salaries. In February 2024, the average net salary increased by $9.6 \%$, y-o-y, in real terms. Observed by activities, the most significant real wage growth was recorded in manufacturing, trade, education, transportation, health care, construction and administrative activities.
Pensions. Average paid pension in March 2024 increased compared to the same month of previous year by $15.2 \%$, in real terms, and amounted to RSD 45,739.

### 1.5. Monetary developments

In March 2024, NBS kept its key interest rate at the level of $6.50 \%$.

Through March, banks as largest single investors in state treasury bills increased their invested funds on that basis by RSD 2.9 billion. Compared to the same month in the previous year, banks increased their invested funds by RSD 69.4 billion.


At the end of March 2024, compared to same month of the previous year, bank loans to economy registered increase of $0.2 \%$, while loans to households increased by $2.6 \%$. At the same time, bank deposits registered growth of $10.9 \%$. In structure of loans to economy by destination, biggest share had loans for current assets and investment loans ( $44.9 \%$ and $39.4 \%$, respectively), with yearly decrease of loans for current assets by $1.3 \%$ and increase of investment loans by $1,9 \%$. At the same time at loans landed to households, biggest share had cash loans $(44.8 \%)$ with yearly growth of $5.8 \%$ and housing loans $(38.8 \%)$, which decreased by $0.8 \%$ yearly.
In structure of bank sources of funds, dominant share had borrowed sources. At the end of March 2024, in total fund sources borrowed sources share was $88.7 \%$, which is unchanged $\mathrm{y}-\mathrm{o}-\mathrm{y}$, while in comparison to the previous month decreased by $0.4 \%$. In currency structure of funds, foreign currency sources share was $48.4 \%$, and compared to the same month of previous year decreased by 2.1 pp , while compared to the previous month decreased by 0.7 pp .

NBS foreign exchange reserves decreased by EUR 89.3 million compared to previous month, while compared to the same month of previous year increased by EUR 3.6 billion and totalled EUR 24.9 billion at the end of March 2024. The decrease in FX reserves reflects primarily net government debt repayment in respect of FX loans, the settlement of other government FX liabilities, and other grounds. Level of NBS foreign exchange reserves was sufficient for coverage of $171.1 \%$ of M1 monetary aggregate and for coverage of around 6.7 months of imports of goods and services.
Household foreign currency savings at the end of March 2024 compared to previous month increased by EUR 123.1 million and totalled EUR 14.8 billion. Compared to same month of the previous year foreign currency savings increased by EUR 1.0 billion.

Developments on the foreign exchange market in March 2024 compared to previous month were characterized by real depreciation of $0.4 \%$ while in nominal terms remained unchanged. In comparison to the same month of the previous year, foreign exchange rate recorded nominal and real appreciation of $0.1 \%$ and $3.1 \%$, respectively. In order to mitigate extensive daily oscillations of exchange rate, NBS throughout March intervened on the foreign exchange market by net buying EUR 20 million.

### 1.6. Financial markets

In March 2024 Belgrade stock exchange registered total turnover of securities in amount of RSD 3,878.0 million, from which turnover of shares and Republic of Serbia bonds (RS bonds) totalled RSD 247.7 million and RSD $3,630.3$ million, respectively. In comparison to the same month of previous year, total turnover increased by $560.1 \%$. Total number of transactions decreased from 2,282 in March 2023 to 1,690 in the same month of 2024.

Total market capitalization at the end of March 2024 amounted to RSD 447.9 billion and increased by $4.6 \%$ compared to previous month, while compared to same month of previous year increased by $2.7 \%$.
In March 2024 foreign investors share in total turnover accounted for $3.67 \%$ and decreased by 3.26 pp in comparison to same month of the previous year. Share of foreign investors in turnover of shares increased by 4.48 pp and amounted to $7.65 \%$, while the share of foreign investors turnover in RS bonds amounted to $3.40 \%$, which represents a decrease of 8.57 pp compared to same month in the previous year.

During March 2024 on Belgrade stock exchange index BELEXline registered increase in value of $7.2 \%$ and totalled 2,162.70 index points, while the value of BELEX15 index increased by $6.9 \%$ and totalled 989.95 index points. Compared to the same month of the previous year, index BELEXline increased by 20.3\% and index BELEX15 increased by $11.1 \%$.

### 1.7. International environment

According to the Eurostat's flash estimation, GDP growth in Q1 2024 in the euro area and the EU27 increased by $0.4 \%$, each, compared to the same quarter 2023, while comparing to the previous quarter, both increased by $0.3 \%$. According to the Spring EC outlook, the projected growth will amount to $0.8 \%$ in 2024, with mild growth increase to $1.4 \%$ in 2025 , while the average yearly inflation will slow from $5.4 \%$ in 2023 to $2.1 \%$ in 2025. Uncertainty and risks to the projection are still pronounced and related to the further course of the conflict in Ukraine and the Middle East, the potential disruption of supply chains and energy markets, as well as climate change.

Average prices of agriculture products have increased by $4.6 \%$ in March 2024 compared to the previous month, while food prices increased by $1.0 \%$. Base metal prices decreased by $2.9 \%$, compared to the previous month, while the price of iron ore decreased by $12.5 \%$, cooper prices increased by $4.7 \%$. According to the World Steel Association, world production of steel decreased by $4.3 \%$ y-o-y, while in China decreased by $7.8 \%$ y-o-y (which is somewhat more than a half of World production). In the group of precious metals, the price of gold increased by $6.8 \%$, while the price of silver increased by $7.8 \%$.

Value of the Composite PMI index in March amounted to 50.3 ip (up by 1.1 ip compared to previous month), due to the mildly positive developments of services sector output. Economic Sentiment Indicator (ESI) increased by 0.7 ip in the EU27 ( 96.5 ip ), while in the euro area increased by 0.8 ip ( 96.2 ip ), compared to previous month.
At the end of March 2024, the unemployment rate in the euro area and EU27 amounted to $6.5 \%$ and $6.0 \%$, respectively. At the same time, unemployment rate in Germany and Italy was $3.2 \%$ and $7.2 \%$, respectively. At the same time, according to the data of the Russian Statistical Office, in the Russian Federation the unemployment rate was $2.7 \%$.

Trend of inflation during March slightly decelerated, when inflation of $2.4 \%$ was registered in the euro area, while inflation of $2.6 \%$ was recorded in the EU27. At the same time, inflation of $2.3 \%$ and $1.2 \%$ was registered in Germany and Italy, respectively. Observed by categories the increase in the prices was recorded in services, food, alcohol and tobacco and non-energy industrial goods, while energy recorded decrease in prices. In Russia, the annual inflation reached $7.8 \%$.

Economic indicators for the Euro zone


In March, ECB decided to keep the interest rate at the level of $4.50 \%$. Also, in the second half of the year, PEPP and APP programmes will be gradually reduced and monitoring of refinancing operation of banks will be continued to assess their contribution to monetary policy stance. In March, FED kept key interest rate to an interval of $5.25 \%$ to $5.50 \%$.

According to the OPEC data, the price of oil type Urals has amounted to 68.24 \$/barrel in March, which is $2,7 \%$ higher compared to the previous month. Since the beginning of 2024, the price increased by $47.4 \%$, compared to the same period in 2023 , to $65.59 \$ /$ barrel.

## MACROECONOMIC TRENDS

Table 1. Basic macroeconomic and fiscal indicators

|  |  |  |  |  |  | Previous year $=100$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
| GDP, current prices, in billion dinars | 867.2 | 1,102.6 | 1,294.7 | 1,526.2 | 1846.9 | 2181.0 | 2523.5 | 2908.4 |
| GDP, in millions EUR | 14,586 | 18,166 | 19,882 | 20,995 | 22,254 | 25,931 | 31,558 | 35,713 |
| GDP, per capita, EUR | 1,944 | 2,422 | 2,658 | 2,813 | 2,991 | 3,499 | 4,275 | 4,859 |
| GDP, real growth, in \% | 6.9 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 9.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| Economy, growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial production, physical scope | 0.1 | 1.8 | -2.8 | 6.6 | 0.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 1.4 |
| Agriculture, physical scope | 18.6 | -3.4 | -7.2 | 19.5 | -5.0 | -1.3 | -17.0 | 14.3 |
| Forestry, physical scope | -17.6 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 3.1 | -2.2 | 6.1 | -4.2 | 13.9 |
| Construction (value of construction works, constant prices) | -13.1 | 76.8 | 19.7 | 31.3 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 18.9 | 4.3 |
| Transport, volume of services | 9.6 | 6.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| Post activities and telecommunications, volume of services | 25.1 | 3.6 | 24.1 | 23.1 | 34.1 | 75.1 | 43.4 | 39.0 |
| Turnover in retail trade, real terms ${ }^{1}$ | 100.4 | 22.8 | 13.5 | 17.9 | 21.5 | 8.3 | 22.1 | 6.7 |
| Tourism, overnight stays | -6.5 | 0.2 | -7.2 | -0.6 | -2.2 | 1.4 | 11.2 | 0.1 |
| Prices, growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail prices, end of period | 40.7 | 14.8 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 17.7 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 6.8 |
| Retail prices, period average | 91.8 | 19.5 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 16.5 | 12.7 | 6.8 | 10.9 |
| Producers prices of manufactured goods, period average | 87.7 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 9.1 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 5.9 | 12.4 |
| Cost of living, period average | 93.3 | 16.6 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 16.2 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 13.5 |
| Foreign trade, in million EUR ${ }^{\mathbf{2}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Export of goods | 1,922.2 | 2,201.7 | 2,441.3 | 2,831.6 | 3,608.3 | 5,102.5 | 6,432.2 | 7,428.8 |
| Export of goods (growth rate in \%) |  | 14.5 | 10.9 | 16.0 | 27.4 | 41.4 | 26.1 | 15.5 |
| Import of goods | 4,759.2 | 5,956.8 | 6,585.5 | 8,620.7 | 8,434.2 | 10,460.7 | 13,808.4 | 16,283.0 |
| Import of goods (growth rate in \%) |  | 25.2 | 10.6 | 30.9 | -2.2 | 24.0 | 32.0 | 17.9 |
| Foreign trade balance | -2,837.0 | -3,755.1 | -4,144.3 | -5,789.1 | -4,825.9 | -5,358.2 | -7,376.2 | -8,854.2 |
| Foreign trade balance, as \% of GDP | -19.5 | -20.7 | -20.8 | -27.6 | -21.7 | -20.7 | -23.4 | -24.8 |
| Balance of payments ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current account balance (BPM6) | - | - | - | - | - | - | -5,473.6 | -7,126.3 |
| Current account balance, as \% of GDP (BPM6) | - | - | - | - | - | - | -17.3 | -20.0 |
| Balance of payments, total | 561.9 | 995.7 | 826.7 | 342.6 | 1,647.3 | 4,268.9 | -742.1 | 1,686.6 |
| Openness of economy (share of sum of exports and imports of goods and services in GDP) | - | - | - | - | 67.1 | 73.0 | 74.7 | 78.0 |
| Foreign direct investments, net, in million EUR | 184.1 | 499.6 | 1,194.5 | 773.8 | 1,250.4 | 3,322.6 | 2,528.2 | 2,485.7 |
| Foreign direct investments, net, as \% of GDP | 1.3 | 2.8 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 5.6 | 12.8 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| External debt, end of period ${ }^{4}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - in million EUR, end of period | 11,255 | 9,702 | 9,979 | 9,634 | 12,520 | 14,291 | 17,382 | 20,982 |
| as \% of GDP | 77.2 | 53.4 | 50.2 | 45.9 | 56.3 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 58.8 |
| Gross fixed capital formation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation, in billion dinars | 105.8 | 166.7 | 222.0 | 298.2 | 359.0 | 462.4 | 599.8 | 689.5 |
| Gross fixed capital formation as a \% of GDP | 12.2 | 15.1 | 17.1 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| Fiscal indicators ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated public revenues, in million dinars | - | - | - | - | 755,987 | 906,444 | 1,046,844 | 1,193,463 |
| Consolidated public expenditures, in million dinars | - | - | - | - | 735,248 | 937,309 | 1,091,878 | 1,265,502 |
| Consolidated deficit/surplus, in million dinars | - | - | - | - | 20,739 | -30,865 | -45,034 | -72,039 |
| Consolidated deficit/surplus, \% GDP | - | - | - | - | 1.1 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -2.5 |
| Public debt, eop, in million dinars (Central Government) | 802,076 | 709,225 | 753,024 | 763,273 | 879,169 | 738,812 | 703,249 | 778,039 |
| Public debt, eop, \% GDP (Central Government) | 92.5 | 64.3 | 58.2 | 50.0 | 47.6 | 33.9 | 27.9 | 26.8 |
| Monetary and Foreign Exchange Indicators, end of period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dinar reserve money, in million dinars | 41,643 | 69,543 | 72,267 | 82,383 | 100,341 | 143,409 | 169,020 | 319,781 |
| Money supply M1, in million dinars | 58,233 | 93,815 | 99,303 | 111,258 | 144,949 | 200,090 | 248,873 | 240,744 |
| Money supply M3, in million dinars | 125,414 | 191,491 | 244,731 | 322,876 | 458,870 | 634,470 | 903,871 | 992,151 |
| Total domestic credits to economic organizations and |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| households, in million dinars | 253,106 | 169,782 | 226,855 | 331,002 | 502,921 | 585,066 | 814,134 | 1,090,801 |
| Credit to economic organizations, in million dinars | 247,829 | 153,643 | 197,319 | 264,488 | 370,775 | 381,435 | 508,167 | 662,622 |
| Credit to households, in million dinars | 5,277 | 16,139 | 29,536 | 66,514 | 132,146 | 203,631 | 305,967 | 428,179 |
| Foreign exchange reserves of NBS, in million EUR | 1,325 | 2,186 | 2,836 | 3,104 | 4,921 | 9,020 | 9,634 | 8,162 |
| Key policy rate | - | - | - | - | - | 14.00 | 10.00 | 17.75 |
| Value of EUR against dinar, end of period | 59.71 | 61.52 | 68.31 | 78.89 | 85.50 | 79.00 | 79.24 | 88.60 |
| Value of EUR against dinar, period average | - | 60.69 | 65.12 | 72.69 | 82.99 | 84.11 | 79.96 | 81.44 |
| Foreign currency savings, million EUR, end of period | 330 | 755 | 1,038 | 1,425 | 2,239 | 3,346 | 4,903 | 4,775 |
| Employment, salaries and pension benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment level, average (thousands) | 2,258 | 2,208 | 2,169 | 2,167 | 2,171 | 2,115 | 2,085 | 2,082 |
| Unemployment level, period average (thousands) | - | - | - | - | 888 | 913 | 850 | 756 |
| Unemployment rate, ILO definition ${ }^{6}$ | - | - | - | 18.5 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 18.1 | 13.6 |
| Net salaries, period average, in dinars | 6,078 | 9,208 | 11,500 | 14,108 | 17,443 | 21,707 | 27,759 | 32,746 |
| - real growth rates | 16.5 | 29.9 | 13.6 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 11.4 | 19.5 | 3.9 |
| Gross salaries, period average, in dinars | 8,691 | 13,260 | 16,612 | 20,555 | 25,514 | 31,745 | 38,744 | 45,674 |
| - real growth rates | 16.0 | 30.0 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 6.8 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 3.9 |
| Pension benefits, period average, in dinars | 4,505 | 6,134 | 7,393 | 8,725 | 10,568 | 12,151 | 13,612 | 17,639 |
| - real growth rates | 17.9 | 16.8 | 9.7 | 5.9 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 14.3 |

Source: MOF, SORS, NBS, NEA, PF and Privatization Agency
${ }^{1}$ Including turnover generated by legal entities and entrepreneurs. ${ }^{2}$ Data for foreign trade with Montenegro included in 2006. ${ }^{3}$ The new methodology of Balance of payments since $2007 .{ }^{4}$ Since September 2010 methodology for the external debt statistics has been changed. ${ }^{5}$ GFS-1986 methodology. ${ }^{6}$ Population aged 15 and above.

Table 1. (continued) Basic macroeconomic and fiscal indicators
Previous year $=100$

| Previous year = 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 |
| GDP, current prices, in billion dinars | 3,052.1 | 3,250.6 | 3,612.3 | 3,810.1 | 4,121.2 | 4,160.5 |
| GDP, in millions EUR | 32,486 | 31,546 | 35,432 | 33,679 | 36,427 | 35,467 |
| GDP, per capita, EUR | 4,438 | 4,326 | 4,896 | 4,677 | 5,083 | 4,973 |
| GDP, real growth, in \% | -2.7 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -0.7 | 2.9 | -1.6 |
| Economy, growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Industrial production, physical scope | -12.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | -2.2 | 5.5 | -7.3 |
| Agriculture, physical scope | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | -19.5 | 21.8 | 2.4 |
| Forestry, physical scope | -9.0 | 5.0 | 2.3 | -5.1 | 5.2 | 1.9 |
| Construction (value of construction works, constant prices) | -19.9 | -11.5 | 18.9 | 1.2 | -20.6 | 2.5 |
| Transport, volume of services | 0.4 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 4.0 | 22.1 |
| Volume of services of post activities | -1.4 | 3.6 | 1.4 | 0.2 | -0.9 | -1.4 |
| Volume of services of telecommunications | 28.9 | $6.3{ }^{1}$ | 14.9 | 18.1 | 27.0 | 3.0 |
| Turnover in retail trade, real terms ${ }^{2}$ | -15.0 | 0.5 | -18.0 | -2.0 | -5.1 | 2.4 |
| Tourism, overnight stays | -7.8 | -5.1 | 3.6 | -2.4 | 1.3 | -7.3 |
| Prices, growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer prices, end of period | 6.6 | 10.3 | 7.0 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 1.7 |
| Consumer prices, period average | 8.4 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 2.9 |
| Producers prices of industrial products for domestic market, period average | 5.6 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 0.7 |
| Export producers prices, period average | 12.1 | 17.3 | 7.1 | 11.1 | -0.4 | 3.4 |
| Producers prices of manufactured goods (Total) ${ }^{3}$, period average | - | 13.7 | 12.7 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 1.3 |
| Foreign trade ${ }^{4}$, in million EUR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Export of goods | 5,961.3 | 7,393.4 | 8,441.4 | 8,738.8 | 10,995.8 | 11,158.6 |
| Export of goods (growth rate in \%) | -19.8 | 24.0 | 14.2 | 3.5 | 25.8 | 1.5 |
| Import of goods | 11,327.0 | 12,423.5 | 14,250.0 | 14,711.7 | 15,468.3 | 15,187.3 |
| Import of goods (growth rate in \%) | -30.4 | 9.7 | 14.7 | 3.2 | 5.1 | -1.8 |
| Foreign trade balance | -5,365.7 | -5,030.1 | -5,808.6 | -5,973.9 | -4,472.5 | -4,028.7 |
| Foreign trade balance, as \% of GDP | -16.5 | -15.9 | -16.4 | -17.7 | -12.3 | -11.4 |
| Balance of payments ${ }^{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Current account balance (BPM 6) | -2,031.8 | -2,036.7 | -3,656.0 | -3,671.4 | -2,098.3 | -1,984.7 |
| Current account balance, as \% of GDP | -6.3 | -6.5 | -10.3 | -10.9 | -5.8 | -5.6 |
| Balance of payments, total | -2,363.5 | 928.7 | -1,801.5 | 1,137.2 | -696.7 | 1,796.7 |
| Openness of economy (share of sum of exports and imports of goods and services in GDP) | 65.1 | 75.3 | 78.0 | 84.5 | 87.1 | 91.8 |
| Foreign direct investments, net, in million EUR | 2,067.8 | 1,133.4 | 3,319.6 | 752.8 | 1,298.1 | 1,236.3 |
| Foreign direct investments, net, as \% of GDP | 6.4 | 3.6 | 9.4 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| External debt, end of period ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - in million EUR, end of period | 22,272 | 23,509 | 24,123 | 25,645 | 25,644 | 25,679 |
| as \% of GDP | 68.6 | 74.5 | 68.1 | 76.1 | 70.4 | 72.4 |
| Gross fixed capital formation |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation, in billion dinars | 570.6 | 574.6 | 632.4 | 769.9 | 678.9 | 663.6 |
| Gross fixed capital formation as a \% of GDP | 18.7 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 20.2 | 16.5 | 15.9 |
| Fiscal indicators ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consolidated public revenues, in million dinars | 1,200,777 | 1,278,435 | 1,362,641 | 1,472,118 | 1,538,054 | 1,620,752 |
| Consolidated public expenditures, in million dinars | 1,327,913 | 1,419,451 | 1,526,125 | 1,717,306 | 1,750,150 | 1,878,878 |
| Consolidated deficit/surplus, in million dinars | -127,137 | -141,016 | -163,484 | -245,188 | -212,097 | -258,126 |
| Consolidated deficit/surplus, \% GDP | -4.2 | -4.3 | -4.5 | -6.4 | -5.1 | -6.2 |
| Public debt, eop, in million dinars (Central Government) | 944,408 | 1,282,536 | 1,547,511 | 2,014,751 | 2,309,041 | 2,753,199 |
| Public debt, eop, \% GDP (Central Government) | 30.9 | 39.5 | 42.8 | 52.9 | 56.0 | 66.2 |
| Monetary and Foreign Exchange Indicators, end of period |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dinar reserve money, in million dinars | 254,268 | 188,161 | 227,067 | 308,756 | 344,459 | 370,690 |
| Money supply M1, in million dinars | 258,427 | 253,286 | 293,694 | 308,699 | 388,265 | 430,868 |
| Money supply M3, in million dinars | 1,205,570 | 1,360,777 | 1,500,444 | 1,641,804 | 1,716,882 | 1,848,191 |
| Total domestic credits to economic organizations and households, in million dinars | 1,267,343 | 1,599,300 | 1,715,581 | 1,876,553 | 1,783,712 | 1,863,322 |
| Credit to economic organizations, in million dinars | 804,998 | 1,028,095 | 1,113,839 | 1,223,868 | 1,110,046 | 1,138,708 |
| Credit to households, in million dinars | 462,345 | 571,204 | 601,743 | 652,685 | 673,666 | 724,614 |
| Foreign exchange reserves of NBS, in million EUR | 10,602 | 10,002 | 12,058 | 10,915 | 11,189 | 9,907 |
| Key policy rate | 9.50 | 11.50 | 9.75 | 11.25 | 9.50 | 8.00 |
| Value of EUR against dinar, end of period | 95.89 | 105.50 | 104.64 | 113.72 | 114.64 | 120.96 |
| Value of EUR against dinar, period average | 93.95 | 103.04 | 101.95 | 113.13 | 113.14 | 117.31 |
| Foreign currency savings, million EUR, end of period ${ }^{8}$ | 6,014 | 7,106 | 7,611 | 8,272 | 8,418 | 8,525 |
| Employment, salaries and pension benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment level, average (thousands) ${ }^{9}$ | 1,985 | 1,901 | 1,866 | 1,866 | 1,865 | 1,845 |
| Unemployment level, period average (thousands) | 747 | 744 | 753 | 762 | 775 | 767 |
| Unemployment rate, ILO definition ${ }^{10}$ | 16.1 | 20.9 | 24.9 | 25.9 | 24.0 | 20.6 |
| Net salaries, period average, in dinars ${ }^{11}$ | 31,733 | 34,142 | 37,976 | 41,377 | 43,932 | 44,530 |
| - real growth rates | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.1 | -1.5 | -1.5 |
| Gross salaries, period average, in dinars ${ }^{11}$ | 44,147 | 47,450 | 52,733 | 57,430 | 60,708 | 61,426 |
| - real growth rates | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.0 | -1.9 | -1.7 |
| Pension benefits, period average, in dinars ${ }^{12}$ | 19,788 | 19,890 | 21,285 | 23,024 | 23,947 | 24,085 |
| - real growth rates | 3.3 | -5.9 | -3.6 | -2.2 | -3.5 | -2.3 |

Source: MOF, SORS, NBS, NEA, PF and Privatization Agency
${ }^{1}$ From 01/01/2010 Telekom Srbija, Joint Stock Company ceased to observe impulses in fixed network domestic traffic and started to present the subject services in minutes. ${ }^{2}$ Including turnover generated by legal entities and entrepreneurs. ${ }^{3}$ Index shall be accounted according to the data compiled for producer's price index for industrial products in domestic market and producer's export price index for industrial products. ${ }^{4}$ Since January 1st 2010 general trade system has been introduced. Data for 2007, 2008 and 2009 changed according to new methodology. ${ }^{5}$ Since April of 2014 Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia is shown by the Manual of balance of payments and international investment position, the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund, the 2009th (BPM6). Accordingly, data for year 2012 and 2013 are corrected. ${ }^{6}$ Since September 2010 methodology for the external debt statistics has been changed. NBS has revised the data to the external debt since 2009. ${ }^{7}$ GFS-1986 methodology. ${ }^{8}$ Data on foreign currency savings since December 2012 according to new methodology of NBS. ${ }^{9}$ SORS changed data for employment. Without registered individual agricultural workers. ${ }^{10}$ Population aged 15 and above. ${ }^{11}$ New methodology for salaries, SORS applied from January 2009, from January 2018 the average salary is calculated on the basis of data from the Tax Administration records. ${ }^{12}$ Since 2012 with professional army servicemen.

Table 1. (continued) Basic macroeconomic and fiscal indicators

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Previous year $=100$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 |
| GDP, current prices, in billion dinars | 4,315.0 | 4,528.2 | 4,760.7 | 5,072.9 | 5,421.9 | 5,504.4 | 6,272.0 | 7,097.6* | 8,150.5** | 8,924.0 ${ }^{1}$ |
| GDP, in millions EUR | 35,740 | 36,779 | 39,235 | 42,892 | 46,005 | 46,815 | 53,345 | 60,427* | 69,513** | - |
| GDP, per capita, EUR | 5,037 | 5,211 | 5,588 | 6,143 | 6,624 | 6,786 | 7,806 | 9,067* | 10,497** | - |
| GDP, real growth, in \% | 1.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | -0.9 | 7.7 | 2.5* | 2.5** | 3.51 |
| Economy, growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan-Mar |
| Industrial production, physical scope | 7.3 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 |
| Agriculture, physical scope | -8.0 | 9.0 | -11.9 | 14.3 | -1.2 | 2.0 | -5.6 | -8.1 |  |  |
| Forestry, physical scope | 5.6 | -0.8 | 0.8 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 1.3 | 4.9 | - | - |
| Construction (value of construction works, constant prices) | 20.4 | 8.0 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 35.3 | -2.7 | 18.4 | -11.2 | 11.2 | - |
| Transport, volume of services | 6.8 | 11.2 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 8.9 | -35.7 | 34.2 | 21.8 | 41.2 |  |
| Volume of services of post activities | 0.0 | 0.5 | -14.4 | -5.2 | -8.2 | -13.5 | -2.5 | -4.3 | -5.1 |  |
| Volume of services of telecommunications ${ }^{2}$ | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 15.8 | 1.3 | -2.2 | -0.3 | - |
| Turnover in retail trade, real terms ${ }^{3}$ | 1.8 | 7.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 9.7 | 4.3 | 10.3 | 5.9 | -1.9 | 6.5 |
| Tourism, overnight stays ${ }^{4}$ | 9.3 | 13.3 | 10.5 | 12.1 | 7.9 | -38.4 | 31.6 | 35.6 | 1.6 | 5.3 |
| Prices, growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan-Mar |
| Consumer prices, end of period | 1.5 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 7.9 | 15.1 | 7.6 | 1.1 |
| Consumer prices, period average | 1.9 | 1.2 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 11.9 | 12.1 | 5.7 |
| Producers prices of industrial products for domestic market, period average | 0.2 | -0.4 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 0.7 | -1.8 | 9.0 | 16.4 | 3.4 | 0.9 |
| Export producers prices, period average | 4.0 | 1.5 | -0.7 | -2.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 10.8 | 3.1 | -0.9 |
| Producers prices of manufactured goods (Total) ${ }^{5}$, period average | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | -1.3 | 8.7 | 14.9 | 3.3 | 0.1 |
| Foreign trade ${ }^{6}$, in million EUR |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan-Mar |
| Export of goods | 12,038.7 | 13,432.1 | 15,050.8 | 16,282.0 | 17,536.4 | 17,054.5 | 21,858.0 | 27,605.9 | 28,631.8 | 7,179.8 |
| Export of goods (growth rate in \%) | 7.9 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 8.2 | 7.7 | -2.7 | 28.2 | 26.3 | 3.7 | -1.6 |
| Import of goods | 16,086.6 | 17,067.9 | 19,396.0 | 21,918.7 | 23,875.3 | 22,957.6 | 28,935.3 | 39,014.4 | 36,859.5 | 9,126.5 |
| Import of goods (growth rate in \%) | 5.9 | 6.1 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 8.9 | -3.8 | 26.0 | 34.8 | -5.5 | -3.3 |
| Foreign trade balance | -4,047.9 | -3,635.8 | -4,345.2 | -5,636.6 | -6,338.9 | -5,903.1 | -7,077.3 | -11,408.6 | -8,227.7 | -1,946.7 |
| Foreign trade balance, as \% of GDP | -11.3 | -9.9 | -11.1 | -13.1 | -13.8 | -12.6 | -13.3 | -18.9 | -11.8 |  |
| Balance of payments ${ }^{7}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan-Feb |
| Current account balance (BPM 6) | -1,233.8 | -1,074.9 | -2,050.8 | -2,076.1 | -3,160.9 | -1,928.8 | -2,265.6 | -4,162.2 | -1,810.1 | -50.3 |
| Current account balance, as \% of GDP | -3.5 | -2.9 | -5.2 | -4.8 | -6.9 | -4.1 | -4.2 | -6.9 | -2.6 | - |
| Balance of payments, total | -166.5 | 301.8 | -228.2 | -1,123.2 | -1,872.8 | -270.4 | -2,619.4 | -2,919.5 | -5,104.3 | -46.3 |
| Openness of economy (share of sum of exports and imports of goods and services in GDP) | 96.2 | 100.6 | 106.2 | 108.2 | 111.5 | 103.9 | 116.7 | 137.5 | 123.1 | - |
| Foreign direct investments, net, in million EUR | 1,803.8 | 1,899.2 | 2,418.1 | 3,156.5 | 3,551.1 | 2,938.5 | 3,656.9 | 4,328.2 | 4,219.7 | 854.2 |
| Foreign direct investments, net, as \% of GDP | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 6.1 | - |
| External debt, end of period ${ }^{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - in million EUR, end of period | 26,234 | 26,494 | 25,526 | 26,662 | 28,254 | 30,787 | 36,488 | 41,885 | 45,378 |  |
| as \% of GDP | 73.4 | 72.0 | 65.1 | 62.2 | 61.4 | 65.8 | 68.4 | 69.3 | 65.3 |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation, in billion dinars | 732.3 | 772.5 | 844.4 | 1,016.7 | 1,218.0 | 1,180.1 | 1,459.4 | 1,714.5* | 1,850.4** |  |
| Gross fixed capital formation as a \% of GDP | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.7 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 21.4 | 23.3 | 24.2* | $22.7^{* *}$ | - |
| Fiscal indicators ${ }^{9}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan-Mar |
| Consolidated public revenues, in million dinars | 1,694,831 | 1,842,652 | 1,973,403 | 2,105,267 | 2,278,558 | 2,254,959 | 2,711,930 | 3,103,330 | 3,473,326 | 879,959 |
| Consolidated public expenditures, in million dinars | 1,843,965 | 1,896,659 | 1,921,100 | 2,073,042 | 2,289,672 | 2,697,745 | 2,971,320 | 3,328,175 | 3,654,420 | 897,955 |
| Consolidated deficit/surplus, in million dinars | -149,134 | -54,008 | 52,303 | 32,225 | -11,114 | -442,785 | -259,391 | -224,845 | -181,094 | -17,996 |
| Consolidated deficit/surplus, \% GDP | -3.5 | -1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | -0.2 | -8.0 | -4.1 | -3.2 | -2.2 | - |
| Public debt, eop, in million dinars (Central Government) | 3,018,589 | 3,064,611 | 2,751,116 | 2,720,202 | 2,815,643 | 3,135,785 | 3,543,241 | 3,909,892 | 4,236,147 | 4,257,197 |
| Public debt, eop, \% GDP (Central Government) | 70.0 | 67.7 | 57.8 | 53.6 | 51.9 | 57.0 | 56.5 | 55.1 | 52.0 | 47.7 |
| Monetary and Foreign Exchange Indicators, end | eriod |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan-Mar |
| Dinar reserve money, in million dinars | 421,668 | 419,184 | 442,952 | 496,311 | 584,717 | 734,235 | 753,367 | 912,028 | 1,107,841 | 1,004,187 |
| Money supply M1, in million dinars | 504,474 | 607,856 | 669,673 | 792,332 | 903,603 | 1,220,082 | 1,401,097 | 1,435,715 | 1,751,528 | 1,705,716 |
| Money supply M3, in million dinars | 1,969,508 | 2,197,052 | 2,275,425 | 2,605,853 | 2,823,546 | 3,334,749 | 3,778,049 | 4,037,175 | 4,548,227 | 4,562,804 |
| Total domestic credits to economic organizations and households, in million dinars | 1,919,625 | 1,964,729 | 2,006,480 | 2,205,344 | 2,402,348 | 2,667,943 | 2,940,825 | 3,130,678 | 3,162,504 | 3,149,763 |
| Credit to economic organizations, in million dinars | 1,160,575 | 1,126,108 | 1,102,288 | 1,188,071 | 1,291,027 | 1,424,949 | 1,566,618 | 1,673,168 | 1,688,658 | 1,655,292 |
| Credit to households, in million dinars | 759,050 | 838,621 | 904,192 | 1,017,273 | 1,111,321 | 1,242,994 | 1,374,207 | 1,457,510 | 1,473,847 | 1,494,471 |
| Foreign exchange reserves of NBS, in million EUR | 10,378 | 10,205 | 9,962 | 11,262 | 13,379 | 13,492 | 16,455 | 19,416 | 24,909 | 24,942 |
| Key policy rate | 4.50 | 4.00 | 3.50 | 3.00 | 2.25 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 5.00 | 6.50 | 6.50 |
| Value of EUR against dinar, end of period | 121.63 | 123.47 | 118.47 | 118.19 | 117.59 | 117.58 | 117.58 | 117.32 | 117.17 | 117.14 |
| Value of EUR against dinar, period average | 120.73 | 123.12 | 121.34 | 118.27 | 117.85 | 117.58 | 117.57 | 117.46 | 117.25 | 117.19 |
| Foreign currency savings, million EUR, end of period ${ }^{10}$ | 8,629 | 8,987 | 9,373 | 9,955 | 10,804 | 11,436 | 12,736 | 13,715 | 14,416 | 14,814 |
| Employment, salaries and pension benefits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Jan-Mar |
| Employment level, average (thousands) ${ }^{11}$ | 1,896 | 1,921 | 1,977 | 2,053 | 2,101 | 2,149 | 2,213 | 2,253 | 2,307 | 2,314 |
| Unemployment level, period average (thousands) | 743 | 713 | 651 | 583 | 530 | 509 | 513 | 449 | 405 | 391 |
| Unemployment rate, ILO definition ${ }^{12}$ | 18.9 | 16.4 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 11.2 | 9.7 | $11.1^{15}$ | $9.5{ }^{15}$ | $9.4{ }^{15}$ | - |
| Net salaries, period average, in dinars ${ }^{13}$ | 44,432 | 46,097 | 47,893 | 49,650 | 54,919 | 60,073 | 65,864 | 74,933 | 86,007 | 94,979 ${ }^{16}$ |
| - real growth rates | -2.1 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | $9.2^{16}$ |
| Gross salaries, period average, in dinars ${ }^{13}$ | 61,145 | 63,474 | 65,976 | 68,629 | 75,814 | 82,984 | 90,784 | 103,316 | 118,599 | 131,151 ${ }^{16}$ |
| - real growth rates | -2.4 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | $9.2^{16}$ |
| Pension benefits, period average, in dinars ${ }^{14}$ | 23,196 | 23,488 | 23,913 | 25,317 | 26,343 | 27,759 | 29,377 | 31,432 | 38,320 | 45,740 |
| - real growth rates | -5.5 | 0.1 | -1.2 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 1.8 | -4.4 | 8.7 | 14.5 |

[^1] February.

Table 2. Industry, sections, growth rates in \%

| Growth rates | $\frac{\text { III } 2024}{\text { III } 2023}$ | $\frac{\text { I-III } 2024}{\text { I-III } 2023}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry - total | -5.8 | 2.9 |
| Mining and quarrying | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Manufacturing | -6.6 | 3.1 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | -8.0 | 0.3 |



Table 2a. Industry, by MIGs, growth rates in \%

| Growth rates | $\frac{\text { III } 2024}{\text { III } 2023}$ | $\frac{\text { I-III } 2024}{\text { I-III } 2023}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry - total | -5.8 | 2.9 |
| Energy | -26.5 | -6.6 |
| Intermediate goods, except energy | 8.1 | 12.9 |
| Capital goods | 2.6 | 5.3 |
| Durable consumer goods | -6.3 | -7.2 |
| Non-durable consumer goods | -3.8 | 2.5 |



Table 3. Consumer prices

|  |  | Total | Food and non-alcoholic beverages | Housing | Transport |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Structure, \% | $100,0{ }^{3}$ | 31,99 | 13,70 | 12,84 |
|  | $2007{ }^{1}$ | 111,0 | 118,4 | 107,4 | 108,7 |
|  | $2008{ }^{1}$ | 108,6 | 113,8 | 111,6 | 97,2 |
|  | $2009{ }^{1}$ | 106,6 | 100,8 | 106,8 | 121,1 |
|  | $2010{ }^{1}$ | 110,3 | 110,7 | 113,8 | 109,5 |
|  | $2011{ }^{1}$ | 107,0 | 106,4 | 109,6 | 109,4 |
|  | $2012{ }^{1}$ | 112,2 | 115,4 | 106,9 | 111,5 |
|  | $2013{ }^{1}$ | 102,2 | 97,5 | 107,4 | 98,8 |
|  | $2014{ }^{1}$ | 101,7 | 102,2 | 103,4 | 99,7 |
|  | $2015{ }^{1}$ | 101,5 | 100,0 | 104,4 | 98,0 |
|  | $2016{ }^{1}$ | 101,6 | 100,4 | 101,3 | 103,2 |
|  | $2017{ }^{1}$ | 103,0 | 104,2 | 102,2 | 101,8 |
|  | $2018{ }^{1}$ | 102,0 | 102,7 | 101,1 | 104,0 |
|  | $2019{ }^{1}$ | 101,9 | 102,0 | 102,9 | 100,4 |
|  | $2020{ }^{1}$ | 101,3 | 101,9 | 100,7 | 94,6 |
|  | $2021{ }^{1}$ | 107,9 | 112,1 | 107,4 | 113,5 |
|  | $2022{ }^{1}$ | 115,1 | 123,4 | 119,3 | 109,2 |
|  | $2023{ }^{1}$ | 107,6 | 108,4 | 111,6 | 101,1 |
| $2021{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 100,4 | 100,1 | 102,2 | 101,3 |
|  | Feb | 100,6 | 100,4 | 101,4 | 101,4 |
|  | Mar | 100,5 | 100,6 | 100,1 | 102,2 |
|  | Apr | 101,1 | 102,6 | 100,1 | 101,0 |
|  | May | 100,5 | 101,0 | 100,3 | 100,5 |
|  | June | 100,3 | 100,0 | 100,1 | 100,7 |
|  | July | 100,2 | 99,1 | 100,1 | 101,6 |
|  | Aug | 100,9 | 102,0 | 100,4 | 100,9 |
|  | Sept | 100,8 | 102,3 | 100,5 | 100,1 |
|  | Oct | 100,9 | 101,3 | 100,9 | 101,8 |
|  | Nov | 100,9 | 101,5 | 100,6 | 101,3 |
|  | Dec | 100,4 | 100,3 | 100,6 | 100,0 |
| $2022{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 100,8 | 101,4 | 100,4 | 101,0 |
|  | Feb | 101,1 | 102,0 | 100,2 | 101,6 |
|  | Mar | 100,8 | 101,1 | 100,9 | 101,5 |
|  | Apr | 101,5 | 102,7 | 101,0 | 101,8 |
|  | May | 101,2 | 101,2 | 100,9 | 102,5 |
|  | June | 101,6 | 102,3 | 101,0 | 102,7 |
|  | July | 101,0 | 99,9 | 101,9 | 102,3 |
|  | Aug | 101,2 | 102,5 | 103,9 | 97,5 |
|  | Sept | 101,5 | 102,4 | 103,8 | 99,7 |
|  | Oct | 101,9 | 103,5 | 101,5 | 100,6 |
|  | Nov | 101,0 | 101,2 | 101,0 | 101,0 |
|  | Dec | 100,5 | 101,0 | 101,3 | 96,8 |
| $2023{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 101,4 | 101,6 | 103,5 | 99,4 |
|  | Feb | 101,4 | 102,7 | 101,0 | 100,8 |
|  | Mar | 100,9 | 101,8 | 100,1 | 100,2 |
|  | Apr | 100,7 | 100,7 | 99,8 | 100,2 |
|  | May | 100,9 | 101,4 | 102,6 | 98,3 |
|  | June | 100,7 | 101,3 | 99,7 | 100,2 |
|  | July | 99,9 | 98,6 | 100,0 | 100,2 |
|  | Aug | 100,4 | 99,5 | 100,6 | 102,8 |
|  | Sept | 100,3 | 100,2 | 100,4 | 101,8 |
|  | Oct | 100,3 | 100,0 | 100,3 | 100,2 |
|  | Nov | 100,5 | 100,1 | 103,1 | 98,6 |
|  | Dec | 100,1 | 100,2 | 100,1 | 98,4 |
| $2024{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 100,3 | 100,5 | 100,6 | 100,1 |
|  | Feb | 100,6 | 100,4 | 100,2 | 101,9 |
|  | Mar | 100,3 | 100,0 | 100,1 | 100,2 |

${ }^{1}$ End of period
${ }^{2}$ Previous month $=100$
${ }^{3}$ In structure of CPI difference to 100 makes: alcoholic beverages and tobacco, clothing and footwear, furnishings, health, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels and miscellaneous goods and services.
Source: SORS



Table 4. Consumer prices (CPI)


[^2]Table 5. Indices of producers' prices of industrial products for domestic market

|  |  | Total | Mining and quarrying | Manufacturing | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply | Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $2007{ }^{1}$ | 109,8 | 101,2 | 110,2 | 110,8 | 106,6 |
|  | $2008{ }^{1}$ | 109,0 | 152,7 | 102,1 | 117,2 | 105,9 |
|  | $2009{ }^{1}$ | 107,4 | 128,1 | 106,8 | 99,7 | 110,5 |
|  | $2010{ }^{1}$ | 116,2 | 141,4 | 114,0 | 111,4 | 127,1 |
|  | $2011{ }^{1}$ | 109,7 | 121,1 | 106,9 | 118,7 | 105,8 |
|  | $2012{ }^{1}$ | 106,4 | 104,2 | 107,9 | 100,4 | 103,6 |
|  | $2013{ }^{1}$ | 100,8 | 89,2 | 98,9 | 110,4 | 121,2 |
|  | $2014{ }^{1}$ | 100,2 | 105,7 | 99,4 | 100,2 | 116,9 |
|  | $2015{ }^{1}$ | 100,7 | 86,1 | 100,5 | 105,3 | 101,5 |
|  | $2016{ }^{1}$ | 102,2 | 105,3 | 102,0 | 102,4 | 100,7 |
|  | $2017{ }^{1}$ | 102,6 | 118,1 | 102,5 | 100,9 | 100,8 |
|  | $2018{ }^{1}$ | 101,1 | 95,9 | 101,5 | 100,1 | 101,8 |
|  | $2019{ }^{1}$ | 101,2 | 101,8 | 101,1 | 101,2 | 102,8 |
|  | $2020{ }^{1}$ | 98,2 | 92,5 | 97,9 | 100,0 | 100,3 |
|  | $2021{ }^{1}$ | 114,7 | 115,7 | 117,9 | 101,1 | 109,5 |
|  | $2022{ }^{1}$ | 113,3 | 87,6 | 116,1 | 104,0 | 104,0 |
|  | $2023{ }^{1}$ | 101,6 | 108,1 | 98,3 | 114,9 | 108,9 |
| $2021{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 101,4 | 102,1 | 101,7 | 100,0 | 103,4 |
|  | Feb | 101,5 | 102,2 | 101,6 | 101,1 | 100,0 |
|  | Mar | 101,9 | 101,8 | 102,3 | 100,0 | 101,1 |
|  | Apr | 100,9 | 101,0 | 101,1 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | May | 101,3 | 101,1 | 101,5 | 100,0 | 103,8 |
|  | Jun | 100,7 | 101,7 | 100,8 | 100,0 | 100,6 |
|  | Jul | 101,3 | 101,6 | 101,6 | 100,0 | 100,3 |
|  | Aug | 100,8 | 99,8 | 101,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Sep | 101,2 | 101,5 | 101,5 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Oct | 102,1 | 103,7 | 102,5 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Nov | 101,2 | 99,7 | 101,4 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Dec | 99,6 | 98,6 | 99,5 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| $2022^{2}$ | Jan | 101,3 | 102,9 | 101,5 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Feb | 102,0 | 101,4 | 102,4 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Mar | 104,6 | 102,2 | 105,7 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Apr | 101,6 | 97,9 | 102,0 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | May | 101,2 | 101,8 | 101,4 | 100,0 | 100,3 |
|  | Jun | 101,9 | 103,3 | 102,2 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Jul | 101,1 | 99,1 | 101,4 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Aug | 98,3 | 99,4 | 97,5 | 102,1 | 101,5 |
|  | Sep | 101,0 | 89,3 | 101,2 | 101,9 | 101,3 |
|  | Oct | 101,0 | 100,7 | 101,1 | 100,0 | 101,5 |
|  | Nov | 100,7 | 101,3 | 100,8 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Dec | 98,1 | 89,0 | 97,9 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| $2023{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 100,7 | 107,3 | 100,0 | 102,6 | 104,0 |
|  | Feb | 100,4 | 100,1 | 100,5 | 100,0 | 101,7 |
|  | Mar | 99,8 | 96,9 | 99,8 | 100,0 | 101,1 |
|  | Apr | 99,7 | 103,1 | 99,6 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | May | 100,2 | 99,0 | 99,0 | 105,7 | 101,0 |
|  | Jun | 99,5 | 99,9 | 99,4 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Jul | 100,2 | 101,3 | 100,2 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Aug | 100,8 | 101,8 | 100,9 | 100,0 | 100,7 |
|  | Sep | 100,5 | 101,6 | 100,6 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Oct | 99,6 | 99,9 | 99,5 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Nov | 100,4 | 98,8 | 99,2 | 105,8 | 100,0 |
|  | Dec | 99,6 | 98,4 | 99,5 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| $2024{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 99,8 | 104,4 | 99,4 | 100,0 | 106,0 |
|  | Feb | 100,9 | 101,8 | 101,2 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Mar | 101,2 | 101,0 | 101,6 | 100,0 | 101,4 |

${ }^{1}$ End of period ${ }^{2}$ Previous month $=100$ Source: SORS

Table 6. Indices of export producers' prices

|  |  | Total | Energy | Intermediate goods | Capital goods | Durable consumer goods | Non durable consumer goods |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $2008{ }^{1}$ | 110,8 | 111,4 | 109,6 | 118,8 | 111,0 | 110,6 |
|  | $2009{ }^{1}$ | 110,0 | 109,6 | 111,5 | 108,5 | 112,0 | 107,4 |
|  | $2010{ }^{1}$ | 120,7 | 118,4 | 125,6 | 110,2 | 111,2 | 115,8 |
|  | $2011{ }^{1}$ | 99,0 | 116,6 | 98,0 | 97,2 | 95,8 | 99,9 |
|  | $2012{ }^{1}$ | 113,7 | 115,5 | 114,8 | 112,7 | 116,4 | 111,3 |
|  | $2013{ }^{1}$ | 98,9 | 101,0 | 97,7 | 101,5 | 101,0 | 100,0 |
|  | $2014{ }^{1}$ | 107,4 | 106,3 | 109,0 | 105,4 | 105,9 | 105,4 |
|  | $2015{ }^{1}$ | 100,7 | 100,1 | 98,7 | 100,3 | 99,7 | 104,8 |
|  | $2016{ }^{1}$ | 102,5 | 101,0 | 102,8 | 100,7 | 100,9 | 102,8 |
|  | $2017{ }^{1}$ | 96,8 | 96,6 | 101,2 | 96,9 | 95,4 | 90,3 |
|  | $2018{ }^{1}$ | 98,8 | 99,2 | 99,1 | 98,8 | 102,5 | 97,6 |
|  | $2019{ }^{1}$ | 100,1 | 99,3 | 98,8 | 99,7 | 99,2 | 102,7 |
|  | $2020{ }^{2}$ | 101,9 | 100,1 | 101,3 | 101,3 | 103,5 | 103,1 |
|  | $2021{ }^{1}$ | 110,2 | 100,0 | 112,7 | 106,1 | 104,0 | 109,9 |
|  | $2022{ }^{1}$ | 110,6 | 99,8 | 109,3 | 105,9 | 108,9 | 115,8 |
|  | $2023{ }^{1}$ | 99,6 | 99,9 | 96,1 | 102,7 | 101,6 | 103,7 |
| $2021{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 100,9 | 100,0 | 100,6 | 99,9 | 100,5 | 101,9 |
|  | Feb | 100,8 | 100,0 | 101,1 | 101,2 | 100,0 | 100,5 |
|  | Mar | 102,2 | 100,0 | 102,9 | 100,5 | 100,0 | 102,1 |
|  | Apr | 101,7 | 100,0 | 102,6 | 99,8 | 100,0 | 101,3 |
|  | May | 100,9 | 100,0 | 100,9 | 103,0 | 101,1 | 100,2 |
|  | Jun | 100,1 | 100,0 | 100,7 | 99,0 | 100,0 | 99,7 |
|  | Jul | 100,0 | 100,0 | 99,7 | 101,4 | 100,0 | 99,9 |
|  | Aug | 100,3 | 100,0 | 100,4 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,1 |
|  | Sep | 100,7 | 100,0 | 100,7 | 100,4 | 102,0 | 100,6 |
|  | Oct | 100,6 | 100,0 | 100,4 | 100,2 | 100,3 | 101,3 |
|  | Nov | 101,1 | 100,0 | 101,8 | 100,5 | 100,0 | 100,5 |
|  | Dec | 100,5 | 100,0 | 100,2 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 101,4 |
| 2022 ${ }^{2}$ | Jan | 101,0 | 100,0 | 101,3 | 101,4 | 102,9 | 100,1 |
|  | Feb | 101,2 | 100,0 | 101,5 | 100,3 | 100,0 | 101,4 |
|  | Mar | 102,3 | 100,1 | 102,6 | 99,7 | 101,5 | 103,1 |
|  | Apr | 101,6 | 100,1 | 101,7 | 103,0 | 100,1 | 101,4 |
|  | May | 101,7 | 99,9 | 101,9 | 100,8 | 99,9 | 102,3 |
|  | Jun | 99,7 | 99,9 | 99,4 | 100,5 | 99,7 | 99,9 |
|  | Jul | 101,1 | 100,0 | 101,0 | 100,3 | 104,7 | 101,3 |
|  | Aug | 99,0 | 100,0 | 98,3 | 99,7 | 100,0 | 99,5 |
|  | Sep | 100,8 | 100,0 | 100,4 | 100,5 | 100,0 | 101,6 |
|  | Oct | 102,0 | 100,0 | 101,6 | 100,1 | 100,0 | 103,7 |
|  | Nov | 100,1 | 100,0 | 99,8 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 100,6 |
|  | Dec | 99,7 | 100,0 | 99,4 | 99,7 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
| $2023{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 100,2 | 100,0 | 99,6 | 100,0 | 102,2 | 101,0 |
|  | Feb | 100,7 | 100,0 | 100,6 | 100,2 | 100,0 | 101,2 |
|  | Mar | 100,7 | 100,0 | 99,1 | 100,4 | 100,0 | 103,2 |
|  | Apr | 99,7 | 100,0 | 99,6 | 99,9 | 100,0 | 99,7 |
|  | May | 99,6 | 100,0 | 99,5 | 99,9 | 100,0 | 99,5 |
|  | Jun | 99,5 | 100,0 | 98,7 | 100,5 | 100,0 | 100,2 |
|  | Jul | 99,5 | 100,0 | 98,9 | 99,7 | 99,7 | 100,1 |
|  | Aug | 100,2 | 100,0 | 100,4 | 98,7 | 100,0 | 100,4 |
|  | Sep | 100,4 | 100,0 | 100,6 | 100,9 | 100,0 | 100,0 |
|  | Oct | 100,2 | 100,0 | 100,0 | 102,6 | 100,0 | 99,9 |
|  | Nov | 99,3 | 100,0 | 99,6 | 99,9 | 100,0 | 98,5 |
|  | Dec | 99,8 | 100,0 | 99,5 | 100,0 | 99,7 | 100,0 |
| $2024{ }^{2}$ | Jan | 100,4 | 91,4 | 100,9 | 102,3 | 100,2 | 99,5 |
|  | Feb | 100,2 | 100,0 | 100,2 | 99,5 | 101,0 | 100,5 |
|  | Mar | 100,6 | 107,7 | 100,5 | 100,3 | 101,1 | 100,2 |

${ }^{1}$ End of period ${ }^{2}$ Previous month=100 Source: SORS

Table 7. Indices of average prices of external trade, by current exchange rate, EUR


Source: SORS



Table 8. External debt, end of period, in mill. EUR ${ }^{1,2}$

|  | Stock of external debt | External debt/GDP3 | Public sector | Private sector | Banks | Enterprises |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 | 11,255 | 77.2 | 10,275 | 979 | 240 | 739 |
| 2002 | 9,702 | 53.4 | 8,663 | 1,038 | 208 | 831 |
| 2003 | 9,979 | 50.2 | 8,550 | 1,428 | 330 | 1,099 |
| 2004 | 9,634 | 45.9 | 7,263 | 2,371 | 768 | 1,603 |
| 2005 | 12,520 | 56.3 | 7,929 | 4,591 | 1,925 | 2,666 |
| 2006 | 14,291 | 55.1 | 6,621 | 7,670 | 3,466 | 4,204 |
| 2007 | 17,382 | 55.1 | 6,316 | 11,066 | 3,303 | 7,763 |
| 2008 | 20,982 | 58.8 | 6,565 | 14,416 | 3,451 | 10,965 |
| 2009 | 22,272 | 68.6 | 7,767 | 14,506 | 4,304 | 10,202 |
| 2010 | 23,509 | 74.5 | 9,094 | 14,415 | 5,090 | 9,325 |
| 2011 | 24,123 | 68.1 | 10,800 | 13,323 | 4,450 | 8,873 |
| 2012 | 25,645 | 76.1 | 12,185 | 13,460 | 4,150 | 9,310 |
| 2013 | 25,644 | 70.4 | 13,120 | 12,525 | 3,391 | 9,133 |
| 2014 | 25,679 | 72.4 | 14,145 | 11,534 | 2,560 | 8,972 |
| 2015 | 26,234 | 73.4 | 15,295 | 10,939 | 2,243 | 8,692 |
| 2016 | 26,494 | 72.0 | 15,680 | 10,815 | 1,998 | 8,811 |
| 2017 | 25,526 | 65.1 | 13,910 | 11,616 | 2,336 | 9,271 |
| 2018 | 26,662 | 62.2 | 13,425 | 13,238 | 3,063 | 10,163 |
| 2019 | 28,254 | 61.4 | 13,866 | 14,387 | 3,404 | 10,969 |
| 2020 | 30,787 | 65.8 | 14,978 | 15,809 | 3,821 | 11,970 |
| 2021 | 36,488 | 68.4 | 19,144 | 17,345 | 3,985 | 13,338 |
| 2022 | 41,885 | 69.3 | 22,123 | 19,772 | 4,328 | 15,420 |
| 2023 | 45,378 | 65.3 | 24,706 | 20,672 | 3,681 | 16,964 |

[^3]Table 9. Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia ${ }^{1,2}$

|  |  | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Mill. EUR } \\ & 2014 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | CURRENT ACCOUNT | -5,473.6 | -7,126.3 | -2,031.8 | -2,036.7 | -3,656.0 | -3,671.4 | -2,098.3 | -1,984.7 |
|  | CURRENT ACCOUNT, as \% of GDP | -17.3 | -20.0 | -6.3 | -6.5 | -10.3 | -10.9 | -5.8 | -5.6 |
| 1. | Goods and services | -7,357.9 | -8,684.4 | -5,056.5 | -4,729.0 | -5,341.5 | -5,522.9 | -3,845.3 | -3,645.4 |
|  | Export | 8,110.4 | 9,583.0 | 8,042.6 | 9,514.8 | 11,145.0 | 11,469.2 | 13,937.0 | 14,450.7 |
|  | Import | 15,468.3 | 18,267.4 | 13,099.0 | 14,243.8 | 16,486.5 | 16,992.1 | 17,782.3 | 18,096.1 |
| 1.1. | Goods | -7,112.9 | -8,488.2 | -5,065.7 | -4,719.2 | -5,495.6 | -5,634.4 | -4,158.7 | -4,110.7 |
|  | Export | 5,813.4 | 6,840.3 | 5,542.6 | 6,855.9 | 8,118.1 | 8,376.4 | 10,515.0 | 10,641.0 |
|  | Import | 12,926.2 | 15,328.5 | 10,608.2 | 11,575.0 | 13,613.7 | 14,010.8 | 14,673.7 | 14,751.7 |
| 1.2. | Services | -245.0 | -196.1 | 9.2 | -9.9 | 154.2 | 111.5 | 313.5 | 465.3 |
|  | Export | 2,297.1 | 2,742.7 | 2,500.0 | 2,658.9 | 3,027.0 | 3,092.8 | 3,422.0 | 3,809.6 |
|  | Import | 2,542.1 | 2,938.9 | 2,490.8 | 2,668.8 | 2,872.8 | 2,981.3 | 3,108.6 | 3,344.4 |
| 2. | Primary income | -981.7 | -982.5 | -479.2 | -658.4 | -1,368.1 | -1,097.4 | -1,418.6 | -1,342.6 |
|  | Credit | 514.3 | 565.6 | 482.5 | 431.0 | 505.8 | 665.3 | 606.8 | 642.3 |
|  | Debit | 1,496.0 | 1,548.2 | 961.7 | 1,089.4 | 1,873.9 | 1,762.7 | 2,025.5 | 1,984.9 |
|  | Interest, net | -629.2 | -811.6 | -638.5 | -644.5 | -762.4 | -770.6 | -882.4 | -882.3 |
| 3. | Secondary income | 2,866.0 | 2,540.6 | 3,503.8 | 3,350.7 | 3,053.6 | 2,948.8 | 3,165.6 | 3,003.3 |
| 3.1. | Credit | 3,082.0 | 2,813.1 | 3,751.5 | 3,621.5 | 3,408.9 | 3,291.9 | 3,537.5 | 3,399.8 |
| 3.2 . | Debit | 216.0 | 272.5 | 247.7 | 270.8 | 355.3 | 343.1 | 371.9 | 396.6 |
| II | CAPITAL ACCOUNT | -312.4 | 6.2 | 0.1 | -0.3 | -2.7 | -8.2 | 15.3 | 6.5 |
| 1. | Credit | 13.5 | 8.5 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 19.2 | 12.2 |
| 2. | Debit | 325.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 4.8 | 8.6 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
|  | Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital account) | -5,785.9 | -7,120.0 | -2,031.7 | -2,037.1 | -3,658.7 | -3,679.6 | -2,083.0 | -1,978.2 |
| III | FINANCIAL ACCOUNT | -5,348.6 | -6,597.7 | -2,280.3 | -1,552.5 | -3,340.3 | -3,350.9 | -1,630.1 | -1,705.1 |
|  | Net acquisition of financial assets | 2,399.0 | -448.8 | 2,008.0 | -362.8 | 1,224.1 | -225.4 | 1,243.0 | -127.3 |
|  | Net incurrence of liabilities | 7,747.6 | 6,148.8 | 4,288.3 | 1,189.7 | 4,564.4 | 3,125.5 | 2,873.1 | 1,577.8 |
| 1. | Direct investment ${ }^{3}$ <br> Net acquisition of financial | -2,528.2 | -2,485.7 | -2,067.8 | -1,133.4 | -3,319.6 | -752.8 | -1,298.1 | -1,236.3 |
|  | assets | 691.0 | 225.8 | 32.0 | 145.0 | 224.9 | 256.0 | 249.7 | 264.2 |
|  | Net incurrence of liabilities | 3,219.2 | 2,711.5 | 2,099.8 | 1,278.4 | 3,544.5 | 1,008.8 | 1,547.9 | 1,500.5 |
| 2. | Portfolio investment <br> Net acquisition of financial | -678.2 | 90.8 | 48.9 | -67.3 | -1,599.7 | -1,676.3 | -1,882.7 | -368.9 |
|  |  | 3.5 | 27.5 | 6.0 | 30.2 | -46.6 | 20.9 | 29.5 | 72.9 |
|  | Net incurrence of liabilities | 681.7 | -63.2 | -42.9 | 97.4 | 1,553.1 | 1,697.2 | 1,912.1 | 441.7 |
| 3. | Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options Net acquisition of financial | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 27.4 | -25.3 | 1.8 | -0.6 | -6.0 |
|  | assets | 0.0 | 0.2 | -2.0 | -1.5 | -26.3 | -3.0 | -6.4 | -5.8 |
|  | Net incurrence of liabilities | 0.0 | 0.1 | -2.9 | -28.8 | -1.0 | -4.8 | -5.7 | 0.2 |
| 4. | Other investment <br> Net acquisition of financial | -2,884.3 | -2,516.3 | -2,625.8 | 549.4 | -197.1 | 213.6 | 854.7 | 1,702.8 |
|  | assets | 1,015.5 | 984.2 | -391.5 | 392.2 | -729.3 | 637.9 | 273.5 | 1,338.2 |
|  | Net incurrence of liabilities | 3,899.7 | 3,500.5 | 2,234.3 | -157.3 | -532.2 | 424.3 | -581.2 | -364.6 |
| IV | RESERVE ASSETS NBS | 742.1 | -1,686.6 | 2,363.5 | -928.7 | 1,801.5 | -1,137.2 | 696.7 | -1,796.7 |
| V | NET ERRORS AND |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | OMISSIONS | 437.4 | 522.4 | -248.6 | 484.5 | 318.4 | 328.7 | 453.0 | 273.1 |
| VI | OVERALL BALANCE | -742.1 | 1,686.6 | -2,363.5 | 928.7 | -1,801.5 | 1,137.2 | -696.7 | 1,796.7 |

[^4] International Monetary Fund, the 2009th (BPM6). Accordingly, data from 2007 are corrected. ${ }^{2}$ Preliminary data. ${ }^{3}$ Included intercompany loans and reinvested earnings.
Source: NBS.

Table 9. (continued) Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia ${ }^{1,2}$


[^5]Table 10. Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia ${ }^{1,2}$


[^6] Source: NBS

Table 10. (continued) Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia ${ }^{1,2}$


[^7]Table 11. Monetary Survey, in million dinars, end of period

|  | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net foreign assets | -96.343 | 130.757 | 168.970 | 158.725 | 216.282 | 405.877 | 561.232 | 480.171 | 570.504 |
| Foreign assets | 506.371 | 195.490 | 256.344 | 311.210 | 489.279 | 769.311 | 874.805 | 843.463 | 1.184.607 |
| NBS | 423.250 | 141.526 | 196.758 | 246.233 | 422.241 | 713.426 | 763.656 | 723.556 | 1.022.842 |
| Banks | 83.121 | 53.964 | 59.586 | 64.977 | 67.039 | 55.885 | 111.149 | 119.907 | 161.765 |
| Foreign liabilities (-) | -602.714 | -64.733 | -87.373 | -152.485 | -272.997 | -363.434 | -313.573 | -363.292 | -614.104 |
| NBS | -394.740 | -47.610 | -64.093 | -69.260 | -81.873 | -55.692 | -13.805 | -13.732 | -114.558 |
| Banks | -207.974 | -17.123 | -23.280 | -83.225 | -191.124 | -307.742 | -299.769 | -349.560 | -499.546 |
| Net domestic assets | 389.979 | 204.800 | 276.319 | 407.031 | 554.969 | 569.782 | 795.536 | 1.121.805 | 1.364.810 |
| Domestic credit | 275.143 | 185.134 | 228.389 | 348.617 | 490.467 | 504.961 | 722.017 | 1.071.921 | 1.301.660 |
| Net claims on government | 7.961 | 3.851 | -9.152 | 5.952 | -27.832 | -104.210 | -112.229 | -52.935 | -4.419 |
| Credit to government | 23.320 | 35.192 | 32.256 | 44.001 | 40.105 | 34.897 | 19.203 | 20.368 | 119.124 |
| Dinar credit | 21.560 | 26.370 | 22.500 | 30.008 | 21.272 | 18.271 | 10.934 | 12.927 | 101.512 |
| NBS | 14.685 | 21.295 | 19.760 | 22.407 | 16.330 | 16.450 | 10.811 | 10.892 | 11.297 |
| Banks | 6.875 | 5.075 | 2.739 | 7.601 | 4.942 | 1.821 | 124 | 2.035 | 90.215 |
| Foreign currency credit | 1.760 | 8.822 | 9.756 | 13.993 | 18.834 | 16.626 | 8.269 | 7.441 | 17.612 |
| NBS | 1.479 | 1.509 | 0 | 0 | 181 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 3 |
| Banks | 281 | 7.313 | 9.756 | 13.993 | 18.653 | 16.626 | 8.269 | 7.420 | 17.609 |
| Government deposits (-) | -15.359 | -31.341 | -41.408 | -38.050 | -67.937 | -139.107 | -131.432 | -73.303 | -123.543 |
| Dinar deposits | -7.653 | -15.508 | -17.934 | -24.484 | -43.605 | -31.197 | -45.095 | -27.002 | -67.769 |
| NBS | -3.612 | -5.009 | -12.998 | -22.966 | -40.718 | -19.678 | -29.200 | -19.702 | -62.984 |
| Banks | -4.041 | -10.499 | -4.936 | -1.518 | -2.887 | -11.519 | -15.895 | -7.300 | -4.785 |
| Foreign currency deposits | -7.706 | -15.833 | -23.474 | -13.565 | -24.333 | -107.910 | -86.338 | -46.301 | -55.774 |
| NBS | -7.259 | -6.159 | -18.107 | -9.990 | -18.806 | -103.443 | -81.998 | -40.725 | -49.255 |
| Banks | -447 | -9.674 | -5.367 | -3.575 | -5.527 | -4.467 | -4.340 | -5.576 | -6.519 |
| Credit to non-government sectors | 267.182 | 181.283 | 237.541 | 342.665 | 518.298 | 609.171 | 834.246 | 1.124.856 | 1.306.079 |
| Households | 39.484 | 21.471 | 35.534 | 77.463 | 141.996 | 207.312 | 310.109 | 439.550 | 470.505 |
| Economic organizations | 139.244 | 65.498 | 76.562 | 87.108 | 100.810 | 65.055 | 59.631 | 65.247 | 59.212 |
| Other financial corporations | 3.154 | 8.392 | 7.446 | 8.216 | 8.868 | 14.400 | 6.659 | 19.533 | 18.776 |
| Local government | 1.627 | 593 | 1.410 | 1.269 | 2.208 | 5.033 | 7.008 | 9.244 | 11.533 |
| Non-profit and other organizations | 9.295 | 2.516 | 1.830 | 2.179 | 4.301 | 4.672 | 6.446 | 3.412 | 5.993 |
| Other assets, net | 114.836 | 19.666 | 47.930 | 58.414 | 64.502 | 64.821 | 73.520 | 49.884 | 63.150 |
| Deposit, capital and provisioning | 293.636 | 335.557 | 445.289 | 565.756 | 771.251 | 975.659 | 1.356 .768 | 1.601.977 | 1.935 .313 |
| Money supply M3 | 125.414 | 191.492 | 244.732 | 322.876 | 458.870 | 634.470 | 903.872 | 992.151 | 1.205 .570 |
| Money supply M2 | 68.097 | 110.896 | 124.895 | 146.209 | 192.180 | 278.966 | 390.486 | 395.025 | 436.768 |
| Money supply M1 | 58.233 | 93.815 | 99.303 | 111.258 | 144.949 | 200.090 | 248.873 | 240.744 | 258.427 |
| Currency in circulation | 25.266 | 43.719 | 42.980 | 45.165 | 53.650 | 68.461 | 77.000 | 90.075 | 95.519 |
| Sight deposits | 32.967 | 50.096 | 56.323 | 66.093 | 91.299 | 131.629 | 171.873 | 150.669 | 162.908 |
| Dinar time an savings deposits | 9.864 | 17.081 | 25.592 | 34.951 | 47.231 | 78.876 | 141.613 | 154.281 | 178.341 |
| Foreign currency deposits | 57.317 | 80.596 | 119.837 | 176.667 | 266.690 | 355.504 | 513.386 | 597.126 | 768.802 |
| Capital accounts | -140.560 | 83.099 | 113.187 | 137.654 | 175.923 | 237.141 | 351.445 | 491.669 | 582.895 |
| NBS | 8.090 | 6.992 | 12.817 | 28.481 | 35.601 | 2.341 | 1.904 | 59.313 | 123.187 |
| Banks | -148.650 | 76.107 | 100.370 | 109.173 | 140.322 | 234.800 | 349.541 | 432.356 | 459.708 |
| Provisioning for losses | 308.782 | 60.966 | 87.371 | 105.226 | 136.458 | 104.048 | 101.452 | 118.156 | 146.849 |
| Analitical items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net monetary effects of foreign currency transactions <br> Net domestic assets excluding foreign currency | -104.049 | 114.924 | 145.497 | 145.160 | 191.950 | 297.967 | 474.894 | 433.870 | 514.730 |
| government deposits | 382.273 | 188.967 | 252.845 | 393.466 | 530.636 | 461.872 | 709.198 | 1.075.504 | 1.309 .036 |
| Net credit to non-government sectors | 232.048 | 166.207 | 173.844 | 263.985 | 415.368 | 531.570 | 758.571 | 1.020.360 | 1.172 .905 |
| Annual growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M3 | 92,3 | 52,7 | 27,8 | 31,9 | 42,1 | 38,3 | 42,5 | 9,8 | 21,5 |
| M2 | 107,0 | 62,9 | 12,6 | 17,1 | 31,4 | 45,2 | 40,0 | 1,2 | 10,6 |
| M1 | 115,5 | 61,1 | 5,9 | 12,0 | 30,3 | 38,0 | 24,4 | -3,3 | 7,4 |
| Domestic credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit to government | 82,7 | 50,9 | -8,3 | 36,4 | -8,9 | -13,0 | -45,0 | 6,1 | 484,9 |
| Credit to households | 85,2 | 205,8 | 83,0 | 125,2 | 98,7 | 54,1 | 50,3 | 40,1 | 8,0 |
| Credit to economic organizations | 15,7 | -38,0 | 28,4 | 34,0 | 40,2 | 2,9 | 33,2 | 30,7 | 21,5 |

Source: NBS

Table 11. (continued) Monetary Survey, in million dinars, end of period

|  | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net foreign assets | 507.330 | 670.138 | 673.086 | 846.701 | 1.036.784 | 1.086 .787 | 1.155.889 | 986.304 | 1.115.637 |
| Foreign assets | 1.287.386 | 1.396 .254 | 1.419.756 | 1.426 .568 | 1.474 .886 | 1.480 .025 | 1.511.544 | 1.390.915 | 1.615.645 |
| NBS | 1.063.062 | 1.269 .824 | 1.250 .423 | 1.290 .797 | 1.208 .356 | 1.272.499 | 1.270 .945 | 1.190 .866 | 1.342.156 |
| Banks | 224.324 | 126.430 | 169.333 | 135.771 | 266.530 | 207.525 | 240.599 | 200.049 | 273.489 |
| Foreign liabilities (-) | -780.056 | -726.116 | -746.670 | -579.867 | -438.102 | -393.238 | -355.655 | -404.610 | -500.008 |
| NBS | -170.341 | -178.429 | -165.733 | -86.767 | -26.505 | -7.758 | -5.341 | -3.986 | -3.172 |
| Banks | -609.715 | -547.687 | -580.937 | -493.100 | -411.597 | -385.480 | -350.314 | -400.624 | -496.836 |
| Net domestic assets | 1.749.771 | 1.834 .764 | 2.081.001 | 1.957.150 | 2.017.402 | 2.150.980 | 2.333.838 | 2.413 .218 | 2.608 .690 |
| Domestic credit | 1.722.549 | 1.817 .840 | 2.053 .181 | 1.919.807 | 2.031.001 | 2.173.591 | 2.368.950 | 2.420.598 | 2.607 .225 |
| Net claims on government | 65.644 | 29.538 | 95.099 | 48.891 | 105.417 | 193.298 | 340.113 | 353.123 | 345.646 |
| Credit to government | 193.983 | 199.356 | 291.586 | 337.186 | 458.249 | 539.657 | 642.159 | 634.455 | 646.691 |
| Dinar credit | 149.201 | 129.830 | 174.682 | 216.376 | 283.848 | 335.446 | 377.462 | 380.793 | 414.749 |
| NBS | 1.315 | 1.270 | 1.221 | 1.162 | 1.220 | 1.175 | 3.733 | 3.840 | 985 |
| Banks | 147.887 | 128.561 | 173.461 | 215.214 | 282.628 | 334.270 | 373.729 | 376.953 | 413.765 |
| Foreign currency credit | 44.782 | 69.525 | 116.904 | 120.810 | 174.402 | 204.211 | 264.697 | 253.663 | 231.942 |
| NBS | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 272 | 238 | 4.305 |
| Banks | 44.777 | 69.520 | 116.898 | 120.806 | 174.398 | 204.206 | 264.425 | 253.425 | 227.637 |
| Government deposits (-) | -128.339 | -169.818 | -196.488 | -288.296 | -352.833 | -346.358 | -302.046 | -281.332 | -301.045 |
| Dinar deposits | -58.060 | -54.290 | -60.342 | -96.129 | -124.545 | -141.707 | -111.684 | -135.205 | -161.929 |
| NBS | -54.016 | -49.927 | -55.066 | -89.137 | -103.402 | -125.442 | -95.032 | -117.648 | -137.356 |
| Banks | -4.044 | -4.363 | -5.276 | -6.993 | -21.143 | -16.265 | -16.652 | -17.557 | -24.573 |
| Foreign currency deposits | -70.279 | -115.528 | -136.146 | -192.166 | -228.288 | -204.650 | -190.362 | -146.127 | -139.115 |
| NBS | -53.695 | -98.849 | -105.785 | -148.150 | -164.081 | -126.166 | -119.587 | -101.160 | -100.534 |
| Banks | -16.584 | -16.679 | -30.361 | -44.016 | -64.206 | -78.485 | -70.775 | -44.968 | -38.582 |
| Credit to non-government sectors | 1.656.905 | 1.788.303 | 1.958 .082 | 1.870.916 | 1.925.584 | 1.980 .293 | 2.028.837 | 2.067.475 | 2.261.579 |
| Households | 580.004 | 610.495 | 658.899 | 679.242 | 752.293 | 776.524 | 846.485 | 907.716 | 1.020.259 |
| Economic organizations | 70.421 | 69.848 | 83.846 | 77.903 | 59.997 | 69.976 | 64.304 | 60.568 | 70.245 |
| Other financial corporations | 35.433 | 43.758 | 45.601 | 49.809 | 23.588 | 24.770 | 29.431 | 30.915 | 27.068 |
| Local government | 18.106 | 25.714 | 31.731 | 34.361 | 35.246 | 32.193 | 31.369 | 27.627 | 26.730 |
| Non-profit and other organizations | 663 | 765 | 1.561 | 911 | 1.095 | 1.406 | 2.070 | 1.273 | 1.603 |
| Other assets, net | 27.222 | 16.924 | 27.820 | 37.343 | -13.599 | -22.610 | -35.112 | -7.380 | 1.465 |
| Deposit, capital and provisioning | 2.257.101 | 2.504 .902 | 2.754 .089 | 2.803 .850 | 3.054.186 | 3.237.766 | 3.489.727 | 3.399.522 | 3.724.327 |
| Money supply M3 | 1.360.777 | 1.500.444 | 1.641 .804 | 1.716 .882 | 1.848 .190 | 1.969.507 | 2.197.052 | 2.275 .425 | 2.605.853 |
| Money supply M2 | 410.495 | 487.914 | 480.717 | 547.566 | 613.888 | 702.476 | 808.309 | 872.007 | 1.017.826 |
| Money supply M1 | 253.286 | 293.694 | 308.699 | 388.265 | 430.868 | 504.474 | 607.856 | 669.673 | 792.332 |
| Currency in circulation | 91.750 | 114.190 | 110.547 | 122.439 | 130.468 | 139.818 | 159.265 | 163.931 | 182.615 |
| Sight deposits | 161.536 | 179.504 | 198.152 | 265.826 | 300.400 | 364.656 | 448.591 | 505.742 | 609.717 |
| Dinar time an savings deposits | 157.209 | 194.220 | 172.019 | 159.301 | 183.020 | 198.002 | 200.453 | 202.334 | 225.494 |
| Foreign currency deposits | 950.282 | 1.012.530 | 1.161.087 | 1.169.316 | 1.234.302 | 1.267 .032 | 1.388.743 | 1.403.418 | 1.588.027 |
| Capital accounts | 722.026 | 778.586 | 875.757 | 830.323 | 926.919 | 951.509 | 1.006.459 | 962.776 | 997.274 |
| NBS | 202.334 | 208.622 | 264.266 | 216.899 | 306.792 | 341.107 | 390.653 | 298.312 | 324.473 |
| Banks | 519.692 | 569.964 | 611.491 | 613.424 | 620.126 | 610.402 | 615.805 | 664.463 | 672.801 |
| Provisioning for losses | 174.298 | 225.872 | 236.527 | 256.646 | 279.078 | 316.750 | 286.216 | 161.321 | 121.199 |
| Analitical items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net monetary effects of foreign currency transactions <br> Net domestic assets excluding foreign currency government deposits <br> Net credit to non-government sectors | 437.051 1.679 .491 | 554.563 1.719 .236 | 536.874 1.944 .855 | 654.535 1.764 .983 | 825.378 1.823 .250 | 912.083 2.006 .337 | 965.527 2.143 .476 | 840.177 2.267 .090 | 976.521 2.469 .575 |
| Net credit to non-government sectors | 1.495 .639 | 1.574.131 | 1.734 .010 | 1.626 .001 | 1.660 .828 | 1.679 .394 | 1.762 .875 | 1.923.084 | 2.154.397 |
| Annual growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M3 | 12,9 | 10,3 | 9,4 | 4,6 | 7,7 | 6,6 | 11,6 | 3,6 | 14,5 |
| M2 | -6,0 | 18,9 | -1,5 | 13,9 | 12,1 | 14,4 | 15,1 | 7,9 | 16,7 |
| M1 | -2,0 | 16,0 | 5,1 | 25,8 | 11,0 | 17,1 | 20,5 | 10,2 | 18,3 |
| Domestic credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit to government | 62,8 | 2,8 | 46,3 | 15,6 | 35,9 | 17,8 | 19,0 | -1,2 | 1,9 |
| Credit to households | 23,6 | 5,3 | 8,5 | 3,2 | 7,6 | 4,8 | 10,5 | 7,8 | 12,5 |
| Credit to economic organizations | 27,7 | 8,3 | 9,9 | -9,3 | 2,6 | 1,9 | -3,0 | -2,1 | 7,8 |

Source: NBS

Table 11. (continued) Monetary Survey, in million dinars, end of period

|  | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | III 2024 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net foreign assets | 1.287.399 | 1.347.165 | 1.744.477 | 1.854.187 | 2.700 .494 | 2.815 .670 |
| Foreign assets | 1.831.324 | 1.923 .926 | 2.377.868 | 2.692 .313 | 3.381.119 | 3.488.894 |
| NBS | 1.584.736 | 1.598 .360 | 1.947 .103 | 2.290 .589 | 2.933 .372 | 2.936.239 |
| Banks | 246.588 | 325.566 | 430.766 | 401.724 | 447.746 | 552.655 |
| Foreign liabilities (-) | -543.925 | -576.761 | -633.391 | -838.126 | -680.625 | -673.224 |
| NBS | -1.852 | -699 | -239 | -115.720 | -153 | -141 |
| Banks | -542.073 | -576.062 | -633.153 | -722.406 | -680.471 | -673.084 |
| Net domestic assets | 2.688 .096 | 3.125.731 | 3.225.501 | 3.411.590 | 3.203.366 | 3.059.297 |
| Domestic credit | 2.692 .633 | 3.139.611 | 3.335.144 | 3.414.541 | 3.220.815 | 3.210.483 |
| Net claims on government | 225.087 | 379.203 | 308.032 | 171.760 | -56.107 | -54.271 |
| Credit to government | 677.272 | 840.014 | 871.782 | 830.183 | 790.096 | 778.180 |
| Dinar credit | 471.261 | 649.377 | 728.825 | 689.411 | 660.592 | 641.775 |
| NBS | 983 | 93.204 | 84.365 | 101.102 | 86.697 | 66.125 |
| Banks | 470.277 | 556.173 | 644.460 | 588.309 | 573.895 | 575.650 |
| Foreign currency credit | 206.011 | 190.637 | 142.957 | 140.773 | 129.504 | 136.405 |
| NBS | 11 | 12 | 3 | 16 | 15 | 13 |
| Banks | 206.001 | 190.625 | 142.954 | 140.757 | 129.489 | 136.392 |
| Government deposits (-) | -452.185 | -460.811 | -563.751 | -658.423 | -846.203 | -832.451 |
| Dinar deposits | -274.287 | -231.923 | -242.451 | -327.850 | -346.751 | -380.277 |
| NBS | -221.663 | -171.250 | -181.196 | -273.389 | -285.332 | -318.813 |
| Banks | -52.624 | -60.673 | -61.255 | -54.461 | -61.419 | -61.464 |
| Foreign currency deposits | -177.897 | -228.888 | -321.300 | -330.573 | -499.452 | -452.174 |
| NBS | -139.792 | -194.607 | -290.289 | -303.739 | -476.586 | -429.689 |
| Banks | -38.105 | -34.281 | -31.011 | -26.835 | -22.866 | -22.486 |
| Credit to non-government sectors | 2.467 .546 | 2.760 .408 | 3.027.112 | 3.242 .781 | 3.276 .922 | 3.264.755 |
| Households | 1.113 .673 | 1.247 .384 | 1.378.031 | 1.458 .056 | 1.474.361 | 1.494 .973 |
| Economic organizations | 67.410 | 72.203 | 61.110 | 1.714 .725 | 1.732 .911 | 1.697 .453 |
| Other financial corporations | 31.471 | 33.656 | 31.801 | 44.738 | 46.484 | 49.546 |
| Local government | 30.961 | 29.857 | 25.605 | 24.815 | 22.798 | 22.354 |
| Non-profit and other organizations | 1.964 | 582 | 526 | 448 | 368 | 429 |
| Other assets, net | -4.537 | -13.880 | -109.643 | -2.951 | -17.449 | -151.187 |
| Deposit, capital and provisioning | 3.975.494 | 4.472 .896 | 4.969 .978 | 5.265.777 | 5.903.860 | 5.874 .967 |
| Money supply M3 | 2.823 .546 | 3.334.749 | 3.778 .049 | 4.037.175 | 4.548 .227 | 4.562.804 |
| Money supply M2 | 1.186 .596 | 1.553.797 | 1.767 .998 | 1.876 .546 | 2.280.993 | 2.235 .283 |
| Money supply M1 | 903.603 | 1.220 .082 | 1.401 .097 | 1.435 .715 | 1.751 .528 | 1.705 .716 |
| Currency in circulation | 209.568 | 266.725 | 295.311 | 310.874 | 369.368 | 348.377 |
| Sight deposits | 694.035 | 953.357 | 1.105.786 | 1.124.834 | 1.382.160 | 1.357.339 |
| Dinar time an savings deposits | 282.994 | 333.715 | 366.901 | 440.826 | 529.466 | 529.567 |
| Foreign currency deposits | 1.636 .949 | 1.780 .952 | 2.010.052 | 2.160 .816 | 2.267.234 | 2.327.521 |
| Capital accounts | 1.045 .649 | 1.017.654 | 1.073 .212 | 1.101.469 | 1.219.727 | 1.177.476 |
| NBS | 352.815 | 340.044 | 388.276 | 399.363 | 458.462 | 475.290 |
| Banks | 692.834 | 677.610 | 684.936 | 702.106 | 761.265 | 702.186 |
| Provisioning for losses | 106.300 | 120.493 | 118.717 | 126.958 | 135.906 | 134.687 |
| Analitical items |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net monetary effects of foreign currency transactions | 1.109.501 | 1.118.276 | 1.423 .177 | 1.523.614 | 2.201.042 | 2.363.495 |
| Net domestic assets excluding foreign currency government deposits <br> Net credit to non-government sectors | 2.510 .199 2.379 .059 | 2.896 .843 | 2.904.201 | 3.081 .016 3.138 .384 | 2.703 .914 3.167 .285 | 2.607 .123 3.155 .995 |
| Annual growth rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| M3 | 8,4 | 18,1 | 13,3 | 6,9 | 12,7 | 11,2 |
| M2 | 16,6 | 30,9 | 13,8 | 6,1 | 21,6 | 17,0 |
| M1 | 14,0 | 35,0 | 14,8 | 2,5 | 22,0 | 20,1 |
| Domestic credit |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Credit to government | 4,7 | 24,0 | 3,8 | -4,8 | -4,8 | -3,8 |
| Credit to households | 9,3 | 11,9 | 10,6 | 6,1 | 1,1 | 2,6 |
| Credit to economic organizations | 8,7 | 10,4 | 9,9 | 6,8 | 0,9 | 0,2 |

Source: NBS

Table 12. Main monetary indicators, end of period, in mill RSD

|  |  | Dinar reserve money | Money supply M1 | Money supply M2 | Money supply M3 | Total domestic credits to economic organizations and households | Credit to economic organizations | Credit to households |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2001 | 41.643 | 58.233 | 68.097 | 125.414 | 253.106 | 247.829 | 5.277 |
|  | 2002 | 69.543 | 93.815 | 110.896 | 191.491 | 169.782 | 153.643 | 16.139 |
|  | 2003 | 72.267 | 99.303 | 124.894 | 244.731 | 226.855 | 197.319 | 29.536 |
|  | 2004 | 82.383 | 111.258 | 146.209 | 322.876 | 331.002 | 264.488 | 66.514 |
|  | 2005 | 100.341 | 144.949 | 192.180 | 458.870 | 502.921 | 370.775 | 132.146 |
|  | 2006 | 143.409 | 200.090 | 278.966 | 634.470 | 585.066 | 381.435 | 203.631 |
|  | 2007 | 169.020 | 248.873 | 390.485 | 903.871 | 814.134 | 508.167 | 305.967 |
|  | 2008 | 319.781 | 240.744 | 395.025 | 992.151 | 1.090.801 | 662.622 | 428.179 |
|  | 2009 | 254.268 | 258.427 | 436.768 | 1.205 .570 | 1.267 .343 | 804.998 | 462.345 |
|  | 2010 | 188.161 | 253.286 | 410.495 | 1.360 .777 | 1.599 .300 | 1.028 .095 | 571.204 |
|  | 2011 | 227.067 | 293.694 | 487.914 | 1.500 .444 | 1.715 .581 | 1.113 .839 | 601.743 |
|  | 2012 | 308.756 | 308.699 | 480.717 | 1.641 .804 | 1.876 .553 | 1.223 .868 | 652.685 |
|  | 2013 | 344.459 | 388.265 | 547.566 | 1.716.882 | 1.783.712 | 1.110 .046 | 673.666 |
|  | 2014 | 370.690 | 430.868 | 613.888 | 1.848.191 | 1.863.322 | 1.138.708 | 724.614 |
|  | 2015 | 421.668 | 504.474 | 702.476 | 1.969.508 | 1.919.625 | 1.160 .575 | 759.050 |
|  | 2016 | 419.184 | 607.856 | 808.309 | 2.197 .052 | 1.964.729 | 1.126.108 | 838.621 |
|  | 2017 | 442.952 | 669.673 | 872.007 | 2.275 .425 | 2.006.480 | 1.102.288 | 904.192 |
|  | 2018 | 496.311 | 792.332 | 1.017.826 | 2.605 .853 | 2.205 .344 | 1.188.071 | 1.017.273 |
|  | 2019 | 584.717 | 903.603 | 1.186 .596 | 2.823 .546 | 2.402 .348 | 1.291 .027 | 1.111.321 |
|  | 2020 | 734.235 | 1.220 .082 | 1.553 .797 | 3.334.749 | 2.667 .943 | 1.424 .949 | 1.242.994 |
|  | 2021 | 753.367 | 1.401 .097 | 1.767 .998 | 3.778.049 | 2.940 .825 | 1.566 .618 | 1.374 .207 |
|  | 2022 | 912.028 | 1.435 .715 | 1.876 .546 | 4.037 .175 | 3.130 .678 | 1.673 .168 | 1.457 .510 |
|  | 2023 | 1.107.841 | 1.751 .528 | 2.280 .993 | 4.548 .227 | 3.162.504 | 1.688 .658 | 1.473 .847 |
| 2021 | January | 678.343 | 1.186.006 | 1.509 .212 | 3.327.715 | 2.664 .080 | 1.419 .938 | 1.244 .142 |
|  | February | 679.361 | 1.180 .395 | 1.503 .161 | 3.328 .508 | 2.680 .331 | 1.430 .119 | 1.250 .212 |
|  | March | 670.712 | 1.186.209 | 1.514 .537 | 3.384.434 | 2.694 .309 | 1.429 .332 | 1.264 .976 |
|  | April | 677.702 | 1.204 .808 | 1.547 .940 | 3.397 .961 | 2.715 .218 | 1.435 .878 | 1.279 .340 |
|  | May | 691.044 | 1.240 .232 | 1.578 .902 | 3.450.626 | 2.721 .355 | 1.430 .075 | 1.291 .280 |
|  | June | 669.938 | 1.253 .985 | 1.587.764 | 3.489 .257 | 2.760 .261 | 1.450 .952 | 1.309.309 |
|  | July | 697.372 | 1.257.194 | 1.604 .887 | 3.509 .196 | 2.808 .135 | 1.485 .202 | 1.322.932 |
|  | August | 722.257 | 1.284.332 | 1.626.091 | 3.571 .034 | 2.826 .127 | 1.491 .200 | 1.334 .927 |
|  | September | 770.395 | 1.321 .410 | 1.661 .771 | 3.614 .110 | 2.846 .728 | 1.500 .370 | 1.346 .358 |
|  | October | 733.553 | 1.315.877 | 1.653 .428 | 3.606 .216 | 2.869 .358 | 1.511 .754 | 1.357 .604 |
|  | November | 738.816 | 1.338.366 | 1.687 .821 | 3.697.704 | 2.905 .933 | 1.538 .813 | 1.367 .120 |
|  | December | 753.367 | 1.401 .097 | 1.767 .998 | 3.778 .049 | 2.940 .825 | 1.566 .618 | 1.374.207 |
| 2022 | January | 690.765 | 1.346 .566 | 1.709 .235 | 3.763.232 | 2.948 .591 | 1.573 .203 | 1.375.388 |
|  | February | 709.199 | 1.364 .100 | 1.726 .633 | 3.782 .109 | 2.965 .078 | 1.584 .397 | 1.380 .681 |
|  | March | 704.037 | 1.281 .750 | 1.608 .408 | 3.666 .134 | 3.027.867 | 1.629 .590 | 1.398 .276 |
|  | April | 696.993 | 1.255.772 | 1.609 .536 | 3.689.381 | 3.052.843 | 1.644 .477 | 1.408 .366 |
|  | May | 693.800 | 1.273 .395 | 1.595 .724 | 3.687 .150 | 3.087.356 | 1.664 .448 | 1.422.907 |
|  | June | 700.577 | 1.269.444 | 1.607 .058 | 3.699 .053 | 3.113 .815 | 1.679 .273 | 1.434 .542 |
|  | July | 732.105 | 1.281 .603 | 1.635 .925 | 3.756.514 | 3.142.778 | 1.699 .867 | 1.442 .911 |
|  | August | 734.007 | 1.295 .960 | 1.668 .757 | 3.815 .332 | 3.151.068 | 1.700 .428 | 1.450 .640 |
|  | September | 775.903 | 1.309 .759 | 1.707 .090 | 3.858 .231 | 3.164.557 | 1.709 .394 | 1.455 .162 |
|  | October | 820.655 | 1.329.237 | 1.737 .496 | 3.895 .800 | 3.163.371 | 1.703 .703 | 1.459 .668 |
|  | November | 802.578 | 1.342.031 | 1.758 .090 | 3.916.426 | 3.159.441 | 1.699 .680 | 1.459 .761 |
|  | December | 912.028 | 1.435 .715 | 1.876 .546 | 4.037.175 | 3.130 .678 | 1.673 .168 | 1.457 .510 |
| 2023 | January | 845.330 | 1.349.214 | 1.807 .319 | 3.976.969 | 3.109 .583 | 1.653 .674 | 1.455 .909 |
|  | February | 881.532 | 1.424 .082 | 1.877 .619 | 4.069 .064 | 3.107.197 | 1.654 .519 | 1.452 .679 |
|  | March | 862.244 | 1.420 .090 | 1.910 .347 | 4.102 .988 | 3.110 .876 | 1.652.781 | 1.458 .095 |
|  | April | 887.085 | 1.433 .498 | 1.941 .827 | 4.126 .178 | 3.101.563 | 1.641 .231 | 1.460 .332 |
|  | May | 866.700 | 1.438 .068 | 1.948 .914 | 4.168 .417 | 3.106 .777 | 1.641 .363 | 1.465 .414 |
|  | June | 808.185 | 1.471 .860 | 1.957 .294 | 4.150 .560 | 3.123 .966 | 1.652.113 | 1.471 .852 |
|  | July | 878.718 | 1.495 .840 | 1.984 .063 | 4.210 .146 | 3.147.727 | 1.672 .121 | 1.475 .606 |
|  | August | 836.546 | 1.503 .647 | 1.992.571 | 4.216 .548 | 3.139 .122 | 1.659 .425 | 1.479 .697 |
|  | September | 975.537 | 1.563.908 | 2.074.487 | 4.312 .828 | 3.148.977 | 1.670 .528 | 1.478 .449 |
|  | October | 945.061 | 1.562 .493 | 2.067.668 | 4.327 .143 | 3.144 .880 | 1.669 .170 | 1.475 .710 |
|  | November | 996.464 | 1.614 .365 | 2.124.488 | 4.413 .366 | 3.140.263 | 1.666 .225 | 1.474 .038 |
|  | December | 1.107 .841 | 1.751 .528 | 2.280.993 | 4.548 .227 | 3.162.504 | 1.688 .658 | 1.473 .847 |
| 2024 | January | 968.329 | 1.650 .561 | 2.181 .504 | 4.525 .176 | 3.121.243 | 1.645 .160 | 1.476.084 |
|  | February | 1.005.494 | 1.639 .221 | 2.163 .780 | 4.514 .284 | 3.118.359 | 1.636 .141 | 1.482 .218 |
|  | March | 1.004.187 | 1.705.716 | 2.235.283 | 4.562.804 | 3.149.763 | 1.655.292 | 1.494.471 |

[^8]Table 13. Household savings and foreign exchange reserves, end of period, in mill EUR

|  |  | Dinar savings | Foreign currency savings ${ }^{1}$ | Total foreign exchange reserves | NBS foreign exchange reserves |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2002 | 58 | 755 | 2.864 | 2.186 |
|  | 2003 | 62 | 1.038 | 3.504 | 2.836 |
|  | 2004 | 40 | 1.425 | 3.698 | 3.104 |
|  | 2005 | 36 | 2.239 | 5.469 | 4.921 |
|  | 2006 | 68 | 3.346 | 9.538 | 9.020 |
|  | 2007 | 125 | 4.903 | 10.855 | 9.634 |
|  | 2008 | 119 | 4.775 | 9.082 | 8.162 |
|  | 2009 | 129 | 6.014 | 12.027 | 10.602 |
|  | 2010 | 127 | 7.106 | 11.686 | 10.002 |
|  | 2011 | 185 | 7.611 | 12.867 | 12.058 |
|  | 2012 | 155 | 8.215 | 11.970 | 10.914 |
|  | 2013 | 294 | 8.418 | 12.102 | 11.189 |
|  | 2014 | 315 | 8.525 | 11.641 | 9.907 |
|  | 2015 | 373 | 8.629 | 11.813 | 10.378 |
|  | 2016 | 408 | 8.987 | 11.761 | 10.205 |
|  | 2017 | 418 | 9.373 | 11.072 | 9.962 |
|  | 2018 | 512 | 9.955 | 12.895 | 11.262 |
|  | 2019 | 672 | 10.804 | 14.889 | 13.379 |
|  | 2020 | 787 | 11.436 | 15.550 | 13.492 |
|  | 2021 | 882 | 12.736 | 19.350 | 16.455 |
|  | 2022 | 815 | 13.715 | 22.091 | 19.416 |
|  | 2023 | 1.164 | 14.416 | 27.863 | 24.909 |
| 2021 | January | 797 | 11.586 | 15.684 | 13.603 |
|  | February | 805 | 11.684 | 15.595 | 13.423 |
|  | March | 816 | 11.778 | 17.018 | 14.276 |
|  | April | 827 | 11.840 | 16.744 | 13.997 |
|  | May | 829 | 12.006 | 16.865 | 14.182 |
|  | June | 836 | 12.118 | 17.014 | 14.092 |
|  | July | 851 | 12.221 | 17.132 | 14.580 |
|  | August | 853 | 12.275 | 18.223 | 15.585 |
|  | September | 859 | 12.322 | 19.726 | 16.803 |
|  | October | 853 | 12.418 | 19.222 | 16.278 |
|  | November | 873 | 12.554 | 19.384 | 16.453 |
|  | December | 882 | 12.736 | 19.350 | 16.455 |
| 2022 | January | 887 | 12.880 | 18.765 | 16.111 |
|  | February | 873 | 12.940 | 18.507 | 15.562 |
|  | March | 746 | 12.803 | 17.101 | 14.296 |
|  | April | 732 | 12.931 | 16.889 | 14.114 |
|  | May | 717 | 12.987 | 16.482 | 13.904 |
|  | June | 727 | 13.180 | 17.269 | 14.776 |
|  | July | 733 | 13.373 | 17.595 | 15.023 |
|  | August | 740 | 13.475 | 18.510 | 15.876 |
|  | September | 746 | 13.527 | 18.969 | 16.502 |
|  | October | 750 | 13.566 | 19.302 | 16.871 |
|  | November | 779 | 13.620 | 19.840 | 17.267 |
|  | December | 815 | 13.715 | 22.091 | 19.416 |
| 2023 | January | 834 | 13.788 | 23.423 | 20.913 |
|  | February | 857 | 13.925 | 23.859 | 21.196 |
|  | March | 876 | 13.834 | 23.782 | 21.381 |
|  | April | 899 | 13.847 | 23.868 | 21.557 |
|  | May | 904 | 13.900 | 24.431 | 22.088 |
|  | June | 920 | 13.920 | 24.840 | 22.585 |
|  | July | 938 | 13.978 | 25.273 | 23.134 |
|  | August | 959 | 14.022 | 25.693 | 23.624 |
|  | September | 986 | 14.127 | 26.275 | 24.183 |
|  | October | 1.013 | 14.152 | 26.723 | 24.389 |
|  | November | 1.101 | 14.247 | 26.777 | 24.163 |
|  | December | 1.014 | 14.416 | 27.863 | 24.909 |
| 2024 | January | 1.205 | 14.651 | 28.019 | 25.037 |
|  | February | 1.236 | 14.690 | 27.911 | 25.031 |
|  | March | 1.273 | 14.814 | 28.630 | 24.942 |

${ }^{1}$ Data from December 2012 are presented according to the new NBS methodology, which includes new account in foreign currency savings data.
Source: NBS

Table 14. Total number of employed and unemployed

|  |  | Average employment level ${ }^{1,2}$ | Job seekers, end of period | Unemployment level, end of period |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2001 | 2.257 .770 | 780.541 | - |
|  | 2002 | 2.207 .903 | 904.494 | - |
|  | 2003 | 2.168.678 | 944.939 | - |
|  | 2004 | 2.166 .949 | 969.888 | 859.728 |
|  | 2005 | 2.171.457 | 990.669 | 895.697 |
|  | 2006 | 2.115.135 | 1.011.139 | 916.257 |
|  | 2007 | 2.085.242 | 850.802 | 785.099 |
|  | 2008 | 2.081.676 | 794.000 | 727.621 |
|  | 2009 | 1.984.740 | 812.350 | 730.372 |
|  | 2010 | 1.901 .198 | 802.840 | 729.520 |
|  | 2011 | 1.866 .170 | 833.268 | 745.187 |
|  | 2012 | 1.865 .614 | 870.186 | 761.486 |
|  | 2013 | 1.864 .783 | 888.359 | 769.546 |
|  | 2014 | 1.845 .494 | 867.948 | 741.906 |
|  | 2015 | 1.896 .295 | 857.246 | 724.096 |
|  | 2016 | 1.920 .679 | 828.439 | 700.947 |
|  | 2017 | 1.977 .357 | 741.424 | 618.827 |
|  | 2018 | 2.052 .546 | 648.133 | 552.513 |
|  | 2019 | 2.101.267 | 606.926 | 506.865 |
|  | 2020 | 2.149.099 | 571.545 | 491.347 |
|  | 2021 | 2.212.631 | 540.085 | 477.564 |
|  | 2022 | 2.253 .473 | 481.843 | 427.152 |
|  | 2023 | 2.306.955 | 435.702 | 387.764 |
| 2021 | January | 2.182 .540 | 573.477 | 509.818 |
|  | February | 2.185 .017 | 577.032 | 514.132 |
|  | March | 2.188 .069 | 597.803 | 534.427 |
|  | April | 2.204 .387 | 613.580 | 549.041 |
|  | May | 2.208 .755 | 613.348 | 548.225 |
|  | June | 2.213.208 | 606.397 | 540.739 |
|  | July | 2.229.740 | 583.057 | 518.517 |
|  | August | 2.216.114 | 570.124 | 506.088 |
|  | September | 2.235 .890 | 556.179 | 492.143 |
|  | October | 2.244 .269 | 545.453 | 482.235 |
|  | November | 2.233 .956 | 544.031 | 481.202 |
|  | December | 2.209.622 | 540.085 | 477.564 |
| 2022 | January | 2.220 .879 | 541.593 | 479.709 |
|  | February | 2.224.629 | 542.634 | 480.964 |
|  | March | 2.233.272 | 534.755 | 473.573 |
|  | April | 2.245 .826 | 522.846 | 462.462 |
|  | May | 2.249 .007 | 510.859 | 451.019 |
|  | June | 2.248 .739 | 504.023 | 444.213 |
|  | July | 2.257 .238 | 500.120 | 440.622 |
|  | August | 2.238.704 | 497.037 | 438.251 |
|  | September | 2.263 .903 | 485.391 | 427.788 |
|  | October | 2.268 .292 | 485.470 | 428.712 |
|  | November | 2.299 .880 | 484.534 | 428.956 |
|  | December | 2.291.312 | 481.843 | 427.152 |
| 2023 | January | 2.288 .854 | 485.351 | 431.132 |
|  | February | 2.294 .459 | 482.911 | 429.351 |
|  | March | 2.299 .746 | 477.528 | 424.747 |
|  | April | 2.312 .976 | 468.549 | 416.334 |
|  | May | 2.309 .997 | 461.814 | 409.791 |
|  | June | 2.306.676 | 454.110 | 402.495 |
|  | July | 2.308 .232 | 449.996 | 398.889 |
|  | August | 2.296.133 | 443.300 | 393.182 |
|  | September | 2.318.833 | 440.033 | 391.040 |
|  | October | 2.315.001 | 436.851 | 388.156 |
|  | November | 2.321 .584 | 435.254 | 386.841 |
|  | December | 2.310 .973 | 435.702 | 387.764 |
| 2024 | January | 2.306 .169 | 440.947 | 393.096 |
|  | February | 2.311 .258 | 441.035 | 393.027 |
|  | March | 2.323 .588 | 435.719 | 387.920 |

${ }^{1}$ SORS corrected the data on the number of employees, switching to a new data source (Central Registry of Compulsory Social Insurance). ${ }^{2}$ The annual average for 2016 was calculated as the average of number of employees for all 12 months. Source: SORS, NEA

Table 15. Average net salaries and average pension benefits, in RSD ${ }^{1}$

|  |  | Average net salary | Public sector | Public state owned enterprises | Public local enterprises | Administration, all levels | Education and culture | Health and social work ${ }^{2}$ | Average pension benefits ${ }^{3}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2001 | 6.078 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 4.505 |
|  | 2002 | 9.208 | 11.666 | 13.860 | 11.257 | 12.899 | 10.028 | 10.609 | 6.134 |
|  | 2003 | 11.500 | 14.757 | 16.868 | 15.456 | 16.591 | 13.304 | 13.037 | 7.393 |
|  | 2004 | 14.108 | 17.662 | 19.983 | 19.212 | 19.414 | 15.709 | 15.910 | 8.725 |
|  | 2005 | 17.443 | 20.876 | 23.165 | 22.746 | 23.692 | 19.235 | 18.426 | 10.568 |
|  | 2006 | 21.707 | 25.232 | 28.737 | 26.162 | 28.887 | 23.041 | 22.542 | 12.151 |
|  | 2007 | 27.759 | 32.392 | 37.081 | 30.448 | 35.606 | 29.468 | 31.020 | 13.612 |
|  | 2008 | 32.746 | 37.284 | 42.106 | 35.060 | 40.548 | 35.071 | 35.329 | 17.660 |
|  | 2009 | 31.733 | 38.885 | 44.555 | 37.065 | 41.592 | 36.518 | 36.901 | 19.788 |
|  | 2010 | 34.142 | 39.810 | 46.435 | 38.630 | 43.858 | 36.929 | 36.996 | 19.890 |
|  | 2011 | 37.976 | 43.506 | 53.614 | 40.982 | 48.327 | 39.262 | 40.121 | 21.285 |
|  | 2012 | 41.377 | 46.551 | 58.462 | 43.297 | 52.401 | 41.724 | 42.314 | 23.024 |
|  | 2013 | 43.932 | 48.943 | 62.243 | 44.523 | 55.257 | 43.690 | 44.470 | 23.947 |
|  | 2014 | 44.530 | 49.445 | 65.635 | 44.380 | 54.757 | 43.936 | 44.268 | 24.085 |
|  | 2015 | 44.432 | 46.721 | 64.029 | 43.717 | 49.480 | 41.192 | 41.210 | 23.196 |
|  | 2016 | 46.097 | 47.636 | 65.416 | 45.528 | 49.979 | 41.755 | 42.025 | 23.488 |
|  | 2017 | 47.893 | 48.865 | 67.422 | 45.891 | 51.102 | 43.612 | 43.049 | 23.913 |
|  | 2018 | 49.650 | 55.423 | 67.537 | 47.772 | 58.752 | 52.678 | 50.222 | 25.317 |
|  | 2019 | 54.919 | 61.392 | 75.221 | 52.068 | 65.304 | 58.220 | 56.195 | 26.342 |
|  | 2020 | 60.073 | 67.899 | 80.119 | 59.596 | 70.721 | 62.965 | 66.207 | 27.759 |
|  | 2021 | 65.864 | 72.674 | 82.787 | 63.183 | 75.648 | 66.323 | 73.981 | 29.377 |
|  | 2022 | 74.933 | 77.951 | 88.362 | 68.790 | 82.094 | 71.124 | 78.177 | 31.432 |
|  | 2023 | 86.007 | 88.332 | 98.855 | 78.849 | 94.612 | 81.123 | 86.760 | 38.320 |
| 2021 | January | 63.109 | 72.075 | 80.477 | 62.239 | 74.905 | 64.788 | 75.504 | 29.378 |
|  | February | 62.280 | 70.611 | 77.395 | 60.873 | 74.007 | 64.296 | 73.416 | 29.384 |
|  | March | 65.289 | 72.407 | 81.897 | 63.501 | 74.959 | 66.571 | 73.801 | 29.378 |
|  | April | 64.948 | 73.479 | 87.854 | 62.995 | 75.390 | 66.065 | 75.033 | 29.374 |
|  | May | 65.025 | 73.277 | 82.013 | 62.783 | 76.916 | 66.105 | 75.897 | 29.391 |
|  | June | 65.070 | 72.212 | 81.627 | 62.943 | 76.093 | 66.770 | 71.865 | 29.384 |
|  | July | 64.731 | 72.265 | 82.791 | 62.522 | 75.432 | 66.021 | 72.997 | 29.376 |
|  | August | 64.639 | 72.113 | 82.823 | 63.144 | 75.463 | 66.234 | 71.890 | 29.368 |
|  | September | 65.218 | 72.235 | 82.344 | 62.471 | 75.556 | 66.401 | 72.892 | 29.372 |
|  | October | 66.048 | 72.296 | 81.383 | 61.882 | 75.501 | 66.318 | 74.068 | 29.383 |
|  | November | 69.136 | 74.575 | 85.960 | 66.030 | 76.949 | 68.121 | 75.591 | 29.374 |
|  | December | 74.629 | 74.526 | 86.891 | 66.774 | 76.603 | 68.130 | 74.857 | 29.365 |
| 2022 | January | 70.920 | 78.155 | 85.192 | 67.240 | 83.146 | 69.749 | 81.620 | 30.978 |
|  | February | 70.605 | 77.179 | 83.630 | 66.167 | 82.587 | 69.646 | 79.777 | 30.977 |
|  | March | 74.664 | 79.229 | 96.092 | 69.139 | 81.568 | 71.444 | 79.068 | 30.974 |
|  | April | 73.012 | 77.886 | 86.149 | 67.981 | 83.115 | 70.431 | 79.067 | 30.973 |
|  | May | 74.168 | 78.673 | 88.699 | 68.997 | 82.949 | 71.642 | 79.410 | 30.989 |
|  | June | 74.302 | 77.192 | 86.969 | 67.879 | 81.799 | 71.563 | 76.192 | 30.974 |
|  | July | 73.114 | 76.123 | 86.397 | 66.642 | 81.195 | 68.771 | 76.037 | 30.965 |
|  | August | 75.282 | 78.285 | 90.105 | 69.881 | 81.409 | 72.126 | 77.830 | 30.952 |
|  | September | 74.981 | 77.302 | 88.413 | 68.427 | 81.279 | 71.237 | 76.506 | 30.960 |
|  | October | 75.353 | 77.381 | 88.552 | 67.850 | 81.556 | 71.073 | 76.601 | 30.973 |
|  | November | 78.326 | 78.530 | 88.860 | 70.464 | 82.382 | 72.867 | 77.610 | 33.742 |
|  | December | 84.227 | 79.491 | 91.279 | 74.849 | 82.189 | 72.905 | 78.487 | 33.731 |
| 2023 | January | 82.769 | 87.313 | 92.849 | 78.125 | 95.046 | 79.122 | 87.813 | 37.809 |
|  | February | 81.359 | 85.633 | 91.807 | 75.416 | 93.722 | 77.978 | 85.341 | 37.813 |
|  | March | 85.485 | 87.096 | 96.228 | 79.004 | 93.165 | 80.284 | 85.670 | 37.809 |
|  | April | 83.812 | 88.385 | 104.591 | 76.373 | 95.116 | 78.231 | 87.178 | 37.807 |
|  | May | 86.220 | 88.640 | 99.387 | 80.879 | 94.216 | 80.913 | 87.557 | 37.821 |
|  | June | 85.539 | 87.063 | 97.198 | 77.819 | 93.607 | 80.192 | 85.060 | 37.811 |
|  | July | 83.781 | 85.730 | 96.804 | 76.654 | 93.208 | 76.423 | 84.474 | 37.798 |
|  | August | 86.112 | 88.592 | 100.845 | 80.525 | 94.837 | 80.664 | 86.200 | 37.786 |
|  | September | 85.066 | 88.537 | 96.880 | 76.721 | 95.105 | 84.122 | 86.127 | 37.797 |
|  | October | 86.738 | 89.543 | 99.124 | 79.363 | 95.057 | 84.515 | 87.456 | 39.874 |
|  | November | 89.956 | 91.144 | 103.693 | 80.444 | 96.023 | 85.836 | 88.620 | 39.861 |
|  | December | 95.093 | 92.234 | 106.987 | 84.822 | 96.229 | 85.635 | 89.379 | 39.850 |
| 2024 | January | 95.836 | 101.419 | 110.650 | 92.405 | 108.819 | 92.793 | 100.370 | 45.742 |
|  | February | 94.125 | 98.886 | 105.635 | 88.183 | 106.763 | 92.360 | 97.510 | 45.740 |

[^9]Source: SORS, PF

Table 16. Average net salaries and average pension benefits, annual real growth rates

|  |  | Average net salaries | Public sector | Public state owned enterprises | Public local enterprises | Administration, all levels | Education and culture | Health and social work | Average pension benefits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2001 | 16,5 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 17,9 |
|  | 2002 | 29,9 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 16,8 |
|  | 2003 | 13,6 | 15,1 | 10,7 | 24,9 | 17,0 | 20,7 | 11,8 | 9,7 |
|  | 2004 | 10,1 | 7,4 | 6,3 | 11,6 | 5,0 | 6,0 | 9,5 | 5,9 |
|  | 2005 | 6,4 | 1,7 | -0,2 | 1,9 | 5,0 | 5,4 | -0,3 | 4,2 |
|  | 2006 | 11,4 | 8,2 | 11,1 | 3,0 | 9,2 | 7,2 | 9,5 | 2,9 |
|  | 2007 | 19,5 | 20,0 | 20,6 | 8,8 | 15,2 | 19,5 | 28,6 | 4,7 |
|  | 2008 | 3,9 | 1,4 | 0,0 | 1,5 | 0,3 | 4,9 | 0,3 | 14,3 |
|  | 2009 | 0,2 | -4,0 | -2,6 | -2,7 | -5,5 | -4,1 | -3,8 | 3,2 |
|  | 2010 | 0,7 | -4,1 | -2,4 | -2,4 | -1,3 | -5,3 | -6,1 | -5,9 |
|  | 2011 | 0,2 | -1,5 | 4,0 | -4,4 | -0,7 | -4,2 | -2,3 | -3,6 |
|  | 2012 | 1,1 | -0,7 | 1,2 | -2,0 | 0,6 | -1,4 | -2,2 | -2,2 |
|  | 2013 | -1,5 | -2,5 | -1,2 | -4,6 | -2,2 | -2,9 | -2,5 | -3,5 |
|  | 2014 | -1,5 | -1,8 | 2,5 | -3,1 | -3,7 | -2,3 | -3,3 | -2,3 |
|  | 2015 | -2,1 | -7,3 | -4,3 | -3,3 | -11,3 | -8,0 | -8,6 | -5,5 |
|  | 2016 | 2,5 | 0,7 | 1,0 | 2,9 | -0,2 | 0,2 | 0,8 | 0,1 |
|  | 2017 | 0,9 | -0,4 | 0,1 | -2,1 | -0,7 | 1,4 | -0,5 | -1,2 |
|  | 2018 | 4,4 | 4,8 | 0,8 | 3,7 | 5,4 | 6,1 | 7,3 | 3,8 |
|  | 2019 | 8,5 | 8,9 | 9,5 | 7,2 | 9,3 | 8,7 | 10,0 | 2,2 |
|  | 2020 | 7,7 | 8,9 | 4,8 | 12,7 | 6,6 | 6,4 | 16,0 | 3,8 |
|  | 2021 | 5,4 | 2,9 | -0,6 | 1,9 | 2,9 | 1,3 | 7,4 | 1,7 |
|  | 2022 | 1,7 | -4,1 | -4,6 | -2,7 | -3,0 | -4,2 | -5,6 | -4,4 |
|  | 2023 | 2,4 | 1,1 | -0,2 | 2,3 | 2,8 | 1,7 | -1,0 | 8,7 |
| 2021 | January | 4,2 | 4,9 | -4,6 | 1,1 | 3,4 | 2,0 | 18,6 | 4,7 |
|  | February | 5,8 | 5,4 | -0,7 | 2,9 | 2,7 | 2,7 | 17,1 | 4,6 |
|  | March | 7,5 | 6,6 | -5,1 | 6,0 | 5,8 | 5,5 | 18,7 | 4,0 |
|  | April | 7,2 | 5,0 | 6,0 | 3,6 | 3,1 | 3,4 | 8,7 | 3,0 |
|  | May | 6,6 | 4,7 | 1,7 | 1,9 | 5,1 | 2,0 | 10,1 | 2,2 |
|  | June | 5,4 | 3,7 | 0,6 | 3,4 | 3,9 | 2,3 | 7,2 | 2,4 |
|  | July | 4,4 | 2,7 | -1,2 | 1,4 | 4,4 | -0,2 | 6,5 | 2,4 |
|  | August | 5,9 | 4,0 | 1,7 | 3,9 | 4,1 | 3,7 | 5,8 | 1,4 |
|  | September | 3,3 | 1,0 | -2,2 | 0,2 | 1,8 | 0,0 | 3,7 | 0,1 |
|  | October | 3,1 | -0,3 | -3,6 | -2,1 | 0,9 | -1,4 | 2,4 | -0,7 |
|  | November | 5,6 | 0,8 | 1,3 | 3,0 | 1,1 | -1,0 | 1,0 | -1,6 |
|  | December | 4,6 | -3,8 | -1,9 | -2,8 | -2,6 | -4,0 | -6,5 | -1,9 |
| 2022 | January | 3,9 | 0,2 | -2,2 | -0,2 | 2,6 | -0,5 | -0,1 | -2,5 |
|  | February | 4,2 | 0,5 | -0,7 | -0,1 | 2,6 | -0,4 | -0,1 | -3,1 |
|  | March | 4,9 | 0,3 | 7,5 | -0,2 | -0,3 | -1,6 | -1,8 | -3,4 |
|  | April | 2,6 | -3,3 | -10,5 | -1,5 | 0,6 | -2,7 | -3,9 | -3,8 |
|  | May | 3,4 | -2,8 | -2,0 | -0,5 | -2,3 | -1,8 | -5,2 | -4,5 |
|  | June | 2,1 | -4,5 | -4,8 | -3,6 | -3,9 | -4,2 | -5,3 | -5,8 |
|  | July | 0,2 | -6,6 | -7,5 | -5,5 | -4,6 | -7,7 | -7,7 | -6,5 |
|  | August | 2,9 | -4,1 | -3,9 | -2,2 | -4,7 | -3,8 | -4,4 | -6,9 |
|  | September | 0,9 | -6,1 | -5,8 | -3,9 | -5,6 | -5,9 | -7,9 | -7,5 |
|  | October | -0,8 | -6,9 | -5,4 | -4,7 | -6,1 | -6,8 | -10,1 | -8,3 |
|  | November | -1,6 | -8,5 | -10,2 | -7,3 | -7,0 | -7,1 | $-10,8$ | -0,2 |
|  | December | -1,9 | -7,3 | -8,7 | -2,6 | -6,8 | -7,0 | -8,9 | -0,2 |
| 2023 | January | 0,8 | -3,5 | -5,9 | 0,3 | -1,3 | -2,0 | -7,1 | 5,4 |
|  | February | -0,8 | -4,4 | -5,4 | -1,8 | -2,3 | -3,6 | -7,9 | 5,1 |
|  | March | -1,5 | -5,4 | -13,8 | -1,7 | -1,7 | -3,3 | -6,8 | 5,0 |
|  | April | -0,3 | -1,4 | 5,5 | -2,4 | -0,6 | -3,5 | -4,2 | 6,1 |
|  | May | 1,2 | -1,9 | -2,4 | 2,1 | -1,1 | -1,6 | -4,0 | 6,3 |
|  | June | 1,2 | -0,8 | -1,7 | 0,8 | 0,6 | -1,4 | -1,8 | 7,4 |
|  | July | 1,9 | 0,1 | -0,4 | 2,2 | 2,0 | -1,2 | -1,2 | 8,5 |
|  | August | 2,6 | 1,5 | 0,4 | 3,3 | 4,5 | 0,3 | -0,7 | 9,5 |
|  | September | 3,0 | 3,9 | -0,6 | 1,7 | 6,2 | 7,2 | 2,2 | 10,8 |
|  | October | 6,1 | 6,7 | 3,2 | 7,8 | 7,4 | 9,6 | 5,2 | 18,7 |
|  | November | 6,3 | 7,5 | 8,0 | 5,7 | 7,9 | 9,1 | 5,7 | 9,4 |
|  | December | 4,9 | 7,8 | 8,9 | 5,3 | 8,8 | 9,2 | 5,8 | 9,8 |
| 2024 | January | 8,8 | 9,2 | 12,0 | 11,2 | 7,6 | 10,2 | 7,4 | 13,7 |
|  | February | 9,6 | 9,4 | 9,0 | 10,7 | 7,9 | 12,2 | 8,2 | 14,6 |

[^10]

Foreign Investors Participation in Total Turnover on Belgrade Stock Exchange

Table 17. Turnover of Securities on Belgrade Stock Exchange

|  | Number of transactions |  | In mill. dinars |  | Growth rates of turnover |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | \|-III 2023 | \|-III 2024 | I-III 2023 | I-III 2024 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { III } 2024 \\ & \text { XII } 2023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { III } 2024 \\ & \text { III } 2023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \|-I\|\| } 2024 \\ & \text { I-II\| } 2023 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total turnover | 5.969 | 4.804 | 3.151 | 7.906 | 391,1\% | 560,1\% | 150,9\% |
| RS Bonds | 1.080 | 1.193 | 2.288 | 6.843 | 591,5\% | 1344,0\% | 199,1\% |
| Shares | 4.889 | 3.611 | 863 | 1.063 | -6,4\% | -26,3\% | 23,2\% |

Source: Belgrade Stock Exchange


|  |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $17.1 \%$ | Structure of debt on Issued Treasury Bills, March 2024 |

[^11]Table 18. Auction of State Treasury Bills

| Three months |  |  |  | Six months |  |  |  | Twelve months |  |  |  | Fifty-three weeks |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Auction Date | Amount Offered | $\begin{gathered} \text { Submitted } \\ \text { Bids } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Average Discount Rate | Auction Date | Amount Offered | Submitted Bids | Average Discount Rate | Auction Date | Amount Offered | Submitted Bids | Average Discount Rate | Auction Date | Amount  <br> Offered Submitted <br> Bids  |  | Average Discount Rate |
|  | In mill. dinars |  |  |  | In mill. dinars |  |  |  | In mill. dinars |  |  |  | In mill. dinars |  | Rate |
| 2004 | 15.500 | 15.555 | 21,26\% | 2004 | 2.700 | 2.374 | 21,84\% | 2004 | - | - | - | 2004 | - | - | - |
| 2005 | 24.900 | 40.598 | 17,03\% | 2005 | 2.980 | 5.756 | 18,26\% | 2005 | - | - | - | 2005 | - | - | - |
| 2006 | 19.200 | 26.982 | 13,42\% | 2006 | - | - | - | 2006 | - | - | - | 2006 | - | - | - |
| 2007 | 16.100 | 20.720 | 6,39\% | 2007 | - | - | - | 2007 | - | - | - | 2007 | - | - | - |
| 2008 | 10.740 | 9.420 | 5,19\% | 2008 | - | - | - | 2008 | - | - | - | 2008 | - | - | - |
| 2009 | 148.000 | 216.542 | 13,40\% | 2009 | 64.000 | 89.261 | 11,90\% | 2009 | 18.000 | 29.724 | 11,80\% | 2009 | - | - | - |
| 2010 | 71.000 | 80.649 | 10,68\% | 2010 | 145.000 | 158.726 | 10,80\% | 2010 | 89.000 | 97.452 | 11,30\% | 2010 | - | - | - |
| 2011 | 53.000 | 76.305 | 12,73\% | 2011 | 66.000 | 101.898 | 12,58\% | 2011 | 11.000 | 27.970 | 14,24\% | 2011 | 120.974 | 136.710 | 12,89\% |
| 2012 | 29.000 | 30.817 | 12,44\% | 2012 | 56.000 | 50.747 | 11,89\% | 2012 | - | - | - | 2012 | 139.122 | 169.351 | 13,16\% |
| 2013 | 36.000 | 63.511 | 9,49\% | 2013 | 21.000 | 41.782 | 9,37\% | 2013 | - | - | - | 2013 | 112.599 | 228.875 | 9,91\% |
| 2014 | 29.000 | 37.610 | 7,24\% | 2014 | 19.000 | 23.482 | 7,50\% | 2014 | - | - | - | 2014 | 107.356 | 108.606 | 8,44\% |
| 2015 | 24.000 | 37.772 | 5,17\% | 2015 | 15.000 | 28.396 | 4,83\% | 2015 | - | - | - | 2015 | 117.981 | 116.408 | 6,55\% |
| 2016 | 6.000 | 7.263 | 2,77\% | 2016 | 6.000 | 5.933 | 2,95\% | 2016 | - | - | - | 2016 | 85.000 | 71.366 | 3,80\% |
| 2017 | - | - | - | 2017 | 3.000 | 1.000 | 2,64\% | 2017 | - | - | - | 2017 | 10.000 | 3.091 | 3,48\% |
| 2018 | - | - | - | 2018 | - | - | - | 2018 | - | - | - | 2018 | - | - | - |
| 2019 | - | - | - | 2019 | - | - | - | 2019 | - | - | - | 2019 | - | - | - |
| 2020 | - | - | - | 2020 | - | - | - | 2020 | - | - | - | 2020 | 40.616 | 36.520 | 1,80\% |
| 2021 | - | - | - | 2021 | - | - | - | 2021 | - | - | - | 2020 | - | - | - |
| 2022 | - | - | - | 2022 | - | - | - | 2022 | 33.000 | 33.017 | 3,90\% | 2022 | - | - | - |
| 2023 | - | - | - | 2023 | - | - | - | 2023 | - | - | - | 2023 | - | - | - |
| 2024 |  |  |  | 2024 |  |  |  | 2024 |  |  |  | 2024 |  |  |  |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eighteen months |  |  |  | Twenty-four months |  |  |  | Two-year bonds |  |  |  | Three-year bonds |  |  |  |
| Auction Date | Amount Offered | Submitted Bids | Average Discount Rate | Auction Date | Amount Offered | Submitted Bids | Average Discount Rate | Auction Date | Amount Offered | Submitted Bids | Average Discount Rate | Auction Date | Amount Offered | Submitted Bids | Average Discount Rate |
|  | In mill. dinars |  |  |  | In mill. dinars |  |  |  | In mill. dinars |  |  |  | In mill. dinars |  |  |
| 2010 | 24.000 | 33.554 | 11,84\% | 2010 | 15.000 | 6.315 | 13,60\% | 2010 | - | - | - | 2010 | - | - | - |
| 2011 | 103.583 | 106.947 | 13,19\% | 2011 | 70.613 | 55.299 | 13,22\% | 2011 | - | - | - | 2011 | 98.645 | 18.693 | 14,48\% |
| 2012 | 99.421 | 85.458 | 13,71\% | 2012 | 56.849 | 34.651 | 13,48\% | 2012 | - | - | - | 2012 | 126.252 | 69.367 | 15,19\% |
| 2013 | - | - | - | 2013 | - | - | - | 2013 | 75.000 | 93.318 | 10,75\% | 2013 | 84.678 | 97.822 | 10,93\% |
| 2014 | - | - | - | 2014 | - | - | - | 2014 | 60.000 | 73.000 | 9,18\% | 2014 | 75.596 | 93.987 | 10,11\% |
| 2015 | - | - | - | 2015 | - | - | - | 2015 | 75.000 | 106.586 | 7,27\% | 2015 | 138.893 | 120.307 | 8,17\% |
| 2016 | - | - | - | 2016 | - | - | - | 2016 | 47.100 | 38.546 | 4,73\% | 2016 | 347.681 | 143.349 | 5,20\% |
| 2017 | - | - | - | 2017 | - | - | - | 2017 | 112.268 | 59.172 | 4,58\% | 2017 | 511.559 | 103.865 | 4,86\% |
| 2018 | - | - | - | 2018 | - | - | - | 2018 | - | - | - | 2018 | 39.757 | 25.813 | 3,84\% |
| 2019 | - | - | - | 2019 | - | - | - | 2019 | - | - | - | 2019 | 278.851 | 105.116 | 3,64\% |
| 2020 | - | - | - | 2020 | - | - | - | 2020 | 107.866 | 57.884 | 2,02\% | 2020 | 58.267 | 55.802 | 2,15\% |
| 2021 | - | - | - | 2021 | - | - | - | 2021 | 50.860 | 48.003 | 1,59\% | 2021 | - | - | - |
| 2022 | - | - | - | 2022 | - | - | - | 2022 | 207.062 | 71.228 | 3,36\% | 2022 | - | - | - |
| 2023 |  |  |  | 2023 |  |  |  | 2023 | 294.501 | 149.056 | 5,48\% | 2023 |  |  |  |
| 2024 |  |  |  | 2024 |  |  |  | 2024 |  |  |  | 2024 |  |  |  |

Table 18. (continued) Auction of State Treasury Bills


## FISCAL TRENDS

Table 1. Consolidated General Government from 2005 to 2024, in mil dinars

|  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total |
| I PUBLIC REVENUES (incl. Grants) | 755,987.1 | 906,443.6 | 1,046,843.8 | 1,193,462.6 | 1,200,776.7 | 1,278,434.7 | 1,362,641.1 | 1,472,118.2 |
| 1. Current revenues | 753,128.2 | 904,553.9 | 1,045,542.0 | 1,191,933.1 | 1,194,303.4 | 1,271,045.0 | 1,359,994.7 | 1,469,173.0 |
| 1.1.Tax revenues | 669,371.9 | 792,163.8 | 912,749.5 | 1,051,717.1 | 1,054,588.3 | 1,111,492.3 | 1,191,078.9 | 1,292,564.4 |
| Personal income tax | 94,282.5 | 118,591.0 | 115,772.0 | 136,450.8 | 133,481.8 | 139,051.5 | 150,824.4 | 165,261.6 |
| Wage tax | 78,762.4 | 96,823.0 | 87,387.6 | 102,309.7 | 104,311.8 | 106,653.9 | 116,598.9 | 125,799.5 |
| Other personal income tax | 15,520.1 | 21,768.1 | 28,384.4 | 34,141.2 | 29,170.0 | 32,397.6 | 34,225.5 | 39,462.1 |
| Corporate income tax | 10,307.9 | 18,313.4 | 29,686.4 | 39,006.9 | 31,213.1 | 32,593.0 | 37,806.0 | 54,779.8 |
| Value added tax | 216,006.9 | 225,196.6 | 265,464.6 | 301,689.3 | 296,927.2 | 319,369.4 | 342,445.7 | 367,471.8 |
| VAT domestic | 70,440.9 | 68,494.3 | 81,678.2 | 88,699.2 | 120,664.9 | 109,087.4 | 113,430.7 | 114,548.3 |
| VAT imports | 121,680.2 | 150,235.2 | 179,238.2 | 209,067.2 | 173,349.5 | 207,649.9 | 226,367.9 | 250,453.2 |
| Other | 23,885.9 | 6,467.1 | 4,548.2 | 3,923.0 | 2,912.8 | 2,632.1 | 2,647.1 | 2,470.3 |
| Excises | 71,275.2 | 86,850.1 | 98,600.6 | 110,137.0 | 134,781.1 | 152,166.6 | 170,949.1 | 181,097.4 |
| Excises on petroleum | 44,044.8 | 51,146.4 | 54,496.7 | 60,507.1 | 74,343.8 | 80,375.8 | 89,048.5 | 90,702.5 |
| Excises on tobacco | 19,044.5 | 26,147.0 | 34,371.9 | 39,339.9 | 50,604.0 | 60,770.6 | 69,185.8 | 76,423.8 |
| Other | 8,185.9 | 9,556.7 | 9,732.0 | 10,290.0 | 9,833.3 | 11,020.1 | 12,714.8 | 13,971.0 |
| Customs | 38,964.7 | 45,375.0 | 57,380.9 | 64,784.3 | 48,039.8 | 44,285.5 | 38,804.7 | 35,782.8 |
| Other tax revenues | 24,192.0 | 30,282.7 | 32,820.0 | 35,567.7 | 37,072.2 | 45,979.6 | 43,542.7 | 42,605.2 |
| Social contributions | 214,342.6 | 267,554.9 | 313,025.0 | 364,081.1 | 373,073.2 | 378,046.8 | 406,706.4 | 445,565.7 |
| 1.2.Non-tax revenues | 83,756.3 | 112,390.1 | 132,792.5 | 140,216.0 | 139,715.0 | 159,552.8 | 168,915.7 | 176,608.6 |
| 2. Grants | 2,858.8 | 1,889.7 | 1,301.9 | 1,529.6 | 6,473.3 | 7,389.6 | 2,646.4 | 2,945.2 |
| II PUBLIC EXPENDITURES | 735,247.8 | 936,908.5 | 1,091,878.3 | 1,265,501.8 | 1,327,913.5 | 1,419,450.6 | 1,526,125.0 | 1,717,306.2 |
| 1. Current expenditures | 683,649.1 | 842,259.5 | 961,751.9 | 1,138,662.2 | 1,208,423.6 | 1,281,676.6 | 1,386,692.1 | 1,549,073.6 |
| Expenditures for employees | 201,406.4 | 240,533.6 | 281,038.9 | 344,481.8 | 356,113.5 | 363,083.2 | 402,611.6 | 441,341.2 |
| Purchase of goods and services | 107,217.7 | 135,873.8 | 168,130.4 | 181,075.5 | 186,412.2 | 204,415.8 | 218,144.5 | 238,131.7 |
| Interest payment | 17,658.9 | 29,810.7 | 17,893.5 | 16,324.3 | 22,378.0 | 34,193.2 | 44,806.4 | 68,205.7 |
| Subsidies | 54,880.0 | 55,554.9 | 63,697.5 | 77,984.4 | 63,075.9 | 77,858.6 | 80,480.6 | 111,497.4 |
| Social grants and transfers | 285,650.3 | 360,442.1 | 409,284.3 | 496,805.4 | 555,632.2 | 579,184.2 | 608,969.2 | 652,494.6 |
| of which: Pensions | 186,115.4 | 227,735.4 | 259,858.2 | 331,027.9 | 387,306.0 | 394,035.4 | 422,815.9 | 473,675.6 |
| Contributions for unemployed persons | 9,575.7 | 11,889.1 | 14,694.1 | 16,718.5 | 19,348.5 | 21,865.1 | 17,573.7 | 13,772.2 |
| Sick leave | 6,815.5 | 6,897.2 | 4,997.4 | 6,070.7 | 6,767.0 | 6,770.1 | 6,299.8 | 7,068.8 |
| Social assistance | 61,003.8 | 96,811.4 | 117,562.1 | 124,794.0 | 121,982.8 | 136,315.6 | 139,966.6 | 125,895.6 |
| Other transfers to households | 22,139.8 | 17,108.9 | 12,172.5 | 18,194.3 | 20,228.0 | 20,197.9 | 22,313.2 | 32,082.5 |
| Other current expenditures | 16,835.8 | 20,044.5 | 21,707.2 | 21,990.7 | 24,811.8 | 22,941.7 | 31,679.9 | 37,403.1 |
| 2. Capital expenditures | 45,866.4 | 83,226.8 | 114,155.0 | 105,906.3 | 93,270.8 | 105,105.1 | 111,150.7 | 126,328.3 |
| 3. Activated guarantees* | 0.0 | 490.4 | 516.5 | 1,616.3 | 2,188.0 | 2,674.9 | 3,272.0 | 3,738.3 |
| 4. Net lending | 5,732.2 | 10,931.8 | 15,454.9 | 19,317.1 | 24,031.0 | 29,993.9 | 25,010.2 | 38,165.9 |
| III CONSOLIDATED BALANCE ( 1 - II) | 20,739.3 | -30,464.9 | -45,034.5 | -72,039.2 | -127,136.8 | -141,015.9 | -163,483.9 | -245,188.1 |
| Financing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VI FINANCING INFLOWS | 64,377.8 | 195,671.2 | 61,630.3 | 70,716.3 | 330,643.4 | 375,412.9 | 507,421.1 | 607,695.7 |
| 1. Privatization proceeds | 43,455.3 | 157,836.2 | 49,658.9 | 37,527.4 | 37,925.9 | 6,492.5 | 5,080.3 | 21,691.7 |
| 2. Receipts from repayment of loans | 53.9 | 55.3 | 78.1 | 11,534.5 | 1,907.3 | 1,287.1 | 1,198.2 | 6,307.7 |
| 3. Domestic borrowing** | 9,066.8 | 27,149.2 | 5,683.8 | 15,475.8 | 243,196.7 | 304,777.5 | 344,472.8 | 378,118.8 |
| 4. Foreign borrowing | 11,801.7 | 10,630.6 | 6,209.5 | 6,178.6 | 47,613.5 | 62,855.8 | 156,669.8 | 201,577.5 |
| V FINANCING OUTFLOWS | 32,449.4 | 57,695.2 | 38,141.8 | 45,502.5 | 187,091.2 | 253,920.3 | 305,147.1 | 333,426.3 |
| 1. Debt repayment to domestic creditors*** | 30,411.9 | 27,109.3 | 32,964.1 | 32,533.9 | 176,472.1 | 229,912.0 | 276,566.6 | 269,513.9 |
| 2. Debt repayment to foreign creditors | 2,037.5 | 30,585.9 | 5,177.7 | 7,384.5 | 10,619.1 | 23,008.3 | 23,671.5 | 46,237.2 |
| 3. Acquisition of financial assets | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5,584.1 | 0.0 | 1,000.0 | 4,909.1 | 17,675.1 |

Table 1. (continued) Consolidated General Government from 2005 to 2024, in mil dinars

|  | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Total | Total**** | Total***** | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total | Total |
| I PUBLIC REVENUES (incl. Grants) | 1,538,053.8 | 1,620,752.1 | 1,694,831.1 | 1,842,651.8 | 1,973,402.7 | 2,105,266.9 | 2,278,558.4 | 2,254,959.2 | 2,711,930.0 | 3,103,330.1 |
| 1. Current revenues | 1,534,984.4 | 1,611,811.8 | 1,687,613.7 | 1,833,248.6 | 1,964,870.6 | 2,090,598.2 | 2,263,694.3 | 2,243,802.2 | 2,692,620.4 | 3,087,123.2 |
| 1.1.Tax revenues | 1,366,595.4 | 1,439,037.2 | 1,463,590.1 | 1,585,766.9 | 1,717,897.3 | 1,822,236.5 | 1,993,677.2 | 1,990,770.9 | 2,420,134.3 | 2,759,703.4 |
| Personal income tax | 156,084.8 | 146,484.4 | 146,775.3 | 155,065.4 | 167,881.6 | 179,422.9 | 203,739.5 | 204,150.1 | 255,921.4 | 302,356.1 |
| Wage tax | 116,315.0 | 107,944.9 | 108,930.3 | 113,011.3 | 122,948.6 | 130,675.9 | 147,529.8 | 152,914.5 | 194,257.7 | 222,744.9 |
| Other personal income tax | 39,769.8 | 38,539.5 | 37,845.1 | 42,054.1 | 44,933.1 | 48,747.0 | 56,209.6 | 51,235.6 | 61,663.7 | 79,611.1 |
| Corporate income tax | 60,665.4 | 72,743.7 | 62,668.1 | 80,414.5 | 111,777.8 | 112,487.9 | 126,719.3 | 122,890.3 | 159,457.7 | 209,262.6 |
| Value added tax | 380,624.3 | 409,564.2 | 416,056.2 | 453,502.6 | 479,266.5 | 499,828.4 | 550,563.3 | 549,290.9 | 658,932.9 | 779,466.2 |
| VAT domestic | 110,141.4 | 111,453.8 | 97,286.6 | 112,648.4 | 86,689.7 | 62,994.3 | 70,092.3 | 91,385.7 | 87,423.7 | 70,185.6 |
| VAT imports | 267,844.9 | 295,501.1 | 315,923.6 | 337,899.0 | 389,424.4 | 433,407.0 | 476,815.7 | 454,128.3 | 567,521.9 | 704,824.8 |
| Other | 2,638.1 | 2,609.3 | 2,846.0 | 2,955.2 | 3,152.4 | 3,427.1 | 3,655.3 | 3,776.9 | 3,987.3 | 4,455.9 |
| Excises | 204,761.0 | 212,473.5 | 235,780.7 | 265,605.9 | 279,934.3 | 290,039.3 | 306,545.7 | 306,037.0 | 330,036.8 | 337,764.7 |
| Excises on petroleum | 107,176.2 | 121,331.5 | 127,371.0 | 143,933.4 | 147,820.9 | 156,794.2 | 165,326.3 | 162,065.2 | 182,113.8 | 177,676.0 |
| Excises on tobacco | 83,752.3 | 77,569.0 | 90,268.6 | 91,766.5 | 99,082.2 | 99,475.9 | 105,932.7 | 108,605.1 | 111,698.7 | 120,007.1 |
| Other | 13,832.4 | 13,573.0 | 18,141.1 | 29,906.0 | 33,031.2 | 33,769.2 | 35,286.7 | 35,366.7 | 36,224.3 | 40,081.6 |
| Customs | 32,504.3 | 31,025.8 | 33,320.9 | 36,426.7 | 39,707.9 | 43,649.6 | 48,093.1 | 51,922.2 | 61,974.9 | 79,023.1 |
| Other tax revenues | 43,459.3 | 57,313.2 | 63,294.3 | 67,262.5 | 71,903.5 | 77,142.4 | 82,140.9 | 82,743.3 | 91,844.5 | 99,590.2 |
| Social contributions | 488,496.3 | 509,432.5 | 505,694.6 | 527,489.3 | 567,425.6 | 619,666.0 | 675,875.5 | 673,737.0 | 861,966.2 | 952,240.6 |
| 1.2.Non-tax revenues | 168,389.0 | 172,774.7 | 224,023.6 | 247,481.7 | 246,973.3 | 268,361.7 | 270,017.1 | 253,031.3 | 272,486.0 | 327,419.8 |
| 2. Grants | 3,069.5 | 8,940.3 | 7,217.4 | 9,403.2 | 8,532.1 | 14,668.7 | 14,864.1 | 11,157.0 | 19,309.6 | 16,206.8 |
| II PUBLIC EXPENDITURES | 1,750,150.4 | 1,878,878.5 | 1,843,965.5 | 1,896,659.3 | 1,921,100.1 | 2,073,041.8 | 2,289,671.9 | 2,697,744.6 | 2,971,320.5 | 3,328,175.2 |
| 1. Current expenditures | 1,622,582.0 | 1,697,194.3 | 1,696,602.7 | 1,714,883.9 | 1,745,250.3 | 1,847,242.1 | 2,001,739.5 | 2,352,868.2 | 2,445,538.3 | 2,578,745.4 |
| Expenditures for employees | 462,941.9 | 457,714.5 | 419,155.7 | 417,675.2 | 426,334.7 | 468,822.3 | 516,298.2 | 578,939.7 | 628,965.4 | 694,943.6 |
| Purchase of goods and services | 239,431.5 | 256,776.3 | 257,553.6 | 283,573.8 | 301,597.2 | 343,378.3 | 379,254.1 | 441,003.0 | 490,320.0 | 556,997.6 |
| Interest payment | 94,533.5 | 115,171.2 | 129,867.7 | 131,602.5 | 121,220.3 | 108,632.5 | 108,936.4 | 110,249.2 | 108,749.4 | 107,222.4 |
| Subsidies | 101,218.1 | 117,005.6 | 134,734.4 | 112,655.5 | 113,332.1 | 109,662.1 | 121,176.1 | 251,483.5 | 206,261.5 | 160,469.9 |
| Social grants and transfers | 687,584.6 | 696,843.4 | 709,961.3 | 713,846.2 | 720,057.5 | 745,955.3 | 782,937.0 | 806,313.3 | 850,025.3 | 926,249.6 |
| of which: Pensions | 497,765.4 | 508,060.2 | 490,214.3 | 494,212.9 | 497,845.1 | 525,245.3 | 559,348.9 | 583,525.7 | 608,693.8 | 637,795.4 |
| Contributions for unemployed persons | 14,914.0 | 12,598.9 | 12,537.5 | 9,813.2 | 9,137.7 | 8,912.5 | 8,207.7 | 7,575.8 | 11,536.6 | 7,381.5 |
| Sick leave | 7,174.3 | 8,768.5 | 9,728.3 | 10,263.5 | 12,413.3 | 13,627.6 | 9,207.4 | 11,851.4 | 15,246.8 | 20,025.1 |
| Social assistance | 141,511.0 | 140,629.4 | 166,047.7 | 156,851.4 | 158,606.5 | 160,918.1 | 165,636.6 | 156,326.5 | 169,275.3 | 190,647.1 |
| Other transfers to households | 26,219.8 | 26,786.4 | 31,433.4 | 42,705.3 | 42,055.1 | 37,251.9 | 40,536.4 | 47,033.9 | 45,272.8 | 70,400.5 |
| Other current expenditures | 36,872.5 | 53,683.2 | 45,330.0 | 55,530.7 | 62,708.4 | 70,791.5 | 93,137.8 | 164,879.5 | 161,216.6 | 132,862.2 |
| 2. Capital expenditures | 84,023.6 | 96,660.3 | 114,527.3 | 139,325.9 | 133,862.4 | 199,263.1 | 266,254.2 | 293,221.2 | 466,630.6 | 526,117.5 |
| 3. Activated guarantees* | 7,896.8 | 29,650.8 | 30,107.3 | 39,116.9 | 28,809.2 | 19,727.4 | 10,788.0 | 7,473.4 | 7,653.0 | 17,744.7 |
| 4. Net lending | 35,648.0 | 55,373.1 | 2,728.2 | 3,332.6 | 13,178.1 | 6,809.2 | 10,890.1 | 44,181.8 | 51,498.5 | 205,567.6 |
| III CONSOLIDATED BALANCE ( 1 - II) | -212,096.6 | -258,126.4 | -149,134.3 | -54,007.5 | 52,302.6 | 32,225.1 | -11,113.5 | -442,785.4 | -259,390.5 | -224,845.1 |
| Financing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VI FINANCING INFLOWS | 685,565.9 | 647,101.4 | 644,728.6 | 529,234.2 | 494,221.5 | 441,321.0 | 760,608.3 | 828,888.2 | 686,278.7 | 659,095.2 |
| 1. Privatization proceeds | 2,797.4 | 1,747.5 | 939.6 | 5,236.3 | 3,732.0 | 3,397.4 | 45,892.8 | 49,614.4 | 1,194.1 | 5,834.5 |
| 2. Receipts from repayment of loans | 2,944.3 | 2,562.7 | 2,864.1 | 2,505.8 | 3,473.1 | 19,500.6 | 39,400.2 | 23,838.9 | 26,168.1 | 15,419.7 |
| 3. Domestic borrowing** | 409,533.1 | 489,122.2 | 556,475.4 | 425,739.6 | 365,576.9 | 300,206.7 | 364,624.1 | 341,603.3 | 179,955.7 | 232,123.7 |
| 4. Foreign borrowing | 270,291.2 | 153,668.9 | 84,449.5 | 95,752.5 | 121,439.6 | 118,216.2 | 310,691.2 | 413,831.6 | 478,960.9 | 405,717.3 |
| V FINANCING OUTFLOWS | 415,614.4 | 401,334.8 | 518,699.0 | 517,717.8 | 530,379.6 | 476,067.7 | 628,595.5 | 401,237.8 | 335,850.3 | 342,257.6 |
| 1. Debt repayment to domestic creditors*** | 332,258.7 | 337,987.4 | 445,637.6 | 443,146.5 | 355,081.3 | 264,962.0 | 309,528.1 | 179,006.6 | 167,472.8 | 239,342.6 |
| 2. Debt repayment to foreign creditors | 83,131.9 | 49,769.3 | 55,559.9 | 72,780.7 | 174,291.6 | 201,010.9 | 270,204.4 | 207,723.5 | 153,722.2 | 98,474.1 |
| 3. Acquisition of financial assets | 223.8 | 13,578.2 | 17,501.5 | 1,790.6 | 1,006.8 | 10,094.7 | 48,863.1 | 14,507.7 | 14,655.3 | 4,440.8 |

Table 1. (continued) Consolidated General Government from 2005 to 2024, in mil dinars

|  | January | February | March | Jan-Mar | Total | January | February | March | Jan-Mar | Nominal growth Jan-Mar 2024 /Jan-Mar 2023 | Real <br> growth <br> Jan-Mar <br> 2024 <br> /Jan-Mar <br> 2023 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I PUBLIC REVENUES (incl. Grants) | 247,219.0 | 256,315.9 | 269,551.0 | 773,085.9 | 3,473,325.6 | 283,361.9 | 303,570.2 | 293,026.9 | 879,958.9 | 113.8 | 107.7 |
| 1. Current revenues | 246,094.3 | 238,178.6 | 268,016.6 | 484,272.9 | 3,430,629.2 | 282,107.2 | 302,912.1 | 290,915.8 | 875,935.1 | 180.9 | 171.1 |
| 1.1.Tax revenues | 221,956.2 | 217,839.1 | 240,957.7 | 439,795.2 | 3,078,748.4 | 249,420.3 | 275,854.1 | 262,058.1 | 787,332.5 | 179.0 | 169.4 |
| Personal income tax | 20,731.7 | 23,544.8 | 28,306.3 | 44,276.5 | 347,696.3 | 24,379.1 | 30,067.5 | 30,984.4 | 85,431.0 | 192.9 | 182.5 |
| Wage tax | 16,456.8 | 19,623.5 | 21,531.2 | 36,080.4 | 258,333.7 | 19,134.6 | 23,250.3 | 23,926.7 | 66,311.6 | 183.8 | 173.9 |
| Other personal income tax | 4,274.8 | 3,921.3 | 6,775.1 | 8,196.1 | 89,362.6 | 5,244.5 | 6,817.2 | 7,057.7 | 19,119.4 | 233.3 | 220.7 |
| Corporate income tax | 11,676.1 | 14,096.0 | 18,612.7 | 25,772.1 | 272,182.0 | 15,310.8 | 17,901.8 | 21,340.5 | 54,553.1 | 211.7 | 200.3 |
| Value added tax | 68,847.8 | 56,993.8 | 71,612.5 | 125,841.6 | 842,907.4 | 80,725.9 | 69,140.8 | 73,310.5 | 223,177.2 | 177.3 | 167.8 |
| VAT domestic | 23,245.5 | 5,346.0 | 7,802.4 | 28,591.4 | 162,490.2 | 35,830.1 | 10,206.5 | 13,149.3 | 59,185.9 | 207.0 | 195.8 |
| VAT imports | 45,301.3 | 51,298.2 | 63,452.3 | 96,599.6 | 675,360.6 | 44,531.4 | 58,514.7 | 59,724.5 | 162,770.6 | 168.5 | 159.4 |
| Other | 301.0 | 349.6 | 357.8 | 650.6 | 5,056.6 | 364.4 | 419.6 | 436.7 | 1,220.6 | 187.6 | 177.5 |
| Excises | 43,789.8 | 19,045.5 | 19,170.9 | 62,835.3 | 366,913.5 | 42,131.8 | 37,959.8 | 22,754.7 | 102,846.3 | 163.7 | 154.8 |
| Excises on petroleum | 15,022.5 | 13,523.8 | 13,199.7 | 28,546.3 | 196,119.4 | 16,924.1 | 19,895.1 | 16,032.7 | 52,851.9 | 185.1 | 175.2 |
| Excises on tobacco | 25,643.2 | 2,136.0 | 2,465.3 | 27,779.1 | 126,558.1 | 21,211.8 | 14,001.5 | 2,356.8 | 37,570.2 | 135.2 | 128.0 |
| Other | 3,124.1 | 3,385.7 | 3,506.0 | 6,509.8 | 44,236.0 | 3,995.9 | 4,063.1 | 4,365.2 | 12,424.2 | 190.9 | 180.6 |
| Customs | 5,638.2 | 6,121.0 | 7,681.3 | 11,759.2 | 81,088.3 | 6,140.7 | 7,273.0 | 7,580.5 | 20,994.2 | 178.5 | 168.9 |
| Other tax revenues | 5,155.6 | 14,241.2 | 6,687.7 | 19,396.9 | 107,089.5 | 5,402.1 | 14,534.9 | 6,893.4 | 26,830.4 | 138.3 | 130.9 |
| Social contributions | 66,116.9 | 83,796.7 | 88,886.4 | 149,913.6 | 1,060,871.3 | 75,329.8 | 98,976.3 | 99,194.1 | 273,500.3 | 182.4 | 172.6 |
| 1.2.Non-tax revenues | 24,138.2 | 20,339.6 | 27,058.8 | 44,477.7 | 351,880.9 | 32,686.9 | 27,058.0 | 28,857.7 | $88,602.6$ | 199.2 | 188.5 |
| 2. Grants | 1,124.7 | 18,137.2 | 1,534.4 | 19,262.0 | 42,696.4 | 1,254.7 | 658.0 | 2,111.1 | 4,023.8 | 20.9 | 19.8 |
| II PUBLIC EXPENDITURES | 245,904.8 | 260,064.0 | 291,905.9 | 505,968.8 | 3,654,420.1 | 256,519.5 | 321,199.3 | 320,236.2 | 897,955.0 | 177.5 | 167.9 |
| 1. Current expenditures | 208,188.9 | 223,982.7 | 234,646.4 | 432,171.7 | 2,988,617.6 | 230,862.1 | 282,715.4 | 275,975.8 | 789,553.3 | 182.7 | 172.8 |
| Expenditures for employees | 56,521.2 | 64,259.6 | 64,310.9 | 120,780.8 | 774,930.0 | 67,521.0 | 76,889.7 | 75,830.5 | 220,241.2 | 182.3 | 172.5 |
| Purchase of goods and services | 34,847.8 | 40,365.7 | 46,754.2 | 75,213.4 | 628,063.6 | 32,274.0 | 50,987.0 | 56,209.3 | 139,470.3 | 185.4 | 175.4 |
| Interest payment | 23,118.7 | 17,102.6 | 7,510.1 | 40,221.2 | 149,279.1 | 27,943.4 | 24,935.9 | 9,333.9 | 62,213.2 | 154.7 | 146.3 |
| Subsidies | 5,511.0 | 8,343.0 | 20,179.8 | 13,854.0 | 213,756.5 | 3,916.7 | 11,648.0 | 21,271.1 | 36,835.8 | 265.9 | 251.5 |
| Social grants and transfers | 78,893.6 | 87,470.2 | 88,373.1 | 166,363.7 | 1,098,642.2 | 91,739.2 | 102,152.2 | 104,826.9 | 298,718.2 | 179.6 | 169.9 |
| of which: Pensions | 58,139.9 | 64,587.2 | 64,194.8 | 122,727.1 | 774,034.6 | 68,795.9 | 78,051.9 | 77,896.4 | 224,744.2 | 183.1 | 173.2 |
| Contributions for unemployed persons | 600.7 | 707.2 | 691.5 | 1,307.9 | 8,295.6 | 685.2 | 748.6 | 755.1 | 2,188.9 | 167.4 | 158.3 |
| Sick leave | 1,679.4 | 1,564.4 | 1,908.4 | 3,243.7 | 21,681.2 | 2,064.5 | 2,037.2 | 2,212.3 | 6,314.0 | 194.7 | 184.2 |
| Social assistance | 15,630.7 | 17,253.9 | 18,169.8 | 32,884.6 | 217,887.2 | 16,646.3 | 17,293.6 | 19,896.3 | 53,836.2 | 163.7 | 154.9 |
| Other transfers to households | 2,842.9 | 3,357.5 | 3,408.6 | 6,200.4 | 76,743.6 | 3,547.3 | 4,020.9 | 4,066.7 | 11,635.0 | 187.6 | 177.5 |
| Other current expenditures | 9,296.7 | 6,441.8 | 7,518.3 | 15,738.6 | 123,946.1 | 7,467.9 | 16,102.7 | 8,504.1 | 32,074.7 | 203.8 | 192.8 |
| 2. Capital expenditures | 21,590.9 | 29,834.2 | 41,140.6 | 51,425.1 | 568,646.5 | 24,334.7 | 31,975.4 | 39,543.4 | 95,853.5 | 186.4 | 176.3 |
| 3. Activated guarantees* | 397.8 | 1,218.9 | 4,377.6 | 1,616.7 | 23,827.1 | 894.8 | 1,688.8 | 4,172.3 | 6,755.9 | 417.9 | 395.3 |
| 4. Net lending | 15,727.1 | 5,028.2 | 11,741.3 | 20,755.3 | 73,328.9 | 427.9 | 4,819.7 | 544.7 | 5,792.3 | 27.9 | 26.4 |
| III CONSOLIDATED BALANCE ( 1 - II) | 1,314.2 | -3,748.1 | -22,354.9 | -2,433.9 | -181,094.5 | 26,842.3 | -17,629.2 | -27,209.3 | -17,996.1 | 739.4 | 699.5 |
| Financing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VI FINANCING INFLOWS | 238,463.9 | 44,571.8 | 151,474.2 | 283,035.7 | 858,064.6 | 97,766.7 | 65,727.0 | 13,684.6 | 177,178.3 | 62.6 | 59.2 |
| 1. Privatization proceeds | 101.4 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 103.7 | 343.2 | 1.7 | 292.3 | 3,257.2 | 3,551.2 | 3,423.5 | 3,238.9 |
| 2. Receipts from repayment of loans | 524.7 | 408.8 | 747.3 | 933.5 | 40,208.2 | 10,679.3 | 513.9 | 564.1 | 11,757.4 | 1,259.5 | 1,191.6 |
| 3. Domestic borrowing** | 44,298.9 | 33,295.2 | 23,232.5 | 77,594.1 | 257,652.7 | 76,172.7 | 50,541.7 | 5,400.4 | 132,114.8 | 170.3 | 161.1 |
| 4. Foreign borrowing | 193,538.9 | 10,865.5 | 127,491.5 | 204,404.4 | 559,860.6 | 10,912.9 | 14,379.1 | 4,462.9 | 29,754.9 | 14.6 | 13.8 |
| V FINANCING OUTFLOWS | 119,676.5 | 7,383.4 | 93,571.0 | 127,059.8 | 550,270.8 | 111,918.7 | 31,130.4 | 21,231.3 | 164,280.4 | 129.3 | 122.3 |
| 1. Debt repayment to domestic creditors*** | 113,109.1 | 1,976.4 | 78,649.8 | 115,085.4 | 388,416.4 | 102,372.4 | 17,413.5 | 3,255.6 | 123,041.5 | 106.9 | 101.1 |
| 2. Debt repayment to foreign creditors | 6,543.5 | 5,407.0 | 14,666.8 | 11,950.5 | 121,723.1 | 9,546.3 | 13,716.9 | 17,766.1 | 41,029.2 | 343.3 | 324.8 |
| 3. Acquisition of financial assets | 23.9 | 0.0 | 254.4 | 23.9 | 40,131.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 209.6 | 209.6 | 878.2 | 830.8 |

[^12]Table 2. Consolidated General Government, by Levels of Government in Jan-March 2024, in mil dinars

|  | General Government | Central Government | Republic Budget | Pension Insurance Fund | Health Fund | Unemployment Fund | Military Health Fund | Extrabudgetary users** | Local Government | Cities and Municipalities | Vojvodina | Netting |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1=2+9$ | $\begin{gathered} 2=3+4+5 \\ +6+7+8 \end{gathered}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | $9=10+11$ | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| I Public revenues | 879,958.9 | 777,938.3 | 479,844.8 | 189,645.4 | 85,524.5 | 5,772.9 | 1,087.5 | 16,063.1 | 102,020.6 | 92,042.0 | 9,978.6 | 0.0 |
| 1. Current revenues | 875,935.1 | 774,426.1 | 476,433.2 | 189,645.4 | 85,479.9 | 5,758.7 | 1,087.5 | 16,021.4 | 101,509.1 | 91,530.5 | 9,978.6 | 0.0 |
| 1.1.Tax revenues | 787,332.5 | 697,836.5 | 424,336.2 | 189,669.7 | 77,139.6 | 5,662.8 | 1,028.2 | 0.0 | 89,496.0 | 80,484.8 | 9,011.2 | 0.0 |
| Personal income tax | 85,431.0 | 25,494.3 | 25,494.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59,936.7 | 57,034.3 | 2,902.4 | 0.0 |
| Wage tax | 66,311.6 | 16,048.5 | 16,048.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50,263.1 | 47,382.9 | 2,880.2 | 0.0 |
| Other personal income tax | 19,119.4 | 9,445.8 | 9,445.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9,673.6 | 9,651.4 | 22.2 | 0.0 |
| Corporate income tax | 54,553.1 | 48,452.2 | 48,452.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6,100.9 | 0.0 | 6,100.9 | 0.0 |
| VAT | 223,177.2 | 223,177.2 | 223,177.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| VAT-domestic | 59,185.9 | 59,185.9 | 59,185.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| VAT-imports | 162,770.6 | 162,770.6 | 162,770.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Retail sales tax (from previous years) | 1,220.6 | 1,220.6 | 1,220.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Excises | 102,846.3 | 102,846.3 | 102,846.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Excises on petroleum | 52,851.9 | 52,851.9 | 52,851.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Excises on tobacco | 37,570.2 | 37,570.2 | 37,570.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other excises | 12,424.2 | 12,424.2 | 12,424.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Customs | 20,994.2 | 20,994.2 | 20,994.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Property tax | 18,876.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18,876.1 | 18,876.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other tax revenues | 7,954.3 | 3,372.0 | 3,372.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4,582.3 | 4,574.4 | 7.9 | 0.0 |
| Social contributions | 273,500.3 | 273,500.3 | 0.0 | 189,669.7 | 77,139.6 | 5,662.8 | 1,028.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1.2. Non tax revenues | 88,602.6 | 76,589.6 | 52,097.0 | -24.3 | 8,340.2 | 95.9 | 59.3 | 16,021.4 | 12,013.1 | 11,045.7 | 967.4 | 0.0 |
| of which: interest collected | 2,601.8 | 2,470.5 | 2,470.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 131.4 | 0.0 | 131.4 | 0.0 |
| 2. Grants | 4,023.8 | 3,512.3 | 3,411.6 | 0.0 | 44.7 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 41.7 | 511.5 | 511.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IIPublic expenditures | 897,955.0 | 782,459.1 | 393,780.6 | 236,872.1 | 121,576.3 | 4,551.6 | 1,441.4 | 24,237.2 | 115,495.9 | 100,417.4 | 15,078.5 | 0.0 |
| 1. Current expenditures | 789,553.3 | 689,985.3 | 309,099.2 | 236,484.8 | 117,635.8 | 4,266.3 | 1,440.6 | 21,058.6 | 99,568.0 | 85,262.1 | 14,305.8 | 0.0 |
| Expenditures for employees | 220,241.2 | 186,487.6 | 116,008.9 | 1,149.9 | 63,881.1 | 534.5 | 0.0 | 4,913.1 | 33,753.6 | 23,160.4 | 10,593.2 | 0.0 |
| Purchase of goods and services | 139,470.3 | 100,368.6 | 37,514.3 | 652.1 | 46,386.4 | 471.2 | 1,120.6 | 14,224.1 | 39,101.7 | 38,180.7 | 921.0 | 0.0 |
| Interest payment | 62,213.2 | 61,856.3 | 61,789.1 | 6.9 | 26.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 356.8 | 348.1 | 8.7 | 0.0 |
| Subsidies | 36,835.8 | 30,740.3 | 30,297.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 443.0 | 6,095.4 | 4,575.3 | 1,520.1 | 0.0 |
| Social grants and transfers | 298,718.2 | 287,043.8 | 42,161.8 | 234,389.2 | 6,988.3 | 3,187.5 | 317.1 | 0.0 | 11,674.5 | 11,608.5 | 66.0 | 0.0 |
| of which: Pensions | 224,744.2 | 224,744.2 | 0.0 | 224,744.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Unemployment benefits | 2,188.9 | 2,188.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2,188.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sick leave | 6,314.0 | 6,314.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6,314.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Social assistance | 53,836.2 | 42,161.8 | 42,161.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11,674.5 | 11,608.5 | 66.0 | 0.0 |
| Other transfers to households | 11,635.0 | 11,635.0 | 0.0 | 9,645.0 | 674.3 | 998.6 | 317.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other current expenditures | 32,074.7 | 23,488.7 | 21,327.8 | 286.7 | 353.7 | 73.2 | 2.9 | 1,444.5 | 8,585.9 | 7,389.1 | 1,196.8 | 0.0 |
| 2. Capital expenditures* | 95,853.5 | 80,068.2 | 72,275.8 | 387.3 | 3,940.5 | 285.3 | 0.8 | 3,178.5 | 15,785.3 | 15,012.6 | 772.7 | 0.0 |
| 3. Activated guarantees*** | 6,755.9 | 6,755.9 | 6,755.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Net lending | 5,792.3 | 5,649.7 | 5,649.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 142.6 | 142.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| III Net transfers (4-3) | 0.0 | 20,320.1 | 105,774.5 | -41,929.2 | -34,633.2 | 578.7 | -956.2 | -8,514.3 | -20,320.1 | -10,553.8 | -9,766.3 | 0.0 |
| 3. Transfers from other levels of government <br> 4. Transfers to other levels of government | $143,314.5$ $143,314.5$ | $115,340.4$ $135,660.5$ | $3,650.4$ $109,424.8$ | $64,437.4$ 22,508.2 | $37,219.2$ 2,585.9 | 562.9 $1,141.6$ | 956.2 0.0 | $8,514.3$ 0.0 | 27,974.0 7,653.9 | $15,967.7$ $5,413.9$ | $12,006.3$ $2,240.1$ | $-143,314.5$ $-143,314.5$ |
| IV Consolidated balance I - II | -17,996.1 | -24,840.9 | -19,710.2 | -5,297.4 | -1,418.6 | 642.7 | 602.3 | 340.3 | 6,844.8 | 2,178.5 | 4,666.3 | 0.0 |
| V Primary balance***** | 41,615.2 | 34,545.0 | 39,608.4 | -5,290.6 | -1,392.2 | 642.7 | 602.3 | 374.3 | 7,201.6 | 2,526.6 | 4,543.6 | 0.0 |
| Financing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| VI Financing Inflows | 177,178.3 | 175,999.5 | 171,908.7 | 54.0 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4,033.8 | 1,178.8 | 1,175.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 1. Privatization proceeds | 3,551.2 | 2,970.0 | 2,922.4 | 47.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 581.2 | 581.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. Receipts from repayment of loans | 11,757.4 | 11,753.7 | 11,738.8 | 6.4 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.0 |
| 3. Domestic borrowing | 132,114.8 | 131,520.9 | 127,492.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4,028.3 | 594.0 | 594.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 4. Foreign borrowing | 29,754.9 | 29,754.9 | 29,754.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| VIII Financing outflows | 164,280.4 | 162,821.7 | 156,796.8 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6,010.1 | 1,458.7 | 1,305.7 | 153.0 | 0.0 |
| 1. Debt repayment to domestic creditors | 123,041.5 | 121,898.9 | 115,878.2 | 0.0 | 10.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6,010.1 | 1,142.6 | 989.6 | 153.0 | 0.0 |
| 2. Debt repayment to foreign creditors | 41,029.2 | 40,713.1 | 40,713.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 316.1 | 316.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3. Acquisition of financial assets | 209.6 | 209.6 | 205.5 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| VIII Net change in stock of cash (IV+VIVII) | -5,098.2 | -11,663.1 | -4,598.4 | -5,243.4 | -1,430.3 | 642.7 | 602.3 | -1,636.1 | 6,564.9 | 2,047.9 | 4,517.0 | 0.0 |
| IX Net financing (VI-VII-VIII = - IV) | 17,996.1 | 24,840.9 | 19,710.2 | 5,297.4 | 1,418.6 | -642.7 | -602.3 | -340.3 | -6,844.8 | -2,178.5 | -4,666.3 | 0.0 |

* Column Republic budget in accordance with the Budget of the Republic of Serbia from 2017 includes expenditures financed from project loans disbursed by institutions that belong to the Republican level**PE Roads
of Serbia, Corridors of Serbia LTD, Institutes, Agencies. The Budget System Law envisages the dynamics of the inclusion of entities in order to achieve a comprehensive coverage of the general government sector, in accordance with international standards. According to the predicted dynamics from January 2024 public agencies and scientific institutes are included in general government reports*** not including activated guarantees for PE Roads of Serbia, which are included in debt repayment to foreign creditors**** primary balance: interest collected is excluded from the total revenues, interest paid is excluded from the total expenditures Note: in column no. 12 displayed are the results of transfers from and to other government levels. The result is corrective factor for other current expenditures. *****Including airport Nikola Tesla super-dividend in amount of RSD 42.2 bln (April 2019).

Structure of general government revenues, in Jan-Mar 2024


Structure of general government expenditures, in Jan-Mar 2024


Structure of consolidated revenues by levels of government, in Jan-Mar 2024*


* Transfers from other levels of government not included
**PE Roads of Serbia, Corridors of Serbia LTD, Institutes, Agencies

Structure of consolidated expenditures by levels of government, in Jan-Mar 2024*


* Transfers to other levels of government not included
**PE Roads of Serbia, Corridors of Serbia LTD, Institutes, Agencies.

Fiscal balance, primary fiscal balance 2019-2024 quarterly, in bIn RSD


General Government balance and primary balance 2006-2023, in \% of GDP


Impact of revenue categories on overall nominal revenue dynamics, in the period 2014 - Mar 2024, in p.p.


Impact of expenditure categories on overall nominal expenditure dynamics, in the period 2014 Mar 2024, in p.p.


# REPUBLIC OF SERBIA BUDGET (Preliminary data for 2024) 

Source: Treasury Administration of the Republic of Serbia

Table 3. Revenues and Expenditures of the Republic Budget, from 2005 to 2024, in mil dinars


| A. Revenues and expenditures | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | January | February | March | 2024 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Itotal revenues ( $1+2+3)$ | 1,119,142.1 | 1,179,184.5 | 1,274,577.3 | 1,257,436.7 | 1,465,371.7 | 1,680,292.3 | 1,889,098.8 | 173,014.0 | 158,606.2 | 151,875.0 | 483,495.2 |
| 1. Tax revenues $(1.1+1.2+\ldots+$ 1.6) | 969,102.7 | 1,006,879.5 | 1,103,672.3 | 1,099,026.3 | 1,291,896.1 | 1,496,440.7 | 1,654,882.1 | 150,796.2 | 140,644.2 | 132,895.8 | 424,336.2 |
| 1.1 Personal income tax | 55,561.1 | 59,203.5 | 69,053.8 | 65,893.4 | 82,443.7 | 100,176.5 | 113,380.0 | 7,295.3 | 9,360.1 | 8,838.9 | 25,494.3 |
| 1.2 Corporate income tax | 103,319.3 | 102,212.0 | 115,981.5 | 113,228.4 | 145,632.8 | 187,129.4 | 236,041.6 | 13,496.0 | 15,817.2 | 19,139.0 | 48,452.2 |
| 1.3 Value added tax | 479,266.5 | 499,828.4 | 550,563.3 | 549,290.9 | 658,932.9 | 779,466.2 | 842,907.4 | 80,725.9 | 69,140.8 | 73,310.5 | 223,177.2 |
| 1.4 Excises | 279,934.3 | 290,039.3 | 306,545.7 | 306,037.0 | 330,036.8 | 337,764.7 | 366,913.5 | 42,131.8 | 37,959.8 | 22,754.7 | 102,846.3 |
| 1.5 Customs | 39,707.9 | 43,649.6 | 48,093.1 | 51,922.2 | 61,974.9 | 79,023.1 | 81,088.3 | 6,140.7 | 7,273.0 | 7,580.5 | 20,994.2 |
| 1.6 Other tax revenue | 11,313.7 | 11,946.7 | 13,434.9 | 12,654.4 | 12,875.0 | 12,880.8 | 14,551.3 | 1,006.5 | 1,093.3 | 1,272.2 | 3,372.0 |
| 2. Non-tax revenue | 143,099.7 | 159,236.3 | 158,582.2 | 149,841.8 | 156,551.8 | 170,793.1 | 193,950.0 | 21,183.3 | 17,516.7 | 17,047.3 | 55,747.4 |
| of which: collected interest | 66.2 | 956.2 | 1.8 | 78.4 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 8,529.6 | 618.4 | 1,137.2 | 714.9 | 2,470.5 |
| 3. Grants | 6,939.7 | 13,068.7 | 12,322.8 | 8,568.6 | 16,923.8 | 13,058.5 | 40,266.7 | 1,034.5 | 445.2 | 1,931.9 | 3,411.6 |
| II TOTAL EXPENDITURES (1 + 2 + 3) | 1,085,228.0 | 1,147,000.5 | 1,261,825.2 | 1,716,543.6 | 1,751,448.6 | 1,915,459.7 | 2,068,413.9 | 142,819.9 | 183,523.5 | 176,862.0 | 503,205.4 |
| 1. Current expenditures ( $1.1+1.2$ $+\ldots+1.7)$ | 954,224.1 | 981,440.9 | 1,058,833.4 | 1,469,797.7 | 1,321,029.8 | 1,291,262.3 | 1,534,774.9 | 123,377.9 | 154,408.0 | 140,738.1 | 418,524.0 |
| 1.1 Expenditures for employees <br> 1.2 Purchase of goods and | 237,094.8 | 256,314.1 | 282,360.3 | 307,841.4 | 326,817.0 | 354,461.8 | 399,792.7 | 36,522.4 | 39,885.7 | 39,600.8 | 116,008.9 |
| services | 79,090.8 | 86,077.7 | 99,124.6 | 103,768.5 | 123,569.3 | 139,500.0 | 153,887.5 | 12,447.1 | 13,322.2 | 14,401.8 | 40,171.1 |
| 1.3 Interest payment | 118,164.3 | 106,495.4 | 106,827.3 | 108,074.7 | 106,895.8 | 105,357.7 | 146,590.6 | 27,831.1 | 24,822.3 | 9,135.7 | 61,789.1 |
| 1.4 Subsidies | 87,893.2 | 91,730.5 | 111,794.0 | 270,177.8 | 215,234.2 | 157,997.6 | 202,904.1 | 3,221.0 | 11,298.6 | 21,634.2 | 36,153.9 |
| 1.5 Contributions to international organizations | 3,382.0 | 4,090.8 | 5,086.9 | 5,999.1 | 6,254.2 | 9,649.9 | 10,357.4 | 310.9 | 1,306.0 | 522.4 | 2,139.3 |
| 1.6 Transfers to other levels of government | 80,467.3 | 87,326.5 | 93,089.3 | 92,001.1 | 110,148.0 | 106,616.1 | 120,515.4 | 7,114.7 | 7,897.1 | 10,941.5 | 25,953.4 |
| 1.7 Transfers to social security organizations | 209,628.8 | 204,690.2 | 193,561.6 | 341,161.2 | 196,282.3 | 200,759.5 | 283,735.3 | 17,554.7 | 34,378.2 | 27,187.6 | 79,120.5 |
| 1.8 Social assistance | 109,296.9 | 109,647.1 | 119,539.3 | 115,975.8 | 120,630.6 | 138,031.6 | 159,898.3 | 13,645.9 | 13,898.0 | 14,617.9 | 42,161.8 |
| 1.9 Other current expenditures | 29,206.0 | 35,068.6 | 47,450.0 | 124,798.1 | 115,198.4 | 78,888.2 | 57,093.6 | 4,730.1 | 7,599.8 | 2,696.1 | 15,026.0 |
| 2. Capital expenditures | 84,974.9 | 141,217.8 | 184,210.6 | 195,936.6 | 373,578.1 | 404,274.6 | 439,172.8 | 18,135.8 | 22,642.4 | 31,497.6 | 72,275.8 |
| 3. Net lending | 17,219.8 | 4,614.4 | 7,993.2 | 43,335.9 | 49,187.7 | 202,178.1 | 70,639.1 | 411.4 | 4,784.3 | 454.0 | 5,649.7 |
| 4. Activated guarantees* | 28,809.2 | 19,727.4 | 10,788.0 | 7,473.4 | 7,653.0 | 17,744.7 | 23,827.1 | 894.8 | 1,688.8 | 4,172.3 | 6,755.9 |
| III BUDGET SURPLUS / DEFICIT $(I-I I)$ | 33,914.1 | 32,184.0 | 12,752.1 | -459,106.9 | -286,076.9 | -235,167.4 | -179,315.1 | 30,194.1 | -24,917.3 | -24,987.0 | -19,710.2 |
| IV PRIMARY BUDGET SURPLUS/ DEFICIT | 152,012.2 | 137,723.2 | 119,577.6 | -351,110.6 | -179,181.5 | -129,811.4 | -41,254.1 | 57,406.9 | -1,232.2 | -16,566.2 | 39,608.4 |
| B. Financing |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\checkmark$ PROCEEDS | 479,674.8 | 424,873.4 | 728,343.9 | 816,156.9 | 672,815.1 | 645,132.4 | 842,331.2 | 96,434.2 | 64,219.0 | 11,255.5 | 171,908.7 |
| 1. Privatization | 2,735.4 | 2,120.1 | 44,832.0 | 49,052.5 | 621.3 | 5,015.3 | 32.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2,922.4 | 2,922.4 |
| 2. Receipts from repayment of loans | 3,182.9 | 18,682.3 | 32,239.5 | 17,377.7 | 17,374.5 | 10,969.1 | 28,990.4 | 10,676.1 | 510.3 | 552.4 | 11,738.8 |
| 3. Domestic borrowing | 358,228.5 | 293,040.6 | 346,438.9 | 336,732.9 | 176,083.9 | 223,742.1 | 254,267.7 | 74,845.2 | 49,329.6 | 3,317.8 | 127,492.6 |
| 4. Foreign borrowing | 115,528.0 | 111,030.4 | 304,833.5 | 412,993.8 | 478,735.4 | 405,405.9 | 559,040.5 | 10,912.9 | 14,379.1 | 4,462.9 | 29,754.9 |
| VI EXPENSES | 517,758.2 | 463,829.5 | 612,167.6 | 384,370.1 | 312,846.6 | 325,479.1 | 526,980.6 | 109,917.8 | 28,909.3 | 17,969.7 | 156,796.8 |
| 1. Debt repayment to domestic creditors <br> 2. Debt repayment to foreign | 346,166.4 | 256,580.6 | 303,424.4 | 172,171.2 | 156,825.8 | 230,349.8 | 380,050.5 | 100,529.5 | 15,296.7 | 52.0 | 115,878.2 |
| creditors | 170,645.8 | 197,862.3 | 266,927.0 | 204,082.5 | 150,099.7 | 94,741.6 | 117,961.3 | 9,388.3 | 13,612.6 | 17,712.2 | 40,713.1 |
| 3. Acquisition of financial assets | 946.0 | 9,386.6 | 41,816.3 | 8,116.4 | 5,921.1 | 387.7 | 28,968.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 205.5 | 205.5 |
| VII NET CHANGE IN STOCK OF |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CASH (III + V-VI) | -4,169.3 | -6,772.1 | 128,928.3 | -27,320.0 | 73,891.6 | 84,485.9 | 136,035.5 | 16,710.5 | 10,392.3 | -31,701.2 | -4,598.4 |
| VIII NET FINANCING (V - VI - VII = - III) | -33,914.1 | -32,184.0 | -12,752.1 | 459,106.9 | 286,076.9 | 235,167.4 | 179,315.1 | -30,194.1 | 24,917.3 | 24,987.0 | 19,710.2 |

[^13]Table 4. Tax Revenues, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Taxes | Personal income tax | of which: Wage tax* | Corporate income tax | of which: <br> Profit tax | Value added tax | Excises | Customs | Other taxes |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1=2+4+6 \\ +7+8+9 \end{gathered}$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 2005 Total | 390,283.2 | 50,573.5 | 44,028.2 | 9,446.6 | 8,075.5 | 216,006.9 | 71,275.2 | 38,964.7 | 4,016.2 |
|  | 2006 Total | 437,112.4 | 63,644.2 | 54,124.0 | 16,858.6 | 13,417.0 | 225,196.6 | 81,619.3 | 45,375.0 | 4,418.6 |
|  | 2007 Total | 511,261.5 | 62,744.2 | 48,849.6 | 27,228.1 | 23,351.0 | 265,464.6 | 93,211.7 | 57,380.9 | 5,232.0 |
|  | 2008 Total | 582,893.0 | 74,695.4 | 57,191.1 | 34,968.1 | 28,465.8 | 301,689.3 | 100,626.7 | 64,784.3 | 6,129.2 |
|  | 2009 Total | 552,630.5 | 46,631.60 | 58,310.32 | 21,212.30 | 23,211.15 | 296,927.1 | 119,820.1 | 50,763.8 | 17,275.6 |
|  | 2010 Total | 616,607.7 | 75,174.6 | 59,619.5 | 29,891.9 | 22,490.3 | 319,369.4 | 135,588.9 | 44,285.5 | 12,297.5 |
|  | 2011 Total | 646,597.7 | 70,284.7 | 53,723.3 | 34,208.5 | 27,750.0 | 342,445.7 | 152,425.2 | 38,804.7 | 8,428.9 |
|  | 2012 Total | 686,828.3 | 46,432.4 | 25,568.6 | 48,802.8 | 41,148.1 | 367,471.8 | 180,627.9 | 35,782.8 | 7,710.5 |
|  | 2013 Total | 723,389.6 | 43,376.6 | 23,629.3 | 53,214.0 | 44,738.2 | 380,624.3 | 204,761.0 | 32,504.3 | 8,909.5 |
|  | 2014 Total | 770,958.1 | 44,820.6 | 21,970.2 | 63,790.6 | 54,044.8 | 409,564.2 | 212,473.5 | 31,025.8 | 9,283.4 |
|  | 2015 Total | 797,169.2 | 44,825.2 | 22,093.5 | 56,960.7 | 48,603.6 | 416,056.2 | 235,780.7 | 33,320.9 | 10,225.6 |
|  | 2016 Total | 887,981.4 | 47,675.4 | 22,806.5 | 74,239.2 | 59,896.2 | 453,502.6 | 265,605.9 | 36,426.7 | 10,531.6 |
|  | 2017 Total | 969,102.7 | 55,561.1 | 29,744.9 | 103,319.3 | 90,127.9 | 479,266.5 | 279,934.3 | 39,707.9 | 11,313.7 |
|  | 2018 Total | 1,006,879.5 | 59,203.5 | 31,571.6 | 102,212.0 | 89,638.4 | 499,828.4 | 290,039.3 | 43,649.6 | 11,946.7 |
|  | 2019 Total | 1,103,672.3 | 69,053.8 | 35,540.9 | 115,981.5 | 101,292.3 | 550,563.3 | 306,545.7 | 48,093.1 | 13,434.9 |
|  | 2020 Total <br> 2021 Total | $\begin{aligned} & 1,099,026.3 \\ & 1,291,896.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 65,893.4 \\ & 82.443 .7 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36,850.2 \\ & 46,720.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 113,228.4 \\ & 145,632.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100,253.2 \\ & 128,206.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 549,290.9 \\ & 658,932.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 306,037.0 \\ & 330,036.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51,922.2 \\ & 61,974.9 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,654.4 \\ & 12,875.0 \end{aligned}$ |
| 2022 | January | 113,195.4 | 5,860.2 | 3,531.8 | 8,484.6 | 7,953.4 | 55,877.8 | 37,136.9 | 4,995.2 | 840.8 |
|  | February | 105,751.5 | 5,993.1 | 3,990.6 | 10,643.0 | 9,353.9 | 56,204.2 | 25,753.8 | 6,284.7 | 872.6 |
|  | March | 119,369.0 | 7,348.8 | 4,322.6 | 13,124.5 | 11,733.8 | 69,333.4 | 21,378.7 | 7,139.4 | 1044.2 |
|  | April | 123,746.5 | 8,009.8 | 4,772.3 | 15,103.9 | 12,839.6 | 70,658.3 | 22,599.7 | 6,431.2 | 943.5 |
|  | May | 127,823.0 | 8,716.7 | 3,993.1 | 14,536.0 | 12,226.0 | 69,034.6 | 27,742.1 | 6,570.9 | 1222.7 |
|  | June | 163,904.9 | 17,040.1 | 4,465.3 | 48,205.5 | 46,292.4 | 61,619.1 | 29,700.0 | 6,031.7 | 1308.5 |
|  | July | 144,038.2 | 8,005.1 | 4,318.7 | 16,067.8 | 14,242.4 | 74,789.2 | 38,284.5 | 5,727.9 | 1163.7 |
|  | August | 105,927.0 | 7,186.5 | 4,364.2 | 10,394.6 | 8,179.1 | 57,311.8 | 23,043.9 | 6,906.5 | 1083.7 |
|  | September | 117,409.2 | 7,055.5 | 4,550.0 | 12,306.6 | 9,556.9 | 64,249.8 | 25,510.5 | 7,280.1 | 1006.8 |
|  | October | 120,789.0 | 7,278.5 | 4,306.1 | 11,574.6 | 9,526.3 | 67,200.5 | 26,711.6 | 6,981.6 | 1042.1 |
|  | November | 120,886.2 | 6,989.5 | 4,538.4 | 12,121.0 | 9,906.1 | 64,440.4 | 29,030.9 | 7,280.3 | 1024.1 |
|  | December | 133,600.8 | 10,692.7 | 6,451.0 | 14,567.3 | 10,350.0 | 68,747.1 | 30,872.1 | 7,393.6 | 1328.0 |
|  | Total | 1,496,440.7 | 100,176.5 | 53,603.8 | 187,129.4 | 162,160.0 | 779,466.2 | 337,764.7 | 79,023.1 | 12,880.8 |
| 2023 | January | 135,980.1 | 6,285.9 | 4,020.5 | 10,504.0 | 9,664.9 | 68,847.8 | 43,789.8 | 5,638.2 | 914.4 |
|  | February | 102,709.2 | 6,936.9 | 4,716.2 | 12,647.7 | 11,854.6 | 56,993.8 | 19,045.5 | 6,121.0 | 964.3 |
|  | March | 124,402.9 | 8,037.4 | 5,228.5 | 16,685.5 | 14,377.5 | 71,612.5 | 19,170.9 | 7,681.3 | 1215.4 |
|  | April | 126,138.3 | 9,208.9 | 5,221.1 | 16,193.1 | 14,417.2 | 66,717.2 | 26,778.0 | 6,141.9 | 1099.2 |
|  | May | 140,837.6 | 20,630.9 | 4,811.6 | 15,636.8 | 13,872.4 | 68,376.8 | 28,040.3 | 6,725.7 | 1427.1 |
|  | June | 190,669.1 | 9,927.2 | 5,333.6 | 73,230.8 | 70,291.2 | 63,794.6 | 35,569.9 | 6,681.1 | 1465.5 |
|  | July | 147,105.9 | 7,800.9 | 4,925.3 | 17,485.7 | 15,131.9 | 69,894.7 | 44,120.5 | 6,473.4 | 1330.7 |
|  | August | 119,287.6 | 8,249.8 | 4,981.6 | 12,595.3 | 10,109.5 | 66,160.3 | 24,412.4 | 6,656.3 | 1213.6 |
|  | September | 126,229.7 | 7,763.6 | 5,165.2 | 15,740.5 | 12,059.4 | 66,166.7 | 28,500.0 | 6,964.0 | 1094.9 |
|  | October | 153,936.2 | 8,099.6 | 5,070.4 | 13,657.9 | 11,440.6 | 85,089.8 | 38,345.2 | 7,508.5 | 1235.1 |
|  | November | 141,992.9 | 8,366.0 | 5,288.7 | 13,917.7 | 11,781.4 | 80,058.5 | 31,423.8 | 7,050.2 | 1176.7 |
|  | December | 145,592.6 | 12,072.8 | 7,624.7 | 17,746.7 | 13,018.7 | 79,194.7 | 27,717.3 | 7,446.7 | 1414.4 |
| 2024 | Total | 1,654,882.1 | 113,380.0 | 62,387.3 | 236,041.6 | 208,019.4 | 842,907.4 | 366,913.5 | 81,088.3 | 14,551.3 |
|  | January | 150,796.2 | 7,295.3 | 4,676.0 | 13,496.0 | 12,210.3 | 80,725.9 | 42,131.8 | 6,140.7 | 1006.5 |
|  | February | 140,644.2 | 9,360.1 | 5,599.2 | 15,817.2 | 13,997.3 | 69,140.8 | 37,959.8 | 7,273.0 | 1093.3 |
|  | March | 132,895.8 | 8,838.9 | 5,773.3 | 19,139.0 | 16,103.4 | 73,310.5 | 22,754.7 | 7,580.5 | 1272.2 |
|  | Total | 424,336.2 | 25,494.3 | 16,048.5 | 48,452.2 | 42,311.1 | 223,177.2 | 102,846.3 | 20,994.2 | 3,372.0 |

[^14]Table 5. Value Added Tax and Excises, in mil dinars

|  | Period | VAT | VAT domestic | VAT imports | Retail sales tax (from previous years) | VAT <br> reimbursement | Excises | Excises on oil derivates | Tobacco excises | Other excises |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1=2+3+4$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | $6=7+8+9$ | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 2005 Total | 216,006.9 | 70,440.9 | 121,680.2 | 23,885.9 | 26,824.3 | 71,275.2 | 44,044.8 | 19,044.5 | 8,185.9 |
|  | 2006 Total | 225,196.6 | 68,494.3 | 150,235.2 | 6,467.1 | 57,134.0 | 81,619.3 | 45,915.7 | 26,147.0 | 9,556.6 |
|  | 2007 Total | 265,464.6 | 81,678.2 | 179,238.2 | 4,548.2 | 70,732.7 | 93,211.7 | 49,107.8 | 34,371.9 | 9,732.0 |
|  | 2008 Total | 301,689.3 | 88,699.2 | 209,067.2 | 3,923.0 | 90,829.7 | 100,626.7 | 50,996.8 | 39,339.9 | 10,290.0 |
|  | 2009 Total | 296,927.1 | 120,664.9 | 173,349.5 | 2,912.7 | 70,512.8 | 119,820.1 | 99,157.5 | 65,832.8 | -45,170.2 |
|  | 2010 Total | 319,369.4 | 109,087.4 | 207,649.9 | 2,632.1 | 88,549.3 | 135,588.9 | 63,798.2 | 60,770.6 | 11,020.1 |
|  | 2011 Total | 342,445.7 | 113,430.7 | 226,367.9 | 2,647.1 | 101,191.0 | 152,425.2 | 70,524.6 | 69,185.8 | 12,714.8 |
|  | 2012 Total | 367,471.8 | 114,548.3 | 250,453.2 | 2,470.3 | 121,455.1 | 180,627.9 | 90,233.0 | 76,423.8 | 13,971.0 |
|  | 2013 Total | 380,624.3 | 110,141.4 | 267,844.9 | 2,638.1 | 138,247.0 | 204,761.0 | 107,176.2 | 83,752.3 | 13,832.4 |
|  | 2014 Total | 409,564.2 | 111,453.8 | 295,501.1 | 2,609.3 | 141,015.9 | 212,473.5 | 121,331.5 | 77,569.0 | 13,573.0 |
|  | 2015 Total | 416,056.2 | 97,286.6 | 315,923.6 | 2,846.0 | 163,220.6 | 235,780.7 | 127,371.0 | 90,268.6 | 18,141.1 |
|  | 2016 Total | 453,502.6 | 112,648.4 | 337,899.0 | 2,955.2 | 171,314.0 | 265,605.9 | 143,933.4 | 91,766.5 | 29,906.0 |
|  | 2017 Total | 479,266.5 | 86,689.7 | 389,424.4 | 3,152.4 | 214,649.4 | 279,934.3 | 147,820.9 | 99,082.2 | 33,031.2 |
|  | 2018 Total | 499,828.4 | 62,994.3 | 433,407.0 | 3,427.1 | 256,771.3 | 290,039.3 | 156,794.2 | 99,475.9 | 33,769.2 |
|  | 2019 Total | 550,563.3 | 70,092.3 | 476,815.7 | 3,655.3 | 284,585.4 | 306,545.7 | 165,326.3 | 105,932.7 | 35,286.7 |
|  | 2020 Total | 549,290.9 | 91,385.7 | 454,128.3 | 3,776.9 | 281,524.9 | 306,037.0 | 162,065.2 | 108,605.1 | 35,366.7 |
|  | 2021 Total | 658,932.9 | 87,423.7 | 567,521.9 | 3,987.3 | 350,283.5 | 330,036.8 | 182,113.8 | 111,698.7 | 36,224.3 |
| 2022 | January | 55,877.8 | 15,240.4 | 40,367.8 | 269.6 | 35,517.9 | 37,136.9 | 14,454.3 | 19,770.5 | 2,912.1 |
|  | February | 56,204.2 | 2,206.5 | 53,667.1 | 330.6 | 32,006.4 | 25,753.8 | 13,388.7 | 9,318.4 | 3,046.8 |
|  | March | 69,333.4 | 3,113.8 | 65,918.0 | 301.7 | 31,824.7 | 21,378.7 | 15,663.4 | 2,370.7 | 3,344.6 |
|  | April | 70,658.3 | 10,151.2 | 60,122.4 | 384.7 | 32,902.5 | 22,599.7 | 14,799.1 | 4,469.5 | 3,331.1 |
|  | May | 69,034.6 | 4,081.8 | 64,591.2 | 361.6 | 35,102.5 | 27,742.1 | 13,359.4 | 10,916.8 | 3,465.8 |
|  | June | 61,619.1 | 988.0 | 60,161.5 | 469.5 | 36,360.9 | 29,700.0 | 13,475.6 | 12,719.6 | 3,504.8 |
|  | July | 74,789.2 | 14,627.5 | 59,697.6 | 464.1 | 35,790.3 | 38,284.5 | 14,408.7 | 19,605.7 | 4,270.0 |
|  | August | 57,311.8 | 1,306.0 | 55,648.1 | 357.7 | 36,967.0 | 23,043.9 | 15,753.8 | 3,911.5 | 3,378.5 |
|  | September | 64,249.8 | 3,081.3 | 60,784.5 | 384.0 | 37,851.4 | 25,510.5 | 16,371.3 | 5,835.2 | 3,304.1 |
|  | October | 67,200.5 | 6,607.9 | 60,221.0 | 371.6 | 39,353.5 | 26,711.6 | 15,532.2 | 8,182.8 | 2,996.6 |
|  | November | 64,440.4 | 3,456.1 | 60,580.3 | 404.0 | 40,005.8 | 29,030.9 | 16,033.0 | 9,918.4 | 3,079.5 |
|  | December | 68,747.1 | 5,325.1 | 63,065.3 | 356.7 | 43,147.7 | 30,872.1 | 14,436.4 | 12,988.0 | 3,447.7 |
| 2023 | Total | 779,466.2 | 70,185.6 | 704,824.8 | 4,455.9 | 436,830.6 | 337,764.7 | 177,676.0 | 120,007.1 | 40,081.6 |
|  | January | 68,847.8 | 23,245.5 | 45,301.3 | 301.0 | 39,824.6 | 43,789.8 | 15,022.5 | 25,643.2 | 3,124.1 |
|  | February | 56,993.8 | 5,346.0 | 51,298.2 | 349.6 | 34,211.1 | 19,045.5 | 13,523.8 | 2,136.0 | 3,385.7 |
|  | March | 71,612.5 | 7,802.4 | 63,452.3 | 357.8 | 32,771.3 | 19,170.9 | 13,199.7 | 2,465.3 | 3,506.0 |
|  | April | 66,717.2 | 14,363.9 | 51,926.2 | 427.1 | 34,937.6 | 26,778.0 | 15,671.8 | 7,351.3 | 3,755.0 |
|  | May | 68,376.8 | 8,490.3 | 59,442.8 | 443.6 | 36,123.7 | 28,040.3 | 14,957.3 | 9,294.6 | 3,788.4 |
|  | June | 63,794.6 | 3,809.9 | 59,432.9 | 551.8 | 39,164.7 | 35,569.9 | 16,311.3 | 15,429.0 | 3,829.6 |
|  | July | 69,894.7 | 15,977.6 | 53,421.0 | 496.1 | 36,947.0 | 44,120.5 | 17,794.0 | 22,593.8 | 3,732.8 |
|  | August | 66,160.3 | 12,528.7 | 53,209.1 | 422.5 | 36,759.0 | 24,412.4 | 18,372.3 | 2,353.7 | 3,686.4 |
|  | September | 66,166.7 | 12,217.8 | 53,636.5 | 312.4 | 36,127.5 | 28,500.0 | 17,970.0 | 6,584.8 | 3,945.3 |
|  | October | 85,089.8 | 24,002.5 | 60,552.1 | 535.2 | 35,769.0 | 38,345.2 | 16,536.3 | 17,892.1 | 3,916.8 |
|  | November | 80,058.5 | 18,097.8 | 61,487.8 | 472.9 | 36,495.0 | 31,423.8 | 18,564.1 | 9,063.1 | 3,796.6 |
|  | December | 79,194.7 | 16,607.8 | 62,200.3 | 386.6 | 39,995.6 | 27,717.3 | 18,196.4 | 5,751.4 | 3,769.4 |
| 2024 | Total | 842,907.4 | 162,490.2 | 675,360.6 | 5,056.6 | 439,126.3 | 366,913.5 | 196,119.4 | 126,558.1 | 44,236.0 |
|  | January | 80,725.9 | 35,830.1 | 44,531.4 | 364.4 | 39,134.2 | 42,131.8 | 16,924.1 | 21,211.8 | 3,995.9 |
|  | February | 69,140.8 | 10,206.5 | 58,514.7 | 419.6 | 35,236.4 | 37,959.8 | 19,895.1 | 14,001.5 | 4,063.1 |
|  | March | 73,310.5 | 13,149.3 | 59,724.5 | 436.7 | 31,213.9 | 22,754.7 | 16,032.7 | 2,356.8 | 4,365.2 |
|  | Total | 223,177.2 | 59,185.9 | 162,770.6 | 1,220.6 | 105,584.5 | 102,846.3 | 52,851.9 | 37,570.2 | 12,424.2 |

Taxes on consumption, January 2022 - March 2024


Direct taxes, January 2022 - March 2024


Table 6. Non-tax Revenue, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Donations and transfers | Other revenue | Revenues from property | Revenues from sales of goods and services | Other non-tax revenue |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1 | $2=3+4+5$ | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 2005 Total | 2,664.5 | 53,987.1 | 1,421.9 | 19,125.5 | 33,439.7 |
|  | 2006 Total | 1,197.4 | 55,829.4 | 3,023.5 | 28,398.1 | 24,407.8 |
|  | 2007 Total | 744.9 | 67,447.8 | 6,745.1 | 32,842.5 | 27,860.2 |
|  | 2008 Total | 744.8 | 67,635.0 | 2,945.7 | 39,692.6 | 24,996.8 |
|  | 2009 Total | 5,956.6 | 75,395.3 | 6,855.8 | 36,338.2 | 32,201.3 |
|  | 2010 Total | 6,670.3 | 88,947.0 | 9,641.0 | 47,740.8 | 31,565.2 |
|  | 2011 Total | 1,941.4 | 96,232.1 | 14,049.6 | 45,025.1 | 37,157.3 |
|  | 2012 Total | 2,388.3 | 99,288.5 | 13,901.7 | 39,085.8 | 46,301.0 |
|  | 2013 Total | 1,354.0 | 87,339.0 | 24,546.7 | 39,157.3 | 23,634.9 |
|  | 2014 Total | 6,556.6 | 103,668.6 | 2,497.7 | 23,108.7 | 78,062.2 |
|  | 2015 Total | 5,464.2 | 145,204.3 | 27,980.5 | 37,637.2 | 80,995.5 |
|  | 2016 Total | 8,562.2 | 145,376.9 | 39,344.1 | 39,297.1 | 66,735.7 |
|  | 2017 Total | 6,939.7 | 143,099.7 | 36,104.3 | 38,487.5 | 68,507.8 |
|  | 2018 Total | 13,068.7 | 159,236.3 | 28,395.3 | 41,318.2 | 89,522.8 |
|  | 2019 Total | 12,322.8 | 158,582.2 | 33,175.2 | 41,797.0 | 83,610.0 |
|  | 2020 Total | 8,568.6 | 149,841.8 | 38,209.9 | 41,666.9 | 69,965.0 |
|  | 2021 Total | 16,923.8 | 156,551.8 | 27,648.0 | 47,992.4 | 80,911.4 |
| 2022 | January | 476.1 | 10,252.0 | 2,614.7 | 3,657.9 | 3,979.4 |
|  | February | 584.3 | 9,817.8 | 1,040.2 | 4,011.2 | 4,766.4 |
|  | March | 628.3 | 13,200.7 | 1,559.5 | 4,943.2 | 6,698.0 |
|  | April | 341.7 | 12,300.8 | 3,884.1 | 4,366.7 | 4,050.0 |
|  | May | 678.2 | 16,812.7 | 7,750.1 | 4,670.7 | 4,391.9 |
|  | June | 1,363.6 | 9,810.8 | 765.1 | 4,479.2 | 4,566.5 |
|  | July | 1,876.9 | 16,831.4 | 4,853.9 | 4,541.9 | 7,435.6 |
|  | August | 689.3 | 12,415.8 | 3,030.9 | 4,457.5 | 4,927.3 |
|  | September | 1,527.8 | 14,327.2 | 2,662.1 | 4,179.0 | 7,486.0 |
|  | October | 1,164.6 | 14,561.6 | 3,935.0 | 4,777.7 | 5,848.9 |
|  | November | 946.0 | 15,678.9 | 2,448.5 | 4,473.4 | 8,757.0 |
|  | December | 2,781.7 | 24,783.4 | 6,500.5 | 5,645.8 | 12,637.1 |
| 2023 | Total | 13,058.5 | 170,793.1 | 41,044.6 | 54,204.3 | 75,544.3 |
|  | January | 1,013.9 | 13,325.3 | 3,223.3 | 4,739.8 | 5,362.2 |
|  | February | 17,875.4 | 9,826.8 | 1,132.2 | 4,810.3 | 3,884.2 |
|  | March | 1,382.7 | 15,412.5 | 1,631.4 | 5,401.7 | 8,379.5 |
|  | April | 393.5 | 13,895.0 | 3,619.1 | 4,679.9 | 5,596.0 |
|  | May | 632.2 | 14,495.2 | 2,194.4 | 5,428.0 | 6,872.8 |
|  | June | 2,549.7 | 14,446.8 | 5,147.7 | 4,932.4 | 4,366.7 |
|  | July | 1,213.0 | 14,648.5 | 3,915.0 | 4,990.6 | 5,742.9 |
|  | August | 1,864.3 | 19,068.3 | 9,117.4 | 4,832.4 | 5,118.5 |
|  | September | 1,406.3 | 15,837.4 | 2,731.3 | 4,971.9 | 8,134.2 |
|  | October | 705.3 | 18,258.9 | 5,465.4 | 5,396.4 | 7,397.1 |
|  | November | 2,911.1 | 18,952.6 | 4,138.8 | 5,205.6 | 9,608.2 |
|  | December | 8,319.3 | 25,782.7 | 9,220.9 | 8,756.5 | 7,805.3 |
| 2024 | Total | 40,266.7 | 193,950.0 | 51,537.0 | 64,145.4 | 78,267.6 |
|  | January | 1,034.5 | 21,183.3 | 4,237.5 | 5,710.4 | 11,235.4 |
|  | February | 445.2 | 17,516.7 | 3,160.9 | 5,517.5 | 8,838.3 |
|  | March | 1,931.9 | 17,047.3 | 2,058.7 | 6,150.8 | 8,837.8 |
|  | Total | 3,411.6 | 55,747.4 | 9,457.2 | 17,378.7 | 28,911.5 |

Table 7. Total Expenditures of the Republic Budget, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Total expenditures | Current expenditures | Expenditure for employees | Purchase of goods and services | Interest payment | Subsidies | Grants and transfers |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1=2+10+11+12+13+ \\ 14 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} 2= & 3+4+5+6 \\ & +7+8+9 \end{aligned}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 2005 Total | 464,611.3 | 405,441.4 | 88,588.9 | 33,208.2 | 17,150.5 | 29,140.1 | 184,300.3 |
|  | 2006 Total | 574,680.3 | 478,413.7 | 121,309.8 | 36,173.8 | 19,275.4 | 31,752.0 | 184,422.5 |
|  | 2007 Total | 614,211.2 | 538,588.2 | 152,732.2 | 46,204.9 | 14,806.5 | 36,252.6 | 184,755.2 |
|  | 2008 Total | 741,496.8 | 640,967.3 | 180,382.1 | 50,801.2 | 13,880.4 | 49,374.9 | 236,945.3 |
|  | 2009 Total | 890,612.3 | 699,040.0 | 184,157.0 | 50,161.1 | 20,016.4 | 40,875.1 | 297,042.5 |
|  | 2010 Total | 1,058,635.7 | 755,545.3 | 190,383.0 | 60,050.4 | 30,132.5 | 49,511.3 | 303,315.9 |
|  | 2011 Total | 1,171,244.5 | 824,060.5 | 215,076.9 | 64,658.1 | 40,337.3 | 56,277.7 | 320,108.3 |
|  | 2012 Total | 1,319,788.3 | 930,830.1 | 238,671.6 | 68,656.6 | 63,145.8 | 86,597.9 | 360,083.0 |
|  | 2013 Total | 1,414,233.9 | 953,722.9 | 250,150.8 | 65,920.7 | 89,262.5 | 75,632.4 | 347,499.2 |
|  | 2014 Total | 1,516,404.8 | 1,012,290.8 | 250,298.0 | 74,707.8 | 110,355.9 | 95,536.5 | 344,770.1 |
|  | 2015 Total | 1,553,986.6 | 997,239.8 | 229,213.7 | 69,330.6 | 125,762.8 | 110,394.4 | 314,857.1 |
|  | 2016 Total | 1,548,225.3 | 973,970.2 | 227,075.9 | 76,831.6 | 128,065.5 | 95,742.1 | 310,855.0 |
|  | 2017 Total | 1,602,986.2 | 954,224.1 | 237,094.8 | 79,090.8 | 118,164.3 | 87,893.2 | 293,478.1 |
|  | 2018 Total | 1,610,830.0 | 981,440.9 | 256,314.1 | 86,077.7 | 106,495.4 | 91,730.5 | 296,107.5 |
|  | 2019 Total | 1,873,992.8 | 1,058,833.3 | 282,360.3 | 99,124.6 | 106,827.3 | 111,794.0 | 291,737.8 |
|  | 2020 Total | 2,100,913.7 | 1,469,797.7 | 307,841.4 | 103,768.5 | 108,074.7 | 270,177.8 | 439,161.3 |
|  | 2021 Total | 2,064,295.2 | 1,321,029.8 | 326,817.0 | 123,569.3 | 106,895.8 | 215,234.2 | 312,684.5 |
| 2022 | January | 248,222.4 | 115,637.0 | 28,322.7 | 8,168.9 | 19,187.0 | 4,239.6 | 23,230.0 |
|  | February | 238,477.9 | 139,601.2 | 29,505.2 | 9,120.7 | 22,956.2 | 6,923.9 | 57,045.0 |
|  | March | 165,192.9 | 120,491.6 | 29,616.3 | 12,128.0 | 10,769.7 | 27,710.6 | 24,412.7 |
|  | April | 155,892.1 | 98,105.1 | 30,658.7 | 10,451.2 | 3,560.9 | 8,667.5 | 30,412.0 |
|  | May | 189,735.4 | 120,335.4 | 30,011.2 | 9,613.5 | 12,782.1 | 11,649.4 | 28,059.6 |
|  | June | 193,217.3 | 93,718.5 | 29,712.1 | 9,988.2 | 4,147.5 | 11,292.5 | 23,636.6 |
|  | July | 179,740.5 | 98,117.4 | 29,466.9 | 9,650.7 | 9,401.9 | 7,527.5 | 24,119.6 |
|  | August | 137,153.3 | 92,226.2 | 29,031.6 | 9,334.9 | 8,003.1 | 13,578.1 | 17,661.0 |
|  | September | 150,243.1 | 87,126.7 | 29,271.5 | 10,013.9 | 5,132.4 | 8,202.5 | 21,105.2 |
|  | October | 121,400.7 | 85,195.8 | 29,257.8 | 9,836.1 | 3,030.3 | 7,177.0 | 21,874.0 |
|  | November | 162,730.6 | 114,866.7 | 29,304.0 | 17,653.9 | 3,617.4 | 19,464.9 | 29,183.2 |
|  | December | 282,260.8 | 122,404.6 | 30,303.9 | 23,540.0 | 2,769.2 | 31,564.1 | 12,850.3 |
|  | Total | 2,224,266.9 | 1,287,826.2 | 354,461.8 | 139,500.0 | 105,357.7 | 157,997.6 | 313,589.4 |
| 2023 | January | 263,290.6 | 111,071.2 | 29,356.4 | 9,874.9 | 23,003.8 | 4,084.5 | 24,660.7 |
|  | February | 146,318.5 | 109,406.8 | 33,363.4 | 9,845.0 | 16,996.1 | 7,412.6 | 26,652.6 |
|  | March | 259,290.3 | 116,840.8 | 33,443.2 | 11,176.0 | 7,354.8 | 18,042.3 | 30,743.8 |
|  | April | 223,842.0 | 108,833.4 | 33,125.2 | 10,139.5 | 13,076.2 | 5,951.2 | 31,276.0 |
|  | May | 164,021.5 | 127,344.9 | 33,420.4 | 12,090.4 | 16,522.4 | 16,721.3 | 30,629.3 |
|  | June | 171,954.3 | 125,064.4 | 33,558.7 | 13,019.2 | 8,443.6 | 14,277.6 | 39,438.1 |
|  | July | 246,554.5 | 110,471.6 | 33,253.5 | 11,372.2 | 10,121.2 | 12,014.6 | 28,373.1 |
|  | August | 184,908.1 | 115,346.7 | 32,517.3 | 11,564.3 | 12,632.7 | 12,941.1 | 30,309.4 |
|  | September | 206,897.8 | 153,309.6 | 33,596.3 | 11,848.4 | 10,353.5 | 36,731.2 | 32,339.0 |
|  | October | 174,837.2 | 121,901.1 | 34,364.7 | 14,149.1 | 6,619.0 | 18,301.7 | 29,757.6 |
|  | November | 211,920.9 | 147,973.4 | 34,217.5 | 13,821.2 | 9,720.0 | 23,810.3 | 48,436.5 |
|  | December | 341,558.6 | 187,211.1 | 35,576.1 | 24,987.4 | 11,747.3 | 32,615.7 | 61,992.1 |
| 2024 | Total | 2,595,394.5 | 1,534,774.9 | 399,792.7 | 153,887.5 | 146,590.6 | 202,904.1 | 414,608.1 |
|  | January | 252,737.7 | 123,377.9 | 36,522.4 | 12,447.1 | 27,831.1 | 3,221.0 | 24,980.3 |
|  | February | 212,432.8 | 154,408.0 | 39,885.7 | 13,322.2 | 24,822.3 | 11,298.6 | 43,581.4 |
|  | March | 194,831.7 | 140,738.1 | 39,600.8 | 14,401.8 | 9,135.7 | 21,634.2 | 38,651.5 |
| - | Total | 660,002.3 | 418,524.0 | 116,008.9 | 40,171.1 | 61,789.1 | 36,153.9 | 107,213.2 |

Table 7. (continued) Total Expenditures of the Republic Budget, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Social assistance | Other current expenditures | Capital expenditures | Activated guarantees* | Net lending | Debt repayment | Acquisition of financial assets |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
|  | 2005 Total | 47,072.7 | 5,980.7 | 28,017.5 | 0.0 | 5,344.5 | 25,807.8 | 0.0 |
|  | 2006 Total | 77,151.8 | 8,328.4 | 33,293.2 | 490.4 | 10,663.9 | 51,819.1 | 0.0 |
|  | 2007 Total | 92,610.2 | 11,226.5 | 26,581.5 | 516.5 | 13,132.2 | 35,392.8 | 0.0 |
|  | 2008 Total | 97,870.4 | 11,713.1 | 39,124.4 | 1,616.3 | 17,062.9 | 37,141.9 | 5,584.1 |
|  | 2009 Total | 96,680.9 | 10,107.1 | 30,597.6 | 2,188.0 | 16,814.3 | 141,972.3 | 0.0 |
|  | 2010 Total | 110,135.1 | 12,017.0 | 31,591.7 | 2,674.9 | 25,336.5 | 243,487.3 | 0.0 |
|  | 2011 Total | 110,212.7 | 17,389.5 | 28,585.4 | 3,272.0 | 24,649.2 | 287,268.3 | 3,409.1 |
|  | 2012 Total | 92,361.6 | 21,313.7 | 34,456.6 | 3,738.3 | 32,605.5 | 304,802.7 | 13,355.1 |
|  | 2013 Total | 108,397.2 | 16,860.0 | 21,170.3 | 7,896.8 | 30,207.9 | 401,235.9 | 0.0 |
|  | 2014 Total | 107,705.4 | 28,917.1 | 31,238.5 | 29,650.8 | 54,764.5 | 375,247.5 | 13,212.6 |
|  | 2015 Total | 125,113.0 | 22,568.3 | 35,744.1 | 30,107.3 | 2,250.4 | 484,452.0 | 4,193.0 |
|  | 2016 Total | 108,372.5 | 27,027.6 | 34,095.6 | 39,116.9 | 2,685.0 | 498,116.7 | 240.9 |
|  | 2017 Total | 109,296.9 | 29,206.0 | 84,974.9 | 28,809.2 | 17,219.8 | 516,812.2 | 946.0 |
|  | 2018 Total | 109,647.1 | 35,068.6 | 141,217.8 | 19,727.4 | 4,614.4 | 454,442.9 | 9,386.6 |
|  | 2019 Total | 119,539.3 | 47,450.0 | 184,210.6 | 10,788.0 | 7,993.2 | 570,351.4 | 41,816.3 |
|  | 2020 Total | 115,975.8 | 124,798.1 | 195,936.6 | 7,473.4 | 43,335.9 | 376,253.7 | 8,116.4 |
|  | 2021 Total | 120,630.6 | 115,198.4 | 373,578.1 | 7,653.0 | 49,187.7 | 306,925.5 | 5,921.1 |
| 2022 | January | 10,022.0 | 22,466.8 | 15,759.7 | 233.4 | 399.7 | 92,192.6 | 24,000.0 |
|  | February | 10,687.4 | 3,362.9 | 15,712.5 | 623.0 | 4,979.6 | 70,361.6 | 7,200.0 |
|  | March | 11,348.4 | 4,505.9 | 30,453.0 | 692.0 | 759.0 | 12,797.3 | 0.0 |
|  | April | 11,441.3 | 2,913.4 | 40,014.7 | 1,261.1 | 2,653.5 | 13,857.7 | 0.0 |
|  | May | 11,227.9 | 16,991.7 | 15,737.6 | 1,307.4 | 1,267.5 | 51,087.5 | 0.0 |
|  | June | 11,589.1 | 3,352.6 | 43,993.2 | 500.2 | 1,499.1 | 16,453.6 | 37,052.7 |
|  | July | 11,606.6 | 6,344.2 | 22,548.1 | 244.1 | 5,008.1 | 18,804.5 | 35,018.2 |
|  | August | 11,560.9 | 3,056.7 | 22,135.4 | 1,329.0 | 600.0 | 6,739.6 | 14,123.0 |
|  | September | 11,479.3 | 1,921.9 | 25,456.7 | 5,315.1 | 6,000.0 | 14,338.7 | 12,005.9 |
|  | October | 11,718.5 | 2,302.1 | 26,442.8 | 866.8 | 8,440.8 | 108.1 | 346.5 |
|  | November | 11,846.7 | 3,796.4 | 23,891.9 | 1,543.4 | 103,555.9 | 8,231.3 | -89,358.6 |
|  | December | 13,503.5 | 7,873.7 | 122,128.9 | 3,829.2 | 67,014.9 | 6,883.1 | -40,000.0 |
| 2023 | Total | 138,031.6 | 78,888.2 | 404,274.6 | 17,744.7 | 202,178.1 | 311,855.6 | 387.7 |
|  | January | 12,173.5 | 7,917.4 | 17,144.2 | 397.8 | 15,592.0 | 119,083.9 | 1.5 |
|  | February | 12,649.2 | 2,488.0 | 24,957.6 | 1,218.9 | 3,976.2 | 6,759.0 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 12,902.3 | 3,178.4 | 34,331.3 | 4,377.6 | 11,259.8 | 92,480.8 | 0.0 |
|  | April | 12,648.3 | 2,617.0 | 22,782.3 | 175.9 | 14,013.8 | 76,229.3 | 1,807.4 |
|  | May | 12,853.3 | 5,108.0 | 27,290.7 | 1,575.5 | 533.8 | 6,543.2 | 733.4 |
|  | June | 13,029.2 | 3,297.9 | 29,317.7 | 3,489.9 | 455.0 | 7,650.9 | 5,976.5 |
|  | July | 13,372.9 | 1,964.1 | 27,801.6 | 394.8 | 1,245.7 | 104,733.2 | 1,907.6 |
|  | August | 13,164.9 | 2,217.1 | 29,296.9 | 1,243.9 | 423.8 | 37,017.3 | 1,579.5 |
|  | September | 12,965.4 | 15,475.7 | 29,859.7 | 4,701.2 | 463.0 | 18,487.8 | 76.5 |
|  | October | 13,553.1 | 5,155.8 | 34,038.9 | 351.6 | 8,886.1 | 15,582.1 | -5,922.5 |
|  | November | 15,600.1 | 2,367.9 | 54,663.4 | 1,890.2 | 796.6 | 3,804.8 | 2,792.5 |
|  | December | 14,986.2 | 5,306.3 | 107,688.5 | 4,009.8 | 12,993.3 | 9,639.6 | 20,016.4 |
| 2024 | Total | 159,898.3 | 57,093.6 | 439,172.8 | 23,827.1 | 70,639.1 | 498,011.8 | 28,968.8 |
|  | January | 13,645.9 | 4,730.1 | 18,135.8 | 894.8 | 411.4 | 109,917.8 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 13,898.0 | 7,599.8 | 22,642.4 | 1,688.8 | 4,784.3 | 28,909.3 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 14,617.9 | 2,696.1 | 31,497.6 | 4,172.3 | 454.0 | 17,764.2 | 205.5 |
|  | Total | 42,161.8 | 15,026.0 | 72,275.8 | 6,755.9 | 5,649.7 | 156,591.3 | 205.5 |

[^15]Table 8. Total Expenditures for Employees in State Administration, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Expenditure for employees | Wages and salaries | Social contributions (by employer) | Other expenditure for employees |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1=2+3+4$ | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 2005 Total | 88,588.9 | 71,158.3 | 14,130.4 | 3,300.2 |
|  | 2006 Total | 121,309.8 | 93,554.8 | 18,539.0 | 9,216.1 |
|  | 2007 Total | 152,732.2 | 119,931.1 | 23,511.0 | 9,290.1 |
|  | 2008 Total | 180,382.1 | 139,169.8 | 27,190.4 | 14,021.9 |
|  | 2009 Total | 184,157.0 | 191,138.4 | 36,306.0 | -43,287.5 |
|  | 2010 Total | 190,383.0 | 149,872.0 | 29,555.3 | 10,955.7 |
|  | 2011 Total | 215,076.9 | 164,168.6 | 32,490.5 | 18,417.7 |
|  | 2012 Total | 238,671.6 | 181,332.3 | 36,108.5 | 21,230.9 |
|  | 2013 Total | 250,150.8 | 191,201.5 | 38,202.9 | 20,746.4 |
|  | 2014 Total | 250,298.0 | 192,532.1 | 38,444.8 | 19,321.1 |
|  | 2015 Total | 229,213.7 | 175,026.4 | 35,174.5 | 19,012.7 |
|  | 2016 Total | 227,075.9 | 175,925.8 | 35,446.9 | 15,703.2 |
|  | 2017 Total | 237,094.8 | 184,089.1 | 37,149.3 | 15,856.4 |
|  | 2018 Total | 256,314.1 | 199,361.3 | 40,203.4 | 16,749.4 |
|  | 2019 Total | 282,360.3 | 222,222.4 | 43,062.2 | 17,075.7 |
|  | 2020 Total | 307,841.4 | 243,723.4 | 46,031.0 | 18,087.0 |
|  | Total | 326,817.0 | 258,777.2 | 48,903.5 | 19,136.3 |
| 2022 | January | 28,322.7 | 21,855.9 | 4,013.1 | 2,453.7 |
|  | February | 29,505.2 | 23,572.1 | 4,351.0 | 1,582.0 |
|  | March | 29,616.3 | 23,555.5 | 4,341.4 | 1,719.5 |
|  | April | 30,658.7 | 23,485.5 | 4,309.4 | 2,863.8 |
|  | May | 30,011.2 | 23,708.9 | 4,370.7 | 1,931.5 |
|  | June | 29,712.1 | 23,817.3 | 4,389.1 | 1,505.7 |
|  | July | 29,466.9 | 23,416.1 | 4,294.6 | 1,756.2 |
|  | August | 29,031.6 | 23,084.5 | 4,251.0 | 1,696.1 |
|  | September | 29,271.5 | 23,383.0 | 4,294.4 | 1,594.1 |
|  | October | 29,257.8 | 23,510.5 | 4,316.5 | 1,430.7 |
|  | November | 29,304.0 | 23,409.0 | 4,304.0 | 1,591.0 |
|  | December | 30,303.9 | 23,491.8 | 4,313.2 | 2,498.9 |
| 2023 | Total | 354,461.8 | 280,290.0 | 51,548.5 | 22,623.3 |
|  | January | 29,356.4 | 23,709.2 | 4,102.2 | 1,545.0 |
|  | February | 33,363.4 | 26,903.6 | 4,688.4 | 1,771.3 |
|  | March | 33,443.2 | 26,698.2 | 4,650.1 | 2,095.0 |
|  | April | 33,125.2 | 26,761.2 | 4,638.4 | 1,725.6 |
|  | May | 33,420.4 | 27,048.7 | 4,721.5 | 1,650.2 |
|  | June | 33,558.7 | 27,138.0 | 4,715.5 | 1,705.2 |
|  | July | 33,253.5 | 26,679.2 | 4,643.1 | 1,931.3 |
|  | August | 32,517.3 | 26,220.9 | 4,567.1 | 1,729.4 |
|  | September | 33,596.3 | 27,087.9 | 4,728.6 | 1,779.8 |
|  | October | 34,364.7 | 27,769.1 | 4,832.8 | 1,762.7 |
|  | November | 34,217.5 | 27,530.4 | 4,796.3 | 1,890.7 |
|  | December | 35,576.1 | 27,865.7 | 4,841.5 | 2,868.8 |
| 2024 | Total | 399,792.7 | 321,412.2 | 55,925.4 | 22,455.0 |
|  | January | 36,522.4 | 28,889.4 | 5,005.1 | 2,628.0 |
|  | February | 39,885.7 | 32,206.9 | 5,605.5 | 2,073.2 |
|  | March | 39,600.8 | 32,015.1 | 5,566.2 | 2,019.5 |
|  | Total | 116,008.9 | 93,111.4 | 16,176.8 | 6,720.7 |



Share of wages and salaries of state administration in total expenditures of the Republic budget, quarterly


Table 9. Expenditure for Interest Payments, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Interest payments | Domestic interest payments | Foreign interest payments | Interest payments on activated contingent liabilities | Borrowing related charges |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1=2+3+4+5$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 2005 Total | 17,150.5 | 2,427.4 | 14,466.8 | 0.0 | 256.3 |
|  | 2006 Total | 19,275.4 | 2,316.2 | 16,387.0 | 207.5 | 364.8 |
|  | 2007 Total | 14,806.5 | 2,312.5 | 11,917.9 | 468.2 | 107.8 |
|  | 2008 Total | 13,880.4 | 948.2 | 11,118.8 | 1,793.3 | 20.1 |
|  | 2009 Total | 20,016.4 | 5,403.0 | 16,401.3 | 2,571.9 | 2,281.2 |
|  | 2010 Total | 30,132.5 | 11,031.3 | 16,472.8 | 2,291.3 | 337.1 |
|  | 2011 Total | 40,337.3 | 18,707.2 | 18,757.5 | 2,582.6 | 289.9 |
|  | 2012 Total | 63,145.8 | 32,009.1 | 26,665.3 | 3,828.4 | 643.1 |
|  | 2013 Total | 89,262.5 | 46,039.1 | 35,987.6 | 6,431.1 | 804.6 |
|  | 2014 Total | 110,355.9 | 56,539.1 | 44,676.1 | 8,347.3 | 793.4 |
|  | 2015 Total | 125,762.8 | 63,023.5 | 54,514.6 | 7,402.9 | 821.8 |
|  | 2016 Total | 128,065.5 | 65,747.1 | 55,669.0 | 6,032.7 | 616.7 |
|  | 2017 Total | 118,164.3 | 60,813.4 | 53,429.0 | 3,153.3 | 768.6 |
|  | 2018 Total | 106,495.4 | 55,190.9 | 47,451.4 | 2,376.2 | 1,476.8 |
|  | 2019 Total | 106,827.3 | 53,551.1 | 49,606.7 | 2,078.4 | 1,591.1 |
|  | 2020 Total | 108,074.7 | 54,881.4 | 43,374.6 | 1,843.2 | 7,975.5 |
|  | 2021 Total | 106,895.8 | 60,986.2 | 36,380.1 | 1,675.4 | 7,854.0 |
| 2022 | January | 19,187.0 | 17,823.3 | 1,192.7 | 76.9 | 94.1 |
|  | February | 22,956.2 | 20,877.2 | 1,494.4 | 523.3 | 61.4 |
|  | March | 10,769.7 | 1,539.7 | 3,338.0 | 70.4 | 5,821.6 |
|  | April | 3,560.9 | 1,914.2 | 1,048.2 | 19.5 | 579.0 |
|  | May | 12,782.1 | 1,576.1 | 8,882.9 | 52.1 | 2,271.0 |
|  | June | 4,147.5 | -97.8 | 3,984.9 | 35.5 | 224.9 |
|  | July | 9,401.9 | 6,180.0 | 3,074.1 | 72.3 | 75.4 |
|  | August | 8,003.1 | 5,833.9 | 1,555.5 | 506.7 | 107.1 |
|  | September | 5,132.4 | 474.3 | 4,330.9 | 237.6 | 89.6 |
|  | October | 3,030.3 | 1,677.5 | 1,113.7 | 79.6 | 159.4 |
|  | November | 3,617.4 | 167.5 | 2,028.3 | 86.3 | 1,335.3 |
|  | December | 2,769.2 | 583.0 | 1,506.6 | 263.3 | 416.4 |
| 2023 | Total | 105,357.7 | 58,548.8 | 33,550.2 | 2,023.5 | 11,235.1 |
|  | January | 23,003.8 | 16,219.1 | 6,508.1 | 191.9 | 84.6 |
|  | February | 16,996.1 | 13,696.9 | 2,639.2 | 564.9 | 95.0 |
|  | March | 7,354.8 | 2,294.8 | 4,509.3 | 413.3 | 137.4 |
|  | April | 13,076.2 | 2,452.3 | 10,349.0 | 153.3 | 121.6 |
|  | May | 16,522.4 | 492.6 | 13,872.0 | 633.8 | 1,524.1 |
|  | June | 8,443.6 | 191.0 | 7,715.1 | 357.9 | 179.7 |
|  | July | 10,121.2 | 8,113.5 | 1,580.3 | 255.9 | 171.4 |
|  | August | 12,632.7 | 6,489.4 | 3,195.7 | 1,531.7 | 1,415.9 |
|  | September | 10,353.5 | 689.2 | 9,115.1 | 468.1 | 81.2 |
|  | October | 6,619.0 | 2,216.0 | 4,044.9 | 213.8 | 144.2 |
|  | November | 9,720.0 | 0.0 | 7,388.0 | 1,401.5 | 930.6 |
|  | December | 11,747.3 | 53.2 | 5,989.5 | 332.1 | 5,372.5 |
| 2024 | Total | 146,590.6 | 52,908.0 | 76,906.3 | 6,518.2 | 10,258.1 |
|  | January | 27,831.1 | 17,202.5 | 5,139.5 | 278.6 | 5,210.5 |
|  | February | 24,822.3 | 15,890.9 | 7,030.5 | 1,580.3 | 320.6 |
|  | March | 9,135.7 | 1,314.6 | 7,343.5 | 365.8 | 111.8 |
|  | Total | 61,789.1 | 34,408.0 | 19,513.4 | 2,224.8 | 5,642.9 |

Table 10. Subsidies from the Republic Budget, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Subsidies | Subsidies through Development fund | Agriculture subsidies | Subsidies for Railways | Tourism subsidies | Other subsidies |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1=2+3+4+5+6$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 2005 Total | 29,140.1 | 4,990.0 | 8,961.2 | 8,050.3 | 343.1 | 6,795.5 |
|  | 2006 Total | 31,752.0 | 4,106.5 | 11,180.7 | 8,893.5 | 920.9 | 6,650.4 |
|  | 2007 Total | 36,252.6 | 3,258.0 | 12,754.3 | 10,600.0 | 1,738.3 | 7,902.0 |
|  | 2008 Total | 49,374.9 | 3,931.8 | 25,309.9 | 11,123.0 | 2,581.9 | 6,428.3 |
|  | 2009 Total | 40,875.1 | 3,519.8 | 16,694.3 | 12,691.1 | 1,588.2 | 6,381.8 |
|  | 2010 Total | 49,511.3 | 4,192.0 | 22,863.9 | 12,400.0 | 2,524.9 | 7,530.6 |
|  | 2011 Total | 56,277.7 | 3,730.0 | 18,020.1 | 16,055.3 | 2,872.3 | 15,600.0 |
|  | 2012 Total | 86,597.9 | 23,975.8 | 29,547.1 | 13,810.0 | 2,500.9 | 16,764.0 |
|  | 2013 Total | 75,632.4 | 14,434.1 | 29,866.0 | 13,065.0 | 1,121.5 | 15,799.0 |
|  | 2014 Total | 95,536.5 | 18,685.7 | 37,081.3 | 13,270.5 | 353.5 | 26,145.4 |
|  | 2015 Total | 110,394.4 | 12,758.0 | 35,722.7 | 11,817.8 | 1,130.0 | 48,965.9 |
|  | 2016 Total | 95,742.1 | 13,914.4 | 26,229.5 | 13,782.3 | 1,209.7 | 40,606.3 |
|  | 2017 Total | 87,893.2 | 14,764.3 | 30,463.1 | 19,558.0 | 1,064.3 | 22,043.5 |
|  | 2018 Total | 89,590.5 | 14,966.8 | 31,791.6 | 14,938.7 | 866.8 | 27,026.5 |
|  | 2019 Total | 111,794.0 | 15,454.7 | 37,855.1 | 15,083.9 | 940.5 | 42,459.7 |
|  | 2020 Total | 270,177.8 | 146,916.4 | 44,542.6 | 15,095.5 | 827.7 | 62,795.7 |
|  | 2021 Total | 215,234.2 | 92,043.4 | 43,842.5 | 18,761.2 | 730.1 | 59,857.0 |
| 2022 | January | 4,239.6 | 300.8 | 9.8 | 1,443.2 | 0.0 | 2,485.8 |
|  | February | 6,923.9 | 1,167.3 | 1,426.5 | 1,522.1 | 1.0 | 2,807.0 |
|  | March | 27,710.6 | 1,806.4 | 19,578.1 | 2,607.1 | 121.5 | 3,597.5 |
|  | April | 8,667.5 | 671.8 | 2,714.6 | 1,532.1 | 33.6 | 3,715.4 |
|  | May | 11,649.4 | 2,549.9 | 4,609.2 | 1,287.1 | 33.0 | 3,170.2 |
|  | June | 11,292.5 | 2,058.3 | 3,976.5 | 1,617.1 | 264.7 | 3,375.8 |
|  | July | 7,527.5 | 666.8 | 2,759.3 | 1,212.1 | 50.7 | 2,838.7 |
|  | August | 13,578.1 | 7,573.2 | 1,868.0 | 1,207.1 | 39.2 | 2,890.6 |
|  | September | 8,202.5 | 1,619.8 | 3,655.3 | 1,062.1 | 50.6 | 1,814.8 |
|  | October | 7,177.0 | 1,540.1 | 1,637.0 | 1,062.1 | 135.2 | 2,802.6 |
|  | November | 19,464.9 | 2,902.5 | 7,614.6 | 1,216.1 | 74.3 | 7,657.5 |
|  | December | 31,564.1 | 7,678.7 | 12,044.1 | 2,374.7 | 790.5 | 8,676.1 |
| 2023 | Total | 157,997.6 | 30,535.6 | 61,893.1 | 18,142.7 | 1,594.3 | 45,832.0 |
|  | January | 4,084.5 | 501.9 | 1,058.9 | 1,514.4 | 0.0 | 1,009.3 |
|  | February | 7,412.6 | 264.8 | 3,105.1 | 1,441.4 | 69.0 | 2,532.3 |
|  | March | 18,042.3 | 2,296.4 | 10,738.3 | 2,266.7 | 52.6 | 2,688.3 |
|  | April | 5,951.2 | 771.6 | 1,473.8 | 1,754.4 | 34.4 | 1,917.1 |
|  | May | 16,721.3 | 523.4 | 12,287.0 | 1,861.6 | 44.4 | 2,004.9 |
|  | June | 14,277.6 | 1,535.1 | 8,673.7 | 1,410.6 | 41.9 | 2,616.3 |
|  | July | 12,014.6 | 2,706.7 | 3,103.0 | 2,626.0 | 48.8 | 3,530.2 |
|  | August | 12,941.1 | 855.4 | 6,435.8 | 1,304.4 | 88.9 | 4,256.7 |
|  | September | 36,731.2 | 4,062.5 | 26,687.7 | 1,492.4 | 49.9 | 4,438.7 |
|  | October | 18,301.7 | 6,099.6 | 4,436.0 | 1,416.4 | 60.0 | 6,289.8 |
|  | November | 23,810.3 | 4,874.1 | 8,826.6 | 1,860.4 | 81.8 | 8,167.5 |
|  | December | 32,615.7 | 7,911.7 | 7,846.3 | 4,391.1 | 148.4 | 12,318.1 |
| 2024 | Total | 202,904.1 | 32,403.0 | 94,672.1 | 23,339.6 | 720.2 | 51,769.2 |
|  | January | 3,221.0 | 455.1 | 50.4 | 0.0 | 100.1 | 2,615.4 |
|  | February | 11,298.6 | 1,925.2 | 50.4 | 905.3 | 648.6 | 7,769.2 |
|  | March | 21,634.2 | 1,260.0 | 50.5 | 1,365.1 | 12,267.2 | 6,691.5 |
|  | Total | 36,153.9 | 3,640.2 | 151.3 | 2,270.4 | 13,015.9 | 17,076.1 |

Table 11. Transfers and Grants from the Republic Budget, in mil dinars

|  | Period | Transfers and grants | Grants to international organizations | Transfers to other levels of government | Transfers to sSO | Transfers to Pension and Disability Fund | Transfers to Health Insurance Fund | Transfers to Unemployment Fund | Transfers to Military Health Insurance Fund | Other transfers* |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1=2+3+4$ | 2 | 3 | $\begin{gathered} 4=5+6+7+ \\ 8+9 \end{gathered}$ | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 2005 Total | 184,308.8 | 8.6 | 80,377.7 | 103,922.6 | 92,403.5 | 2,800.0 | 8,719.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2006 Total | 184,587.8 | 165.3 | 60,024.6 | 124,397.9 | 113,149.1 | 448.7 | 10,800.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2007 Total | 185,028.4 | 273.2 | 56,854.5 | 127,900.7 | 110,334.2 | 3,832.2 | 13,734.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2008 Total | 237,217.1 | 271.9 | 78,914.3 | 158,030.9 | 136,067.4 | 6,349.5 | 15,614.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2009 Total | 297,450.9 | 408.4 | 58,238.8 | 238,803.7 | 214,776.2 | 4,052.5 | 19,975.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2010 Total | 303,914.0 | 598.0 | 60,734.6 | 242,581.3 | 218,884.1 | 1,897.2 | 21,800.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2011 Total | 320,750.0 | 641.7 | 67,315.2 | 252,793.1 | 236,476.4 | 576.7 | 15,740.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2012 Total | 360,995.7 | 912.7 | 73,357.0 | 286,726.0 | 272,087.1 | 1,764.2 | 12,874.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2013 Total | 348,483.7 | 984.5 | 73,043.4 | 274,455.8 | 262,292.9 | 1,161.2 | 10,477.5 | 524.2 | 0.0 |
|  | 2014 Total | 345,641.8 | 871.7 | 73,661.0 | 271,109.1 | 251,246.8 | 10,101.2 | 9,279.4 | 481.7 | 0.0 |
|  | 2015 Total | 314,857.1 | 2,583.0 | 69,084.6 | 243,189.4 | 211,243.9 | 22,135.5 | 9,356.4 | 453.7 | 0.0 |
|  | 2016 Total | 310,855.0 | 3,286.8 | 72,338.7 | 235,229.6 | 205,492.4 | 21,425.5 | 7,872.6 | 439.1 | 0.0 |
|  | 2017 Total | 293,478.1 | 3,382.0 | 80,467.3 | 209,628.8 | 185,142.7 | 19,323.0 | 4,726.2 | 436.9 | 0.0 |
|  | 2018 Total | 289,158.0 | 4,090.8 | 80,377.0 | 204,690.2 | 172,161.8 | 31,611.6 | 485.0 | 431.8 | 0.0 |
|  | 2019 Total | 284,109.3 | 5,086.9 | 85,460.8 | 193,561.6 | 167,860.4 | 24,303.4 | 965.0 | 432.9 | 0.0 |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 2020 \text { Total } \\ & 2021 \text { Total } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 439,161.3 \\ & 312,684.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5,999.1 \\ & 6,254.2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 92,001.1 \\ 110,148.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 341,161.2 \\ & 196,282.3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 214,520.6 \\ & 108,634.6 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 123,552.0 \\ 77,420.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,654.9 \\ & 9.817 .3 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 433.8 \\ & 410.1 \end{aligned}$ | 0.0 0.0 |
| 2022 | January | 23,230.0 | 162.0 | 6,239.8 | 16,828.2 | 7,021.4 | 9,249.0 | 525.0 | 32.7 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 57,045.0 | 901.9 | 6,701.2 | 49,441.9 | 42,567.5 | 6,411.5 | 430.0 | 32.8 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 24,412.7 | 464.6 | 9,648.9 | 14,299.2 | 6,989.2 | 6,948.3 | 330.1 | 31.7 | 0.0 |
|  | April | 30,412.0 | 1,219.7 | 9,798.5 | 19,393.9 | 7,834.8 | 11,161.1 | 366.7 | 31.4 | 0.0 |
|  | May | 28,059.6 | 1,382.1 | 9,335.3 | 17,342.2 | 6,710.4 | 10,226.3 | 375.0 | 30.5 | 0.0 |
|  | June | 23,636.6 | 664.4 | 8,524.4 | 14,447.8 | 6,762.9 | 7,280.3 | 375.0 | 29.6 | 0.0 |
|  | July | 24,119.6 | 1,701.6 | 7,792.4 | 14,625.6 | 6,730.6 | 7,480.5 | 385.0 | 29.4 | 0.0 |
|  | August | 17,661.0 | 399.0 | 3,917.7 | 13,344.3 | 6,925.0 | 6,005.0 | 385.0 | 29.2 | 0.0 |
|  | September | 21,105.2 | 99.2 | 9,769.5 | 11,236.5 | 6,715.4 | 4,111.9 | 380.0 | 29.2 | 0.0 |
|  | October | 21,874.0 | 409.6 | 8,008.3 | 13,456.1 | 9,254.6 | 3,822.6 | 350.0 | 28.9 | 0.0 |
|  | November | 29,183.2 | 1,393.1 | 9,187.3 | 18,602.9 | 3,234.6 | 15,199.3 | 140.0 | 29.0 | 0.0 |
|  | December | 12,850.3 | 852.6 | 14,256.7 | -2,259.1 | -9,269.3 | 6,881.7 | 100.0 | 28.5 | 0.0 |
| 2023 | Total | 313,589.4 | 9,649.9 | 103,180.0 | 200,759.5 | 101,477.3 | 94,777.5 | 4,141.8 | 362.9 | 0.0 |
|  | January | 24,660.7 | 184.3 | 6,833.9 | 17,642.5 | 8,765.1 | 8,383.3 | 465.0 | 29.0 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 26,652.6 | 906.1 | 7,313.5 | 18,433.0 | 17,422.2 | 752.4 | 230.0 | 28.5 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 30,743.8 | 674.6 | 10,534.5 | 19,534.6 | 13,938.0 | 5,233.4 | 335.0 | 28.2 | 0.0 |
|  | April | 31,276.0 | 689.4 | 9,870.1 | 20,716.4 | 15,111.3 | 5,184.3 | 395.0 | 25.9 | 0.0 |
|  | May | 30,629.3 | 3,775.1 | 8,538.7 | 18,315.5 | 12,856.0 | 4,881.9 | 550.0 | 27.6 | 0.0 |
|  | June | 39,438.1 | 1,571.3 | 11,134.2 | 26,732.7 | 13,366.8 | 12,780.2 | 555.0 | 30.7 | 0.0 |
|  | July | 28,373.1 | 1,487.0 | 8,622.3 | 18,263.8 | 11,047.6 | 6,722.3 | 465.0 | 29.0 | 0.0 |
|  | August | 30,309.4 | 47.9 | 8,741.5 | 21,520.0 | 11,722.5 | 9,404.6 | 365.0 | 28.0 | 0.0 |
|  | September | 32,339.0 | 517.0 | 8,761.1 | 23,060.9 | 14,723.1 | 8,050.1 | 260.0 | 27.7 | 0.0 |
|  | October | 29,757.6 | 165.2 | 9,783.1 | 19,809.3 | 11,539.6 | 7,932.1 | 310.0 | 27.6 | 0.0 |
|  | November | 48,436.5 | 64.6 | 13,605.7 | 34,766.2 | 27,140.6 | 7,498.0 | 100.0 | 27.6 | 0.0 |
| 2024 | Total | 414,608.1 | 10,357.4 | 120,515.4 | 283,735.3 | 189,777.3 | 89,486.1 | 4,135.0 | 336.9 | 0.0 |
|  | January | 24,980.3 | 310.9 | 7,114.7 | 17,554.7 | 17,085.4 | 392.0 | 45.0 | 27.0 | 5.2 |
|  | February | 43,581.4 | 1,306.0 | 7,897.1 | 34,378.2 | 24,475.8 | 5,649.1 | 220.0 | 26.1 | 4,007.2 |
|  | March | 38,651.5 | 522.4 | 10,941.5 | 27,037.5 | 20,270.9 | 6,446.7 | 295.0 | 24.8 | 150.1 |
|  | Total | 107,213.2 | 2,139.3 | 25,953.4 | 78,970.4 | 61,832.2 | 12,487.8 | 560.0 | 78.0 | 4,162.5 |

* Agencies, Institutes

Republic budget expenditures - transfers to SSO and other levels of government


Share of transfers to SSO and other levels of government in total expenditures of the Republic budget


## VOJVODINA BUDGET

Source: Provincial Finance Secretariat

Table 1. Revenues of Autonomous Province of Vojvodina in mil. dinars

|  | Period | Total revenues | Taxes | Personal income tax | Corporate income tax | Other taxes | Transfers and grants | Other revenue | Proceeds from borrowing | Privatization proceeds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1=2+6+7+ \\ 8+9 \end{gathered}$ | $2=3+4+5$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 2005 Total | 20,694.3 | 4,928.1 | 3,814.9 | 861.3 | 251.9 | 13,198.7 | 156.8 | 0.0 | 2,410.7 |
|  | 2006 Total | 25,429.1 | 6,091.2 | 4,636.4 | 1,454.8 | 0.0 | 15,953.1 | 203.6 | 0.0 | 3,181.2 |
|  | 2007 Total | 30,906.4 | 6,541.4 | 4,083.1 | 2,458.3 | 0.0 | 19,297.2 | 194.2 | 0.0 | 4,873.6 |
|  | 2008 Total | 49,116.2 | 8,702.1 | 4,663.3 | 4,038.8 | 0.0 | 33,964.4 | 566.1 | 0.0 | 5,883.6 |
|  | 2009 Total | 57,236.5 | 6,423.6 | 4,705.3 | 1,718.3 | 0.0 | 27,768.5 | 1,339.7 | 0.0 | 21,704.7 |
|  | 2010 Total | 41,922.5 | 7,497.2 | 4,796.1 | 2,701.1 | 0.0 | 32,062.3 | 769.6 | 0.0 | 1,593.4 |
|  | 2011 Total | 46,972.7 | 8,754.6 | 5,157.1 | 3,597.5 | 0.0 | 36,452.3 | 713.5 | 0.0 | 1,052.3 |
|  | 2012 Total | 65,704.6 | 11,532.5 | 5,535.2 | 5,977.1 | 20.2 | 40,022.9 | 5,201.9 | 4,003.5 | 4,943.8 |
|  | 2013 Total | 61,631.1 | 12,621.3 | 5,151.7 | 7,451.4 | 18.2 | 37,885.1 | 5,624.1 | 4,970.3 | 530.3 |
|  | 2014 Total | 57,516.5 | 13,751.0 | 4,781.4 | 8,953.0 | 16.6 | 37,274.5 | 5,814.7 | 0.0 | 676.3 |
|  | 2015 Total | 54,494.2 | 10,529.4 | 4,807.5 | 5,707.4 | 14.5 | 34,805.7 | 6,625.7 | 2,074.2 | 459.2 |
|  | 2016 Total | 57,855.7 | 11,210.5 | 5,009.2 | 6,175.4 | 25.9 | 35,869.6 | 8,464.6 | 1,650.9 | 660.1 |
|  | 2017 Total | 60,428.9 | 13,962.4 | 5,489.9 | 8,458.6 | 13.9 | 38,710.9 | 4,992.6 | 2,124.9 | 638.1 |
|  | 2018 Total | 65,577.9 | 16,163.0 | 5,872.6 | 10,275.9 | 14.5 | 41,922.6 | 6,438.8 | 944.9 | 108.6 |
|  | 2019 Total | 69,800.2 | 17,373.0 | 6,621.1 | 10,737.8 | 14.1 | 44,304.1 | 6,028.3 | 1,483.5 | 611.3 |
|  | 2020 Total | 69,844.9 | 16,544.3 | 6,865.6 | 9,661.8 | 16.9 | 46,587.5 | 5,590.3 | 747.5 | 375.3 |
|  | 2021 Total | 79,915.5 | 22,525.4 | 8,684.0 | 13,824.9 | 16.5 | 48,437.2 | 6,455.1 | 2,267.0 | 230.8 |
|  | January | 5,863.2 | 1,603.4 | 615.2 | 983.5 | 4.7 | 3,913.4 | 345.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
|  | February | 6,389.0 | 1,864.9 | 749.6 | 1,113.6 | 1.7 | 4,178.8 | 340.2 | 0.0 | 5.1 |
|  | March | 7,001.2 | 2,137.2 | 814.3 | 1,322.9 | 0.0 | 4,277.4 | 331.8 | 238.0 | 16.8 |
|  | April | 7,138.1 | 2,128.2 | 884.9 | 1,239.4 | 3.9 | 4,644.4 | 362.7 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
|  | May | 6,647.9 | 1,939.5 | 724.6 | 1,214.9 | 0.0 | 4,291.9 | 411.8 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| 2022 | June | 12,889.0 | 8,107.5 | 827.5 | 7,280.0 | 0.0 | 4,478.4 | 300.9 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
|  | July | 7,680.2 | 2,952.2 | 803.7 | 2,144.5 | 4.0 | 4,210.5 | 515.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
|  | August | 6,790.1 | 2,229.5 | 807.7 | 1,421.8 | 0.0 | 3,918.8 | 640.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
|  | September | 7,841.7 | 2,053.3 | 845.6 | 1,207.7 | 0.0 | 4,412.3 | 1,373.3 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
|  | October | 6,935.5 | 2,093.6 | 790.2 | 1,300.1 | 3.3 | 4,288.9 | 551.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
|  | November | 7,329.0 | 2,191.2 | 852.7 | 1,338.5 | 0.0 | 4,383.7 | 751.3 | 0.0 | 2.8 |
|  | December | 7,888.4 | 2,796.9 | 1,230.3 | 1,566.3 | 0.3 | 4,308.7 | 765.7 | 0.0 | 17.1 |
|  | 2022 Total | 90,393.3 | 32,097.4 | 9,946.3 | 22,133.2 | 17.9 | 51,307.2 | 6,690.6 | 238.0 | 60.1 |
|  | January | 6,333.2 | 1,881.3 | 702.2 | 1,172.1 | 7.0 | 4,089.3 | 361.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
|  | February | 7,178.9 | 2,321.7 | 873.4 | 1,448.3 | 0.0 | 4,426.7 | 427.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 |
|  | March | 7,956.2 | 2,878.3 | 951.0 | 1,927.2 | 0.1 | 4,669.0 | 406.4 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
|  | April | 7,916.2 | 2,685.0 | 967.7 | 1,711.3 | 6.0 | 4,610.4 | 619.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
|  | May | 7,435.5 | 2,507.6 | 858.9 | 1,648.7 | 0.0 | 4,512.1 | 414.7 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| 2023 | June | 21,184.4 | 16,096.4 | 968.4 | 15,128.0 | 0.0 | 4,690.4 | 366.7 | 0.0 | 30.9 |
|  | July | 8,794.1 | 3,646.9 | 894.4 | 2,749.1 | 3.4 | 4,753.3 | 391.0 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
|  | August | 8,024.3 | 3,175.1 | 902.7 | 2,272.4 | 0.0 | 4,422.3 | 425.6 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
|  | September | 8,816.3 | 2,807.4 | 942.4 | 1,865.0 | 0.0 | 4,652.1 | 1,350.8 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
|  | October | 8,404.3 | 2,849.1 | 923.7 | 1,922.8 | 2.6 | 4,846.0 | 704.2 | 0.0 | 5.0 |
|  | November | 8,310.4 | 2,914.5 | 972.0 | 1,942.5 | 0.0 | 4,812.0 | 581.8 | 0.0 | 2.1 |
|  | December | 9,186.4 | 3,812.7 | 1,459.2 | 2,353.0 | 0.5 | 4,828.9 | 538.3 | 0.0 | 6.5 |
|  | 2023 Total | 109,540.2 | 47,576.0 | 11,416.0 | 36,140.4 | 19.6 | 55,312.5 | 6,587.5 | 0.0 | 64.2 |
| 2024 | January | 6,833.2 | 2,640.6 | 820.2 | 1,814.8 | 5.6 | 3,725.9 | 465.3 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
|  | February | 7,500.3 | 3,111.0 | 1,024.1 | 2,084.6 | 2.3 | 4,133.6 | 254.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
|  | March | 7,655.3 | 3,259.6 | 1,058.1 | 2,201.5 | 0.0 | 4,153.4 | 240.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 |
|  | 2024 Total | 21,988.8 | 9,011.2 | 2,902.4 | 6,100.9 | 7.9 | 12,012.9 | 961.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 |

Table 2. Expenditures of the Autonomous Province of Vojvodina in mil. Dinars

|  | Period | Total expenditures | Current expenditures | Expenditures for employees | Purchase <br> of goods and <br> services | Interest payment | Subsidies | Transfers and grants | Social insurance | Other expenditures | Capital expenditures | Debt repayment | Net lending |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1=2+10+ \\ 11+12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2=3+4+5 \\ +6+7+8+ \\ 9 \end{gathered}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  | 2005 Total | 20,166.1 | 19,882.1 | 14,096.5 | 1,145.5 | 0.0 | 2,782.2 | 1,295.0 | 79.1 | 483.8 | 232.9 | 0.0 | 51.1 |
|  | 2006 Total | 24,975.1 | 24,636.9 | 1,643.1 | 1,055.0 | 0.2 | 2,286.6 | 18,702.8 | 388.9 | 560.3 | 338.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2007 Total | 31,281.5 | 30,862.3 | 1,931.8 | 1,466.2 | 0.2 | 4,698.6 | 21,831.4 | 425.5 | 508.6 | 419.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2008 Total | 47,663.4 | 35,844.3 | 2,398.6 | 2,675.2 | 0.3 | 3,297.0 | 26,246.8 | 493.7 | 732.7 | 11,819.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2009 Total | 49,275.4 | 36,342.0 | 2,601.3 | 1,281.2 | 0.0 | 2,733.9 | 28,740.4 | 386.0 | 599.2 | 9,380.4 | 0.0 | 3,553.0 |
|  | 2010 Total | 49,891.9 | 41,189.8 | 2,713.3 | 1,668.1 | 0.2 | 3,171.4 | 32,470.3 | 401.8 | 764.7 | 7,555.2 | 0.0 | 1,146.9 |
|  | 2011 Total | 46,662.3 | 42,000.7 | 2,822.6 | 1,672.1 | 0.4 | 1,344.8 | 35,150.3 | 381.4 | 629.1 | 4,561.6 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
|  | 2012 Total | 63,957.1 | 49,152.7 | 3,009.9 | 1,997.4 | 156.4 | 3,891.4 | 39,020.5 | 310.8 | 766.3 | 5,937.4 | 243.5 | 8,623.5 |
|  | 2013 Total | 60,701.6 | 52,544.9 | 2,793.3 | 1,943.6 | 479.2 | 5,259.9 | 40,955.1 | 266.8 | 847.0 | 2,164.8 | 938.8 | 5,053.1 |
|  | 2014 Total | 57,616.2 | 53,471.4 | 2,725.0 | 1,925.9 | 549.9 | 5,887.8 | 40,875.9 | 394.1 | 1,112.8 | 1,949.5 | 1,822.1 | 373.2 |
|  | 2015 Total | 55,790.1 | 52,330.4 | 2,529.0 | 1,600.4 | 420.5 | 6,719.3 | 39,299.9 | 606.6 | 1,154.7 | 1,031.3 | 2,326.9 | 101.5 |
|  | 2016 Total | 56,791.4 | 52,346.3 | 2,505.4 | 1,394.5 | 386.2 | 6,409.1 | 40,343.6 | 624.9 | 682.6 | 818.6 | 3,602.9 | 23.6 |
|  | 2017 Total | 60,324.3 | 56,341.6 | 2,525.8 | 1,774.3 | 190.4 | 6,485.9 | 43,951.1 | 666.7 | 747.4 | 518.9 | 3,382.8 | 81.0 |
|  | 2018 Total | 67,301.7 | 65,588.0 | 2,710.7 | 2,083.1 | 114.9 | 9,041.6 | 50,152.0 | 690.2 | 795.5 | 581.4 | 1,046.5 | 85.8 |
|  | 2019 Total | 71,018.4 | 69,088.6 | 2,964.4 | 2,203.5 | 114.0 | 8,916.8 | 53,635.7 | 424.6 | 829.6 | 644.8 | 1,259.5 | 25.5 |
|  | 2020 Total | 68,622.7 | 66,298.1 | 3,160.9 | 2,088.6 | 102.3 | 6,442.2 | 53,618.8 | 312.7 | 572.6 | 786.5 | 1,518.1 | 20.0 |
|  | 2021 Total | 75,320.7 | 71,240.7 | 3,412.6 | 2,415.8 | 92.5 | 7,666.5 | 56,329.9 | 491.5 | 831.9 | 1,434.2 | 2,625.8 | 20.0 |
| 2022 | January | 4,095.4 | 4,078.5 | 76.7 | 34.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 3,940.4 | 14.9 | 8.5 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 6,874.5 | 6,764.2 | 350.2 | 142.0 | 8.6 | 537.8 | 5,677.9 | 18.6 | 29.1 | 32.1 | 78.2 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 6,118.6 | 6,058.8 | 296.2 | 425.2 | 5.6 | 496.6 | 4,757.6 | 18.5 | 59.1 | 22.6 | 32.2 | 5.0 |
|  | April | 7,546.7 | 6,656.8 | 472.2 | 440.8 | 1.7 | 506.2 | 5,072.2 | 21.7 | 142.0 | 861.4 | 28.5 | 0.0 |
|  | May | 6,100.7 | 5,891.7 | 134.6 | 196.0 | 8.5 | 519.5 | 4,913.2 | 15.1 | 104.8 | 162.9 | 46.1 | 0.0 |
|  | June | 7,338.8 | 6,782.4 | 308.2 | 181.8 | 12.6 | 591.6 | 5,547.0 | 29.1 | 112.1 | 81.1 | 470.3 | 5.0 |
|  | July | 7,293.4 | 7,215.1 | 307.2 | 182.2 | 0.6 | 571.3 | 5,982.3 | 18.8 | 152.7 | 61.5 | 16.8 | 0.0 |
|  | August | 7,282.4 | 7,138.0 | 367.6 | 170.4 | 10.6 | 1,015.9 | 5,304.0 | 224.8 | 44.7 | 61.2 | 83.2 | 0.0 |
|  | September | 7,863.0 | 7,625.3 | 235.1 | 150.8 | 5.3 | 931.0 | 6,269.7 | 15.1 | 18.3 | 193.5 | 39.2 | 5.0 |
|  | October | 8,740.2 | 8,562.4 | 307.4 | 299.0 | 5.2 | 2,098.9 | 5,664.7 | 23.1 | 164.1 | 124.8 | 53.0 | 0.0 |
|  | November | 7,260.5 | 7,097.4 | 397.3 | 341.4 | 2.6 | 888.8 | 5,416.7 | 14.9 | 35.7 | 123.0 | 40.1 | 0.0 |
|  | December | 11,983.1 | 10,892.9 | 465.6 | 553.9 | 7.4 | 865.7 | 8,826.0 | 114.1 | 60.2 | 948.6 | 136.6 | 5.0 |
|  | 2022 Total | 88,497.3 | 84,763.5 | 3,718.3 | 3,117.5 | 72.7 | 9,023.3 | 67,371.7 | 528.7 | 931.3 | 2,672.7 | 1,041.1 | 20.0 |
| 2023 | January | 4,307.9 | 4,277.1 | 86.5 | 53.3 | 16.1 | 0.1 | 4,092.9 | 21.1 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 30.8 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 6,207.0 | 6,034.4 | 409.6 | 129.0 | 5.0 | 641.7 | 4,813.8 | 20.9 | 14.4 | 89.5 | 83.1 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 7,407.7 | 7,332.2 | 340.0 | 512.2 | 3.4 | 1,333.1 | 5,034.4 | 22.9 | 86.2 | 25.1 | 50.4 | 0.0 |
|  | April | 8,537.5 | 8,247.8 | 431.6 | 401.8 | 2.2 | 1,709.0 | 5,547.9 | 21.5 | 133.8 | 250.1 | 39.6 | 0.0 |
|  | May | 7,441.9 | 7,119.6 | 340.7 | 256.8 | 14.5 | 378.4 | 5,977.6 | 21.6 | 130.0 | 129.5 | 192.8 | 0.0 |
|  | June | 7,298.5 | 6,897.1 | 284.5 | 158.0 | 6.9 | 435.5 | 5,884.7 | 31.0 | 96.5 | 255.9 | 145.5 | 0.0 |
|  | July | 9,796.6 | 9,570.9 | 349.4 | 283.6 | 1.1 | 2,110.3 | 6,616.2 | 26.2 | 184.1 | 194.9 | 30.8 | 0.0 |
|  | August | 10,613.5 | 10,436.6 | 351.4 | 249.2 | 5.8 | 1,057.6 | 8,355.7 | 267.2 | 149.7 | 93.9 | 83.0 | 0.0 |
|  | September | 8,747.7 | 8,382.9 | 342.6 | 233.6 | 2.1 | 557.9 | 7,017.2 | 66.1 | 163.4 | 315.6 | 39.2 | 10.0 |
|  | October | 12,571.0 | 11,844.8 | 360.0 | 253.2 | 14.8 | 3,169.5 | 7,523.5 | 27.4 | 496.4 | 211.4 | 214.8 | 300.0 |
|  | November | 11,003.0 | 10,813.4 | 348.0 | 384.4 | 2.3 | 1,206.5 | 8,776.2 | 20.4 | 75.6 | 122.4 | 52.2 | 15.0 |
|  | December | 16,460.7 | 14,407.3 | 606.2 | 1,100.3 | 5.9 | 1,120.0 | 11,340.2 | 100.3 | 134.4 | 1,908.1 | 145.3 | 0.0 |
|  | 2023 Total | 110,393.0 | 105,364.1 | 4,250.5 | 4,015.4 | 80.1 | 13,719.6 | 80,980.3 | 646.6 | 1,671.6 | 3,596.4 | 1,107.5 | 325.0 |
| 2024 | January | 4,295.3 | 4,122.1 | 105.9 | 105.3 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 3,836.6 | 19.6 | 53.7 | 142.4 | 30.8 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 6,636.1 | 6,356.4 | 357.2 | 228.8 | 6.0 | 1,073.0 | 4,633.2 | 24.3 | 33.9 | 196.7 | 83.0 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 6,540.2 | 6,067.4 | 376.7 | 586.9 | 1.7 | 447.1 | 4,566.2 | 22.1 | 66.7 | 433.6 | 39.2 | 0.0 |
|  | 2024 Total | 17,471.6 | 16,545.9 | 839.8 | 921.0 | 8.7 | 1,520.1 | 13,036.0 | 66.0 | 154.3 | 772.7 | 153.0 | 0.0 |

Note: From January 2006, transfers and grants also include expenditures for employees in the education sector on the Vojvodina territory.


Vojvodina expenditures, from 2022 to 2024


# BUDGET OF MUNICIPALITIES AND CITIES 

Source: Treasury Administration of the Republic of Serbia

Table 1. Local government revenues in mil. dinars

|  | Period | Total revenues | Taxes | Personal income tax | Property tax | Other taxes | Transfers and grants | Other revenue | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Proceeds } \\ & \text { from } \\ & \text { borrowing } \end{aligned}$ | Privatization proceeds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1=2+6+7+8 \\ +9 \end{gathered}$ | 2=3+4+5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 2005 Total | 107,040.9 | 59,818.0 | 39,894.1 | 14,480.0 | 5,444.0 | 17,543.0 | 26,236.6 | 1,491.1 | 1,952.2 |
|  | 2006 Total | 139,502.2 | 76,184.4 | 50,315.3 | 18,109.2 | 7,759.9 | 22,643.8 | 34,499.2 | 5,232.8 | 942.0 |
|  | 2007 Total | 162,723.6 | 76,533.8 | 48,944.6 | 18,660.9 | 8,928.3 | 37,370.4 | 42,901.4 | 4,648.0 | 1,270.0 |
|  | 2008 Total | 190,605.3 | 86,530.5 | 57,092.1 | 19,268.2 | 10,170.2 | 47,343.3 | 48,921.6 | 6,196.9 | 1,613.0 |
|  | 2009 Total | 168,244.8 | 85,490.9 | 57,468.6 | 16,832.3 | 11,190.0 | 30,251.0 | 43,184.2 | 8,584.9 | 733.8 |
|  | 2010 Total | 193,040.5 | 92,763.7 | 59,081.3 | 19,962.5 | 13,719.9 | 34,656.2 | 49,465.4 | 15,721.9 | 433.3 |
|  | 2011 Total | 217,734.3 | 110,498.2 | 75,382.6 | 21,172.6 | 13,943.0 | 38,227.0 | 47,196.9 | 21,437.8 | 372.8 |
|  | 2012 Total | 249,490.0 | 148,168.5 | 113,294.0 | 22,002.1 | 12,872.4 | 41,713.2 | 47,182.1 | 12,106.4 | 319.8 |
|  | 2013 Total | 241,825.8 | 142,088.1 | 107,556.5 | 23,541.6 | 10,990.0 | 42,265.3 | 48,887.6 | 8,372.1 | 212.8 |
|  | 2014 Total | 234,192.0 | 144,895.8 | 96,882.4 | 35,672.7 | 12,340.6 | 42,997.4 | 37,609.8 | 8,002.4 | 686.5 |
|  | 2015 Total | 247,867.1 | 150,196.9 | 97,142.7 | 40,769.1 | 12,285.1 | 42,672.7 | 44,578.3 | 10,001.5 | 417.8 |
|  | 2016 Total | 276,109.2 | 159,085.8 | 102,380.8 | 42,379.1 | 14,325.8 | 46,271.0 | 59,214.3 | 11,225.5 | 312.7 |
|  | 2017 Total | 287,604.0 | 167,405.5 | 106,829.5 | 45,651.7 | 14,924.3 | 53,423.8 | 59,688.1 | 6,782.4 | 304.2 |
|  | 2018 Total | 307,252.0 | 179,528.0 | 114,346.7 | 49,529.4 | 15,651.9 | 61,232.4 | 59,565.7 | 6,740.4 | 185.5 |
|  | 2019Total | 335,909.7 | 196,756.4 | 128,064.5 | 53,116.0 | 15,575.9 | 61,777.4 | 67,906.9 | 9,120.0 | 349.0 |
|  | 2020 Total | 326,660.5 | 201,463.2 | 131,391.1 | 54,647.3 | 15,424.7 | 59,141.1 | 61,833.5 | 4,137.9 | 84.8 |
|  | 2021 Total | 381,427.6 | 243,746.6 | 164,793.7 | 61,116.9 | 17,836.0 | 73,640.0 | 61,935.7 | 1,830.3 | 274.9 |
| 2022 | January | 25,302.5 | 15,676.7 | 12,218.2 | 2,295.3 | 1,163.2 | 3,053.9 | 6,380.3 | 90.6 | 100.9 |
|  | February | 33,693.0 | 25,175.7 | 13,286.1 | 10,460.8 | 1,428.7 | 3,199.6 | 5,248.5 | 67.2 | 2.0 |
|  | March | 33,377.2 | 21,169.7 | 16,576.8 | 3,290.6 | 1,302.4 | 6,342.9 | 5,592.2 | 92.4 | 179.9 |
|  | April | 36,394.7 | 22,321.4 | 18,340.4 | 2,725.4 | 1,255.7 | 5,966.1 | 4,553.8 | 3,549.8 | 3.7 |
|  | May | 36,867.2 | 25,827.4 | 14,027.3 | 10,087.0 | 1,713.1 | 5,926.9 | 4,944.6 | 165.8 | 2.5 |
|  | June | 31,976.2 | 21,329.4 | 16,182.9 | 3,579.3 | 1,567.2 | 5,167.9 | 5,007.7 | 469.4 | 1.8 |
|  | July | 33,689.9 | 19,965.6 | 15,082.8 | 3,313.1 | 1,569.8 | 4,506.6 | 8,665.4 | 450.1 | 102.1 |
|  | August | 37,077.8 | 27,019.1 | 15,192.8 | 10,046.8 | 1,779.5 | 4,342.4 | 5,597.4 | 116.8 | 2.0 |
|  | September | 35,121.2 | 21,128.9 | 16,178.0 | 3,309.2 | 1,641.6 | 6,389.8 | 7,020.7 | 577.5 | 4.3 |
|  | October | 35,059.5 | 20,654.2 | 15,782.5 | 3,216.2 | 1,655.5 | 4,802.2 | 9,591.4 | 8.4 | 3.3 |
|  | November | 40,542.9 | 28,356.5 | 16,112.5 | 9,957.3 | 2,286.6 | 5,827.1 | 6,051.4 | 300.6 | 7.2 |
|  | December | 51,304.6 | 30,300.0 | 23,253.0 | 4,961.8 | 2,085.2 | 11,340.1 | 7,091.7 | 2,566.3 | 6.4 |
| 2023 | 2022 Total | 430,406.6 | 278,924.7 | 192,233.3 | 67,242.8 | 19,448.7 | 66,865.7 | 75,745.1 | 8,455.0 | 416.1 |
|  | January | 27,307.7 | 17,977.8 | 13,743.6 | 2,866.9 | 1,367.3 | 3,506.9 | 5,686.0 | 35.6 | 101.4 |
|  | February | 37,655.7 | 29,011.5 | 15,734.5 | 11,584.8 | 1,692.1 | 3,798.9 | 4,828.3 | 14.8 | 2.3 |
|  | March | 37,815.1 | 24,790.2 | 19,317.9 | 3,907.2 | 1,565.1 | 6,710.3 | 6,077.9 | 233.8 | 2.9 |
|  | April | 40,350.9 | 26,124.8 | 20,532.3 | 4,181.1 | 1,411.5 | 6,288.7 | 7,792.7 | 140.4 | 4.2 |
|  | May | 39,315.6 | 29,775.3 | 16,417.3 | 11,546.5 | 1,811.5 | 4,876.7 | 4,306.2 | 355.2 | 2.2 |
|  | June | 36,124.7 | 24,128.9 | 19,107.7 | 3,441.7 | 1,579.5 | 7,267.9 | 3,763.3 | 936.6 | 28.0 |
|  | July | 33,240.7 | 21,859.0 | 17,203.8 | 3,138.9 | 1,516.4 | 5,019.7 | 5,564.0 | 725.5 | 72.5 |
|  | August | 43,619.9 | 30,957.9 | 18,641.0 | 10,501.0 | 1,815.9 | 5,268.5 | 7,274.3 | 99.4 | 19.8 |
|  | September | 36,257.6 | 22,748.2 | 17,926.8 | 3,090.6 | 1,730.8 | 5,073.1 | 7,418.3 | 1,000.7 | 17.3 |
|  | October | 38,033.3 | 23,472.7 | 17,926.3 | 3,508.4 | 2,037.9 | 5,828.2 | 8,553.1 | 174.5 | 4.8 |
|  | November | 49,459.6 | 30,912.7 | 18,974.0 | 10,130.6 | 1,808.2 | 9,733.4 | 8,659.7 | 146.5 | 7.3 |
|  | December | 53,505.7 | 33,659.9 | 27,375.1 | 4,502.4 | 1,782.4 | 13,033.8 | 6,485.1 | 321.9 | 5.0 |
| 2024 | 2023 Total | 472,686.5 | 315,418.9 | 222,900.3 | 72,400.0 | 20,118.6 | 76,406.2 | 76,408.7 | 4,185.0 | 267.7 |
|  | January | 29,798.1 | 20,653.6 | 16,263.6 | 3,016.5 | 1,373.4 | 4,259.3 | 4,622.5 | 261.1 | 1.7 |
|  | February | 40,950.0 | 33,122.6 | 19,683.3 | 11,827.3 | 1,612.1 | 4,557.4 | 2,794.4 | 229.2 | 246.4 |
|  | March | 38,436.7 | 26,708.6 | 21,087.4 | 4,032.3 | 1,588.9 | 7,662.6 | 3,628.8 | 103.7 | 333.0 |
|  | 2024 Total | 109,184.8 | 80,484.8 | 57,034.3 | 18,876.1 | 4,574.4 | 16,479.2 | 11,045.7 | 594.0 | 581.2 |

[^16]Table 2. Local government expenditures in mil. dinars

|  | Period | Total expenditures | Current expenditures | Expenditures for employees | Purchase of goods and services | Interest payment | Subsidies | Transfers and grants | Social insurance | Other expenditures | Capital expenditures | Debt repayment | Net lending |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1=2+10+ \\ 11+12 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2=3+4+5+ \\ 6+7+8+9 \end{gathered}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  | 2005 Total | 100,553.5 | 84,075.0 | 22,196.5 | 19,051.7 | 276.3 | 22,959.7 | 11,250.9 | 2,601.1 | 5,738.8 | 15,487.8 | 815.3 | 175.4 |
|  | 2006 Total | 134,307.4 | 103,212.1 | 26,930.5 | 28,660.5 | 488.3 | 21,423.0 | 16,051.3 | 3,250.0 | 6,408.5 | 29,192.7 | 1,736.6 | 166.0 |
|  | 2007 Total | 166,501.8 | 126,074.3 | 31,691.6 | 34,429.6 | 927.5 | 26,880.0 | 20,289.3 | 4,240.4 | 7,615.9 | 38,757.5 | 1,533.1 | 136.9 |
|  | 2008 Total | 183,103.9 | 139,822.7 | 39,302.8 | 39,120.0 | 1,138.8 | 25,512.7 | 21,925.4 | 4,504.4 | 8,318.6 | 40,906.7 | 2,291.0 | 83.5 |
|  | 2009 Total | 176,429.0 | 133,661.7 | 41,632.7 | 38,469.8 | 1,246.2 | 19,467.0 | 18,511.5 | 6,167.9 | 8,166.6 | 40,341.4 | 2,307.2 | 118.7 |
|  | 2010 Total | 193,065.6 | 146,267.6 | 42,221.4 | 42,610.6 | 1,635.4 | 25,182.0 | 18,289.4 | 7,405.4 | 8,923.4 | 41,995.4 | 4,672.6 | 130.0 |
|  | 2011 Total | 216,969.8 | 161,792.6 | 46,202.8 | 49,008.2 | 2,613.8 | 22,858.4 | 21,197.6 | 8,170.5 | 11,741.3 | 49,573.6 | 5,459.9 | 143.7 |
|  | 2012 Total | 244,728.3 | 190,552.6 | 53,574.3 | 58,573.2 | 3,913.9 | 29,303.2 | 24,123.2 | 9,100.0 | 11,964.7 | 46,686.4 | 7,417.1 | 72.2 |
|  | 2013 Total | 236,785.7 | 193,643.8 | 56,842.2 | 58,608.2 | 3,919.3 | 28,086.4 | 23,871.6 | 8,975.2 | 13,340.9 | 33,127.0 | 9,834.9 | 180.0 |
|  | 2014 Total | 225,729.3 | 187,618.6 | 55,741.6 | 58,636.0 | 3,661.1 | 23,469.5 | 24,519.5 | 8,010.4 | 13,580.4 | 29,116.6 | 8,758.8 | 235.4 |
|  | 2015 Total | 247,698.5 | 202,113.1 | 52,020.1 | 66,350.9 | 3,537.2 | 25,198.4 | 31,314.1 | 9,013.9 | 14,678.6 | 33,055.2 | 12,153.4 | 376.8 |
|  | 2016 Total | 271,359.6 | 217,965.1 | 51,560.1 | 79,534.5 | 3,015.5 | 19,734.6 | 33,840.6 | 14,013.4 | 16,266.5 | 39,222.4 | 13,548.2 | 624.0 |
|  | 2017 Total | 279,886.9 | 232,511.4 | 50,830.3 | 86,097.9 | 2,669.1 | 25,826.1 | 37,164.6 | 11,478.3 | 18,445.2 | 36,163.1 | 10,924.0 | 288.4 |
|  | 2018 Total | 308,322.4 | 251,102.3 | 55,689.1 | 99,356.0 | 1,951.8 | 24,065.6 | 37,323.7 | 13,257.1 | 19,459.1 | 44,682.1 | 10,428.9 | 2,109.0 |
|  | 2019 Total | 337,810.6 | 271,185.1 | 61,027.9 | 116,854.6 | 1,801.8 | 18,564.9 | 36,852.2 | 15,353.2 | 20,730.5 | 52,502.2 | 8,051.9 | 6,071.4 |
|  | 2020 Total | 326,377.6 | 263,244.2 | 66,247.4 | 110,669.7 | 1,564.2 | 19,203.1 | 30,589.7 | 15,271.0 | 19,699.2 | 53,327.4 | 8,980.1 | 825.9 |
|  | 2021 Total | 370,642.8 | 296,791.6 | 69,242.6 | 127,957.6 | 1,338.5 | 20,701.9 | 6,500.9 | 48,153.2 | 22,896.8 | 62,499.0 | 9,061.3 | 2,290.8 |
| 2022 | January | 18,823.5 | 16,150.4 | 4,933.1 | 6,280.3 | 72.4 | 891.7 | 397.4 | 2,659.2 | 916.3 | 2,064.4 | 575.3 | 33.4 |
|  | February | 25,965.4 | 23,029.2 | 6,042.9 | 9,251.9 | 58.4 | 1,167.2 | 544.7 | 4,106.7 | 1,857.4 | 2,584.7 | 343.0 | 8.5 |
|  | March | 35,782.2 | 30,255.7 | 6,771.2 | 13,468.8 | 78.2 | 1,517.0 | 721.6 | 5,031.2 | 2,667.7 | 4,187.6 | 466.2 | 872.7 |
|  | April | 34,182.1 | 28,768.6 | 6,908.2 | 12,888.0 | 226.1 | 1,552.1 | 568.6 | 4,555.5 | 2,070.2 | 4,514.8 | 846.2 | 52.5 |
|  | May | 31,789.9 | 25,243.4 | 5,502.7 | 11,982.6 | 120.6 | 1,042.7 | 613.5 | 3,909.9 | 2,071.5 | 5,257.1 | 1,191.3 | 98.1 |
|  | June | 33,832.5 | 26,967.2 | 6,595.5 | 11,783.9 | 98.2 | 1,602.6 | 669.3 | 4,147.9 | 2,069.6 | 6,164.5 | 672.8 | 28.0 |
|  | July | 34,398.8 | 27,696.8 | 5,780.7 | 12,737.9 | 51.1 | 2,835.6 | 565.4 | 3,721.7 | 2,004.5 | 5,838.0 | 834.1 | 30.0 |
|  | August | 34,649.1 | 26,507.4 | 6,174.9 | 12,356.4 | 60.4 | 1,427.2 | 552.7 | 3,929.4 | 2,006.4 | 6,398.3 | 356.2 | 1,387.2 |
|  | September | 33,685.1 | 27,058.8 | 6,609.2 | 12,546.6 | 63.4 | 2,024.6 | 562.0 | 3,672.5 | 1,580.5 | 5,637.2 | 581.7 | 407.5 |
|  | October | 34,991.2 | 26,776.1 | 5,854.4 | 11,986.9 | 261.3 | 2,171.2 | 679.9 | 3,884.5 | 1,937.8 | 7,259.3 | 925.5 | 30.4 |
|  | November | 37,786.5 | 29,781.3 | 6,319.3 | 13,740.5 | 113.3 | 1,512.2 | 723.4 | 5,518.0 | 1,854.5 | 6,707.3 | 1,174.9 | 123.0 |
|  | December | 67,584.3 | 46,866.2 | 8,293.8 | 20,738.4 | 157.4 | 5,199.0 | 838.0 | 9,686.5 | 1,953.1 | 19,671.4 | 748.4 | 298.3 |
|  | 2022 Total | 423,470.7 | 335,101.1 | 75,785.9 | 149,762.2 | 1,360.8 | 22,943.0 | 7,436.5 | 54,822.9 | 22,989.7 | 76,284.5 | 8,715.6 | 3,369.5 |
| 2023 | January | 25,017.3 | 21,894.4 | 5,469.8 | 9,443.3 | 73.4 | 1,656.2 | 678.6 | 3,436.1 | 1,137.1 | 2,573.1 | 414.6 | 135.1 |
|  | February | 31,330.6 | 26,921.7 | 6,824.9 | 11,242.2 | 67.9 | 1,547.0 | 729.8 | 4,583.8 | 1,926.1 | 3,047.1 | 309.8 | 1,052.0 |
|  | March | 37,185.2 | 31,186.4 | 7,350.6 | 12,921.2 | 121.7 | 2,082.1 | 883.9 | 5,244.6 | 2,582.4 | 4,971.1 | 546.1 | 481.5 |
|  | April | 37,775.0 | 31,589.6 | 7,937.7 | 12,795.1 | 284.8 | 2,417.5 | 828.3 | 4,461.5 | 2,864.6 | 5,306.7 | 853.3 | 25.6 |
|  | May | 36,367.4 | 30,195.9 | 6,115.0 | 14,474.0 | 299.1 | 1,371.8 | 856.1 | 4,733.2 | 2,346.6 | 4,794.5 | 1,324.4 | 52.6 |
|  | June | 38,363.8 | 31,900.9 | 7,576.3 | 14,152.2 | 167.7 | 2,531.9 | 877.2 | 4,367.4 | 2,228.2 | 5,764.2 | 678.4 | 20.3 |
|  | July | 38,797.2 | 31,198.4 | 6,395.4 | 14,915.7 | 82.3 | 2,511.3 | 1,154.6 | 3,600.4 | 2,538.8 | 7,027.8 | 398.6 | 172.4 |
|  | August | 37,050.9 | 29,298.5 | 6,886.5 | 14,360.4 | 80.9 | 1,899.7 | 1,013.3 | 3,239.4 | 1,818.3 | 7,402.4 | 347.3 | 2.7 |
|  | September | 40,448.1 | 33,424.9 | 7,543.0 | 16,522.6 | 160.1 | 2,627.7 | 812.7 | 3,594.7 | 2,164.1 | 6,494.3 | 484.3 | 44.4 |
|  | October | 41,989.5 | 32,199.0 | 7,018.5 | 14,195.1 | 397.2 | 1,966.1 | 1,343.5 | 5,013.2 | 2,265.4 | 8,890.2 | 813.0 | 87.3 |
|  | November | 49,215.5 | 35,251.8 | 7,527.1 | 16,343.1 | 246.8 | 2,271.5 | 1,759.7 | 4,800.5 | 2,303.0 | 12,618.4 | 1,217.6 | 127.7 |
|  | December | 71,809.2 | 53,520.4 | 9,993.4 | 23,681.4 | 181.8 | 5,352.8 | 1,768.9 | 10,267.5 | 2,274.6 | 17,523.1 | 624.4 | 141.5 |
|  | 2023 Total | 485,349.7 | 388,581.9 | 86,638.1 | 175,046.2 | 2,164.0 | 28,235.4 | 12,706.7 | 57,342.4 | 26,449.2 | 86,412.9 | 8,011.8 | 2,343.1 |
| 2024 | January | 28,180.3 | 23,563.5 | 6,475.1 | 10,111.4 | 95.1 | 977.9 | 1,578.3 | 2,980.8 | 1,345.0 | 4,185.1 | 415.2 | 16.5 |
|  | February | 37,876.0 | 32,044.1 | 8,078.8 | 14,800.5 | 82.5 | 1,754.3 | 1,811.4 | 3,371.4 | 2,145.3 | 5,435.7 | 360.8 | 35.4 |
|  | March | 41,080.7 | 35,068.4 | 8,606.4 | 13,268.8 | 170.6 | 1,843.2 | 2,024.2 | 5,256.3 | 3,898.9 | 5,391.9 | 529.7 | 90.7 |
|  | 2024 Total | 107,136.9 | 90,676.0 | 23,160.4 | 38,180.7 | 348.1 | 4,575.3 | 5,413.9 | 11,608.5 | 7,389.1 | 15,012.6 | 1,305.7 | 142.6 |



Local government expenditures, from 2022 to 2024


# FINANCIAL PLANS OF SOCIAL SECURITY ORGANIZATIONS (SSO) 

Source: SSO

Table 1. Revenues of Pension fund in mil. dinars

|  | Period | Total revenues | Social contributions | Transfers and grants | Other revenues | Privatization proceeds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1=2+3+4+5$ | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 2005 Total | 244,016.5 | 135,686.7 | 92,403.3 | 7,964.5 | 7,962.0 |
|  | 2006 Total | 294,226.6 | 171,237.1 | 111,182.3 | 8,894.8 | 2,912.4 |
|  | 2007 Total | 320,305.4 | 196,888.4 | 110,060.6 | 9,087.4 | 4,268.9 |
|  | 2008 Total | 388,538.2 | 228,127.4 | 137,790.2 | 9,633.5 | 12,987.1 |
|  | 2009 Total | 462,689.6 | 235,408.4 | 213,768.4 | 10,313.3 | 3,199.5 |
|  | 2010 Total | 467,554.4 | 236,001.7 | 219,150.4 | 11,347.8 | 1,054.5 |
|  | 2011 Total | 501,248.7 | 256,460.0 | 234,357.3 | 9,785.3 | 646.1 |
|  | 2012 Total | 562,333.9 | 280,987.5 | 271,151.9 | 9,692.1 | 502.4 |
|  | 2013 Total | 584,831.7 | 313,787.9 | 261,295.1 | 9,243.7 | 505.0 |
|  | 2014 Total | 598,039.4 | 341,834.6 | 250,358.6 | 5,650.2 | 196.0 |
|  | 2015 Total | 573,940.5 | 354,368.0 | 210,177.7 | 9,347.4 | 47.4 |
|  | 2016 Total | 583,363.0 | 368,996.9 | 205,234.7 | 8,695.7 | 435.7 |
|  | 2017 Total | 590,666.1 | 397,065.6 | 184,628.0 | 8,689.6 | 282.9 |
|  | 2018 Total | 616,020.9 | 433,591.7 | 171,936.5 | 9,364.5 | 1,128.2 |
|  | 2019 Total | 663,438.3 | 487,240.6 | 167,677.1 | 8,306.5 | 214.1 |
|  | 2020 Total | 704,352.1 | 475,345.1 | 214,238.6 | 8,603.8 | 6,164.6 |
|  | 2021 Total | 732,368.3 | 609,578.3 | 108,379.0 | 9,784.4 | 4,626.6 |
| 2022 | January | 49,946.5 | 42,145.2 | 7,021.4 | 779.0 | 0.9 |
|  | February | 95,351.6 | 51,964.9 | 42,516.4 | 867.7 | 2.6 |
|  | March | 61,454.8 | 53,626.3 | 6,827.8 | 645.2 | 355.5 |
|  | April | 69,289.4 | 59,366.4 | 7,777.9 | 1,409.3 | 735.8 |
|  | May | 58,977.5 | 51,413.2 | 6,710.4 | 828.6 | 25.3 |
|  | June | 63,444.8 | 56,082.1 | 6,762.8 | 597.6 | 2.3 |
|  | July | 62,011.4 | 54,371.4 | 6,730.6 | 907.2 | 2.2 |
|  | August | 63,541.9 | 55,749.8 | 6,925.1 | 864.9 | 2.1 |
|  | September | 64,883.6 | 57,447.6 | 6,715.3 | 718.6 | 2.1 |
|  | October | 64,504.0 | 54,404.2 | 9,254.6 | 843.1 | 2.1 |
|  | November | 61,317.3 | 57,160.2 | 3,221.2 | 928.6 | 7.3 |
|  | December | 65,120.1 | 73,412.7 | -9,269.9 | 961.7 | 15.6 |
|  | 2022 Total | 779,842.9 | 667,144.0 | 101,193.6 | 10,351.5 | 1,153.8 |
| 2023 | January | 55,478.5 | 45,929.8 | 8,765.1 | 782.9 | 0.7 |
|  | February | 76,233.8 | 57,977.6 | 17,422.2 | 832.0 | 2.0 |
|  | March | 76,411.2 | 61,872.4 | 13,938.0 | 598.8 | 2.0 |
|  | April | 77,775.2 | 61,783.9 | 15,111.3 | 877.9 | 2.1 |
|  | May | 70,983.0 | 57,219.4 | 12,856.0 | 905.6 | 2.0 |
|  | June | 77,073.9 | 64,095.2 | 13,366.8 | -399.9 | 11.8 |
|  | July | 71,587.5 | 59,646.0 | 11,047.6 | 892.1 | 1.8 |
|  | August | 72,924.2 | 60,268.2 | 11,722.5 | 931.6 | 1.9 |
|  | September | 77,279.3 | 61,918.1 | 14,723.1 | 636.3 | 1.8 |
|  | October | 73,859.3 | 61,502.1 | 11,539.6 | 815.8 | 1.8 |
|  | November | 91,222.6 | 63,183.9 | 27,140.6 | 896.2 | 1.9 |
|  | December | 113,458.0 | 80,485.0 | 32,144.6 | 826.3 | 2.1 |
|  | 2023 Total | 934,286.5 | 735,881.6 | 189,777.3 | 8,595.7 | 31.9 |
| 2024 | January | 70,284.3 | 52,351.4 | 0.0 | 17,931.3 | 1.6 |
|  | February | 94,011.8 | 68,578.1 | 0.0 | 25,385.1 | 48.6 |
|  | March | 89,840.5 | 68,740.2 | 0.0 | 21,096.5 | 3.8 |
|  | 2024 Total | 254,136.6 | 189,669.7 | 0.0 | 64,412.9 | 54.0 |

[^17]Table 2. Expenditures of Pension fund in mil. dinars

|  | Period | Total expenditures | Current expenditures | Expenditures for employees | Purchase of goods and services | Interest payment | Transfers <br> and grants | Social insurance benefits | Other current expenditures | Capital expenditures | Debt repayment | Net lending |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 1=2+9+ \\ 10+11 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2=3+4+5 \\ +6+7+8 \end{gathered}$ | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
|  | 2005 Total | 238,675.1 | 235,497.4 | 2,075.0 | 1,831.5 | 5,255.5 | 0.0 | 226,235.8 | 99.6 | 379.9 | 702.0 | 2,095.8 |
|  | 2006 Total | 285,471.0 | 283,930.4 | 2,440.1 | 2,267.5 | 8,902.2 | 0.0 | 270,200.2 | 120.4 | 387.1 | 1,080.9 | 72.6 |
|  | 2007 Total | 310,807.9 | 308,169.8 | 3,063.9 | 2,421.0 | 392.2 | 0.0 | 302,054.6 | 238.0 | 414.0 | 29.0 | 2,195.2 |
|  | 2008 Total | 395,412.6 | 392,808.0 | 3,297.2 | 2,373.3 | 68.6 | 0.0 | 386,969.4 | 99.5 | 431.6 | 2.5 | 2,170.5 |
|  | 2009 Total | 463,440.3 | 459,690.5 | 3,711.9 | 2,715.5 | 93.3 | 0.0 | 453,152.6 | 17.2 | 227.3 | 2.9 | 3,519.6 |
|  | 2010 Total | 467,520.5 | 466,860.2 | 3,527.0 | 2,528.8 | 48.8 | 5.7 | 460,721.7 | 28.2 | 279.5 | 0.0 | 380.8 |
|  | 2011 Total | 500,445.2 | 499,949.4 | 3,682.4 | 2,510.6 | 49.2 | 9.1 | 493,669.2 | 28.9 | 378.5 | 0.0 | 117.3 |
|  | 2012 Total | 561,941.5 | 560,460.5 | 4,053.4 | 2,487.7 | 77.1 | 7.9 | 552,429.9 | 1,404.5 | 296.3 | 0.0 | 1,184.7 |
|  | 2013 Total | 586,402.3 | 585,929.3 | 4,357.8 | 2,541.4 | 126.4 | 10.2 | 578,487.7 | 405.8 | 260.4 | 5.6 | 207.0 |
|  | 2014 Total | 593,370.7 | 593,016.0 | 3,912.3 | 2,066.2 | 34.4 | 8.0 | 586,580.8 | 414.3 | 354.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2015 Total | 569,378.5 | 568,886.8 | 3,529.6 | 1,863.1 | 43.3 | 6.2 | 562,037.5 | 1,407.1 | 330.8 | 0.0 | 160.9 |
|  | 2016 Total | 584,397.0 | 583,871.2 | 3,430.7 | 1,764.2 | 53.4 | 7.0 | 574,446.6 | 4,169.3 | 225.0 | 0.0 | 300.8 |
|  | 2017 Total | 588,580.0 | 588,187.9 | 3,470.4 | 1,779.8 | 26.9 | 2.5 | 578,577.5 | 4,330.8 | 335.2 | 0.0 | 56.9 |
|  | 2018 Total | 614,010.9 | 612,819.7 | 3,464.6 | 1,988.9 | 24.6 | 3.3 | 606,016.5 | 1,321.8 | 483.1 | 0.0 | 708.1 |
|  | 2019 Total | 660,398.2 | 653,307.8 | 3,661.8 | 1,996.3 | 20.2 | 2.5 | 646,572.5 | 1,054.5 | 835.1 | 0.0 | 6,255.3 |
|  | 2020 Total | 696,026.2 | 688,548.5 | 3,842.8 | 2,387.0 | 21.1 | 5.6 | 681,452.1 | 839.9 | 1,232.0 | 6,000.0 | 245.7 |
|  | 2021 Total | 724,698.1 | 713,589.7 | 3,968.0 | 3,095.8 | 20.4 | 8.0 | 705,563.3 | 934.2 | 2,453.2 | 4,500.0 | 4,155.2 |
| 2022 | January | 58,350.4 | 58,350.4 | 128.3 | 128.3 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 58,037.8 | 52.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 95,020.0 | 95,014.2 | 328.3 | 302.6 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 94,297.7 | 81.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 61,276.7 | 61,029.6 | 355.1 | 233.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 60,331.2 | 107.3 | 247.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | April | 64,146.6 | 61,832.0 | 366.9 | 300.2 | 2.6 | 1.1 | 61,098.5 | 62.7 | 18.7 | 0.0 | 2,295.9 |
|  | May | 60,967.8 | 60,935.8 | 345.8 | 223.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 60,255.2 | 109.2 | 32.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | June | 60,852.6 | 60,726.0 | 351.1 | 210.8 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 60,049.6 | 109.1 | 126.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | July | 61,694.9 | 61,271.6 | 363.2 | 182.6 | 3.1 | 1.1 | 60,641.1 | 80.5 | 423.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | August | 60,915.3 | 60,831.2 | 360.3 | 204.4 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 60,178.1 | 85.3 | 84.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | September | 60,822.7 | 60,575.4 | 324.7 | 217.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 59,978.3 | 52.9 | 247.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | October | 61,631.0 | 61,475.0 | 360.0 | 342.4 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 60,703.0 | 66.4 | 156.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | November | 61,112.1 | 60,942.2 | 364.5 | 310.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 60,236.6 | 28.0 | 169.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | December | 68,877.5 | 67,186.3 | 573.5 | 812.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 65,739.6 | 58.1 | 1,691.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2022 Total | 775,667.6 | 770,169.7 | 4,221.7 | 3,468.5 | 26.2 | 13.2 | 761,546.7 | 893.4 | 3,202.0 | 0.0 | 2,295.9 |
| 2023 | January | 66,801.5 | 66,642.0 | 177.2 | 155.9 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 66,245.3 | 61.0 | 137.1 | 0.0 | 22.4 |
|  | February | 74,261.7 | 74,261.6 | 389.7 | 179.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 73,615.7 | 74.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 74,696.5 | 74,141.7 | 400.2 | 380.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 73,259.3 | 98.8 | 301.9 | 0.0 | 252.9 |
|  | April | 75,118.0 | 74,966.7 | 421.0 | 216.4 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 74,231.5 | 93.6 | 151.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | May | 73,925.2 | 73,915.6 | 393.1 | 235.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 73,183.0 | 100.9 | 9.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | June | 73,850.4 | 73,832.9 | 358.2 | 225.1 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 73,154.5 | 91.3 | 17.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | July | 74,735.4 | 74,665.2 | 355.5 | 299.7 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 73,896.5 | 109.1 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 37.2 |
|  | August | 74,127.5 | 74,057.0 | 354.4 | 235.7 | 2.9 | 1.3 | 73,357.7 | 105.0 | 52.4 | 0.0 | 18.1 |
|  | September | 74,477.9 | 74,062.9 | 359.6 | 274.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 73,298.6 | 127.8 | 415.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | October | 75,501.3 | 75,059.0 | 405.1 | 508.2 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 74,013.9 | 128.2 | 442.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | November | 113,301.9 | 112,475.2 | 406.5 | 949.8 | 4.4 | 1.4 | 110,996.5 | 116.6 | 234.2 | 0.0 | 592.5 |
|  | December | 92,307.7 | 80,484.7 | 646.1 | 2,328.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 77,413.9 | 93.6 | 1,823.0 | 10,000.0 | 0.0 |
| 2024 | 2023 Total | 943,105.0 | 928,564.5 | 4,666.6 | 5,988.8 | 27.4 | 15.4 | 916,666.4 | 1,199.9 | 3,617.4 | 10,000.0 | 923.1 |
|  | January | 79,070.1 | 79,062.7 | 219.5 | 158.8 | 2.8 | 1.3 | 78,609.1 | 71.2 | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | February | 90,366.3 | 90,039.4 | 467.3 | 233.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 89,228.6 | 106.5 | 326.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | March | 89,943.8 | 89,890.8 | 463.1 | 259.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 89,050.0 | 114.6 | 53.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
|  | 2024 Total | 259,380.2 | 258,992.9 | 1,149.9 | 652.1 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 256,887.7 | 292.3 | 387.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Table 3. Revenues of Health fund in mil. dinars


Table 4. Expenditures of Health fund in mil. dinars


Table 5. Revenues of National employment agency in mil. dinars

|  | Period | Total revenues | Social contributions | Transfers and grants | Other revenues |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $1=2+3+4$ | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|  | 2005 Total | 17,364.4 | 8,461.8 | 8,820.7 | 81.9 |
|  | 2006 Total | 21,338.3 | 10,404.9 | 10,812.0 | 121.4 |
|  | 2007 Total | 26,467.3 | 12,422.8 | 13,782.2 | 262.3 |
|  | 2008 Total | 30,937.1 | 14,626.6 | 16,055.6 | 254.9 |
|  | 2009 Total | 36,546.2 | 14,788.7 | 21,332.8 | 424.7 |
|  | 2010 Total | 39,757.0 | 15,267.0 | 24,198.0 | 292.0 |
|  | 2011 Total | 35,748.0 | 16,486.5 | 18,895.1 | 366.4 |
|  | 2012 Total | 31,402.3 | 17,945.9 | 13,190.8 | 265.6 |
|  | 2013 Total | 29,973.9 | 18,797.3 | 10,954.6 | 222.0 |
|  | 2014 Total | 29,727.6 | 19,491.6 | 10,000.5 | 235.5 |
|  | 2015 Total | 29,357.2 | 19,319.6 | 9,827.6 | 210.1 |
|  | 2016 Total | 28,838.1 | 20,163.7 | 8,464.3 | 210.1 |
|  | 2017 Total | 27,933.0 | 21,566.8 | 6,145.7 | 220.5 |
|  | 2018 Total | 25,567.0 | 23,679.3 | 1,446.0 | 441.8 |
|  | 2019 Total | 15,628.6 | 13,245.8 | 2,012.0 | 370.8 |
|  | 2020 Total | 16,921.6 | 13,321.6 | 3,249.8 | 350.2 |
|  | 2021 Total | 28,002.7 | 17,166.7 | 10,427.0 | 409.0 |
|  | January | 1,760.0 | 1,202.9 | 526.1 | 31.0 |
|  | February | 1,997.7 | 1,492.9 | 473.4 | 31.4 |
|  | March | 1,983.6 | 1,528.9 | 415.5 | 39.2 |
|  | April | 2,149.8 | 1,683.8 | 428.7 | 37.3 |
|  | May | 2,047.8 | 1,470.5 | 542.4 | 34.9 |
| 2022 | June | 2,166.0 | 1,613.2 | 516.6 | 36.2 |
|  | July | 2,095.1 | 1,575.9 | 482.7 | 36.5 |
|  | August | 2,123.8 | 1,614.1 | 469.0 | 40.7 |
|  | September | 2,106.7 | 1,654.1 | 413.5 | 39.1 |
|  | October | 1,990.6 | 1,565.2 | 389.6 | 35.8 |
|  | November | 1,888.0 | 1,636.9 | 212.7 | 38.4 |
|  | December | 2,008.7 | 2,120.3 | -184.0 | 72.5 |
|  | 2022 Total | 24,317.8 | 19,158.7 | 4,686.2 | 473.0 |
| 2023 | January | 1,859.2 | 1,353.9 | 479.5 | 25.8 |
|  | February | 2,056.5 | 1,727.3 | 246.3 | 82.9 |
|  | March | 2,223.6 | 1,820.8 | 352.3 | 50.5 |
|  | April | 2,330.0 | 1,845.2 | 411.9 | 72.9 |
|  | May | 2,402.5 | 1,695.1 | 566.2 | 141.2 |
|  | June | 2,561.9 | 1,875.9 | 572.8 | 113.2 |
|  | July | 2,405.7 | 1,764.5 | 482.2 | 159.0 |
|  | August | 2,330.4 | 1,794.0 | 383.5 | 152.9 |
|  | September | 2,180.1 | 1,833.9 | 278.0 | 68.2 |
|  | October | 2,216.0 | 1,805.1 | 327.7 | 83.2 |
|  | November | 2,060.0 | 1,850.8 | 118.5 | 90.7 |
|  | December | 2,570.9 | 2,413.7 | 78.0 | 79.2 |
| 2024 | 2023 Total | 27,196.8 | 21,780.2 | 4,296.9 | 1,119.7 |
|  | January | 1,625.1 | 1,532.8 | 61.3 | 31.0 |
|  | February | 2,309.9 | 2,038.3 | 240.2 | 31.4 |
|  | March | 2,400.8 | 2,035.3 | 340.0 | 25.5 |
|  | 2024 Total | 6,335.8 | 5,606.4 | 641.5 | 87.9 |

Table 6. Expenditures of National employment agency in mil. dinars


## PUBLIC DEBT

## III

## PUBLIC DEBT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA

## ANALYSIS OF DEBT STOCK OF THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA IN THE PERIOD 2005 - MARCH 31, 2024*

## A. DIRECT LIABILITIES <br> In million EUR

|  | 31-12-05 | 31-12-06 | 31-12-07 | 31-12-08 | 31-12-09 | 31-12-10 | 31-12-11 | 31-12-12 | 31-12-13 | 31-12-14 | 31-12-15 | 31-12-16 | 31-12-17 | 31-12-18 | 31-12-19 | 31-12-20 | 31-12-21 | 31-12-22 | 31-12-23 | 31-03-24 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| internal debt | 4,255.5 | 3,837.0 | 3,413.3 | 3,161.6 | 4,050.2 | 4,571.8 | 5,440.6 | 6,495.6 | 7,054.6 | 8,225.2 | 9,051.0 | 8,767.7 | 9,089.1 | 9,413.5 | 9,814.9 | 11,217.7 | 11,344.8 | 11,278.4 | 10,271.5 | 10,372.6 |
| external debt | 5,364.1 | 4,745.5 | 4,615.8 | 4,691.2 | 4,406.4 | 5,872.7 | 7,238.6 | 8,621.0 | 10,244.9 | 11,991.5 | 13,370.5 | 13,908.2 | 12,369.5 | 12,077.0 | 12,640.9 | 14,028.5 | 17,407.2 | 20,501.7 | 24,065.1 | 24,159.9 |
| TOTAL DIRECT LIABILITIES | 9,619.6 | 8,582.6 | 8,029.1 | 7,852.7 | 8,456.6 | 10,444.5 | 12,679.2 | 15,116.7 | 17,299.5 | 20,216.7 | 22,421.4 | 22,675.9 | 21,458.6 | 21,490.5 | 22,455.8 | 25,246.2 | 28,752.0 | 31,780.1 | 34,336.6 | 34,532.5 |

## B. GUARANTEED LIABILITIES

| internal debt | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 135.0 | 340.0 | 535.8 | 722.6 | 857.1 | 687.3 | 607.6 | 381.7 | 209.3 | 154.6 | 177.9 | 216.2 | 262.0 | 481.4 | 519.1 | 495.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| External debt | 663.1 | 769.5 | 846.2 | 928.7 | 1,257.4 | 1,372.5 | 1,573.8 | 1,877.8 | 1,984.7 | 1,857.6 | 1,789.6 | 1,762.7 | 1,553.6 | 1,369.5 | 1,310.3 | 1,207.0 | 1,120.2 | 1,064.6 | 1,297.0 | 1,314.3 |
| total guaranteed LIABILITIES | 663.1 | 769.5 | 846.2 | 928.7 | 1,392.4 | 1,712.5 | 2,109.6 | 2,600.4 | 2,841.8 | 2,544.9 | 2,397.2 | 2,144.3 | 1,762.9 | 1,524.1 | 1,488.2 | 1,423.2 | 1,382.2 | 1,545.9 | 1,816.1 | 1,809.8 |
| total $A+B$ | 10,282.7 | 9,352.0 | 8,875.3 | 8,781.4 | 9,849.0 | 12,156.9 | 14,788.8 | 17,717.0 | 20,141.3 | 22,761.6 | 24,818.6 | 24,820.2 | 23,221.5 | 23,014.6 | 23,944.0 | 26,669.3 | 30,134.2 | 33,326.1 | 36,152.7 | 36,342.3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | m/n RSD |
| total public DEBT in RSD | 879,168.7 | 738,811.9 | 703,248.7 | 778,039.4 | 944,408.2 | 1,282,535.8 | 1,547,511.3 | 2,014,750.6 | 2,309,041.5 | 2,753,198.8 | 3,018,589.4 | 3,064,611.4 | 2,751,116.1 | 2,720,201.7 | 2,815,642.9 | 3,135,785.1 | 3,543,240.5 | 3,909,892.3 | 4,236,147.2 | 4,257,196.8 |

data which include the period from 2000 to 2024 can be found in Table 5 https://mfin.gov.rs/en/documents2-2/macroeconomic-and-fiscal-data2

## DEBT-TO-GDP RATIO IN THE PERIOD 2005 - MARCH 31, 2024

|  | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | March 2024 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PUBLIC DEBT/GDP (in \%)* | 47,6 | 33,9 | 27,9 | 26,8 | 30,9 | 39,5 | 42,8 | 52,9 | 56,0 | 66,2 | 70,0 | 67,7 | 57,8 | 53,6 | 51,9 | 57,0 | 56,5 | 55,1 | 52,0 | 47.7 |

## Debt to GDP ratio in the period 2005 - March 31, 2024




|  | Currency | Amount in original <br> currency | Amount in RSD |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | | Share of outstanding |
| :---: |
| debt, in $\%$ |

* GBP, JPY, DKK, SEK, NOK, CNY, KWD, AED

| TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT | $4,257,196,810,362$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| FIXED INTEREST RATES | $3,093,469,930,276$ |
| VARIABLE INTEREST RATES | $1,163,726,880,086$ |
| SARON | $809,098,055,641$ |
| SDR Interest Rate | $282,702,935,866$ |
| Other variable interest rates | $71,925,888,579$ |
| TOTAL PUBLIC DEBT | $100.0 \%$ |
| FIXED INTEREST RATES | $72.7 \%$ |
| VARIABLE INTEREST RATES | $27.3 \%$ |
| EURIBOR | $19.0 \%$ |
| SDR Interest Rate | $6.6 \%$ |
| Other variable interest rates | $1.7 \%$ |
| VARIABLE INTEREST RATES |  |
| EURIBOR | $69.5 \%$ |
| SDR Interest Rate | $24.3 \%$ |
| Other variable interest rates | $6.2 \%$ |

# Public Debt Stock of the Republic of Serbia as of 

 March 31, 2024 Interest rate mix

Floating Interest Rate mix as of March 31, 2024

■EURIBOR

- Other variable interest rates

PUBLIC DEBT OF THE REPUBLIC OF SERBIA DEBT STOCK AND STRUCTURE AS OF MARCH 31, 2024

## A. DIRECT LIABILITIES

| 1. Internal debt (in 000) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Debt Description Currency Contracted Amount* |  |  | Debt stock as of March 31, 2024 in EUR | Debt stock as of March 31, 2024 in USD | Debt stock as of March 31, 2024 in RSD |
| TOTAL GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ISSUED IN THE DOMESTIC MARKET |  |  | 9,136,759 | 9,847,603 | 1,070,293,627 |
| Government Securities issued in the domestic financial market in RSD | RSD | 874,901,488 | 7,468,758 | 8,049,831 | 874,901,488 |
| Government Securities issued in the domestic financial market in EUR | EUR | 1,668,001 | 1,668,001 | 1,797,772 | 195,392,139 |
| total retall bonds |  |  | 10,991 | 11,846 | 1,287,524 |
| Long-Term Retail Bonds RSD denominated | RSD | 195,734 | 651 | 702 | 76,316 |
| Long-Term Retail Bonds EUR denominated | EUR | 17,485 | 10,340 | 11,144 | 1,211,208 |
| RESTITUTION BONDS |  |  | 137,700 | 148,413 | 16,130,390 |
| Restitution bonds | EUR | 69,445 | 137,700 | 148,413 | 16,130,390 |
| frozen foreign currency bonds |  |  | 368,628 | 397,307 | 43,181,595 |
| Citizens - Frozen Foreign Currency Bonds | EUR | 4,000,000 | 367,153 | 395,718 | 43,008,908 |
| Citizens unpaid foreign currency savings deposited with banks, which are domiciled in the territory of the Republic of Serbia and had branches in the territories of the former SFRY republics | EUR | 96,000 | 1,474 | 1,589 | 172,687 |
| TOTAL COMERCIAL BANK LOANS |  |  | 647,586 | 697,968 | 75,859,176 |
| Unicredit Bank Serbia a.d. Beograd - Financing the Project Ruma - Sabac - Lornica | RSD | 11,288,640 | 82,600 | 89,027 | 9,675,942 |
| Banca Intesa a.d Beograd - Financing the Project Ruma - Sabac - Loznica | RSD | 14,900,000 | 119,246 | 128,523 | 13,968,605 |
| OTP banka Srbija AD Novi Sad - Reconstruction and Modernization Project of the Subotica-Horgos Railway Border with Hungary (Segedin) | EUR | 70,000 | 69,999 | 75,445 | 8,199,749 |
| NLB Komercijalna Banka AD Beograd - The Construction Project of the IB State Road, Section of the Expressway: Highway E-75 Belgrade - Niš ("Požerevac" Interchange) Požerevac (Bypass) - Veliko Gradište - Golubac (Danube Highway) | RSD | 16,000,000 | 136,587 | 147,213 | 16,000,000 |
| Banca Intesa a.d. Beograd - Financing of the Road Construction Project - Ruma - క̌abac - Loznica | RSD | 15,000,000 | 128,048 | 138,010 | 14,999,758 |
| OTP Banka Srbija a.d. Novi Sad - Financing of the High-Speed Road Construction Project, Section Požarevac - Golubac (Danube Highway) | RSD | 16,000,000 | 28,847 | 31,091 | 3,379,183 |
| Unicredit Bank Srbija a.d. Beograd - Construction of Line Infrastructure - National Stadion | RSD | 11,200,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| NLB Komercijalna banka a.d. Beograd - Construction of Bypass Around Kragujevac | RSD | 8,400,000 | 12,261 | 13,215 | 1,436,305 |
| Banka Poštanska štedionica a.d. Beograd - Construction of Line Infrastructure - National Stadion | RSD | 11,200,000 | 69,998 | 75,444 | 8,199,633 |
| total other labilities |  |  | 70,941 | 76,461 | 8,310,177 |
| Farmers - Undertaken Obligations of the Republic Fund for Pension and Disability Insurance | RSD | 20,000,000 | 22,558 | 24,313 | 2,642,464 |
| Employees - Undertaken Obligations of the Republic Fund for Pension and Disability Insurance | RSD | 23,500,000 | 6,218 | 6,702 | 728,360 |
| Obligations of the Vojuodanska banka a.d. Novi Sad to the NBS | RSD | 196,070 | 5,216 | 5,621 | 610,962 |
| Economic Development Loan | EUR | 56,000 | 7,601 | 8,192 | 890,372 |
| Obligations FRY to the NBS, Contract No. 840 of September 26, 1995 | RSD | 377,319 | 1,995 | 2,150 | 233,716 |
| Obligations FRY to the NBS, Contract No. 132 of February 23, 2000 | RSD | 2,519,248 | 27,354 | 29,482 | 3,204,303 |
| TOTAL INTERNAL DEBT (direct liabilities) |  |  | 10,372,605 | 11,179,598 | 1,215,062,489 |



| IBRD - Sava and Drina Rivers Corridors Integrated Development Program Using the Multiphase Programmatic Approach | EUR | 78,200 | 10,101 | 10,887 | 1,183,226 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IBRD - Public Sector Efficiency and Green Recovery Development Policy Loan | EUR | 82,600 | 82,600 | 89,026 | 9,675,888 |
| IBRD - Serbia Railway Sector Modernization | EUR | 51,000 | 4,128 | 4,449 | 483,502 |
| IBRD - Scaling-Up Residential Clean Energy Project | eur | 44,900 | 5,022 | 5,412 | 588,232 |
| IBRD - Loan Infrastructure and Institutional Development Project | Eur | 88,400 | 3,162 | 3,408 | 370,430 |
| IBRD - Improving public financial management for the green transition | EUR | 69,300 | 173 | 187 | 20,295 |
| IBRD - Catalyzing Loan Term Finance thorough Capital Markets | EUR | 27,700 | 769 | 829 | 90,111 |
| IBRD - First Serbia Green Transition Programmatic Development Policy Loan | EUR | 149,900 | 375 | 404 | 43,899 |
| total international development association |  |  | 16,106 | 17,359 | 1,886,665 |
| IDA - Structural Adjustment Credit 2 SAC 2 | SDR | 30,100 | 1,848 | 1,992 | 216,476 |
| IDA - Real Estate Cadastre and Registration Project (Serbia) | SDR | 19,274 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| IDA - Serbian Energy Efficiency Project | SDR | 14,095 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| IDA - Pension Administration Reform and Consolidation of Pension Revenues | SDR | 16,265 | 1,997 | 2,152 | 233,946 |
| IDA - Reviatilization of Water Irrigation System | SDR | 16,016 | 2,950 | 3,179 | 345,546 |
| IDA - First loan for Program Development of Policies in Private and Financial Sector | SDR | 38,000 | 6,999 | 7,544 | 819,876 |
| IDA - Traffic Infrastructure Reconstruction Project | SDR | 36,665 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| IDA - Additional Financing for the Serbia Energy Efficiency Project | SDR | 6,276 | 2,312 | 2,492 | 270,821 |
| total european investment bank |  |  | 1,464,393 | 1,578,323 | 171,541,139 |
| EIB - Hospital Renewal Project | EUR | 50,000 | 6,823 | 7,354 | 799,241 |
| EIB - Schools Rehabilitation Project | Eur | 25,000 | 6,732 | 7,256 | 788,613 |
| EIB - Municipal and Regional Infrastructure Loan | EUR | 50,000 | 28,089 | 30,274 | 3,290,346 |
| EIB - Public Sector Research and Development | EUR | 200,000 | 142,071 | 153,125 | 16,642,460 |
| EIB - Schools Modernization Programme | EUR | 50,000 | 42,169 | 45,449 | 4,939,705 |
| EIB - Clinical Centres/A | eur | 80,000 | 67,670 | 72,935 | 7,926,957 |
| EIB - Clinical Centres/B | EUR | 70,000 | 70,000 | 75,446 | 8,199,905 |
| EIB - Clinical Centres/C | EUR | 50,000 | 20,000 | 21,556 | 2,342,830 |
| EIB - Apex Loan for SME 4 | EUR | 249,389 | 517 | 558 | 60,612 |
| EIB - Corridor X (E-80) Motorway Phase I | EUR | 265,000 | 241,000 | 259,750 | 28,231,157 |
| EIB - Corridor X (E-75) Motorway | EUR | 314,000 | 294,302 | 317,199 | 34,475,004 |
| EIB - Upgrading of judiciary buildings A | eur | 15,000 | 12,717 | 13,707 | 1,489,706 |
| EIB - Apex Loan for SMES and other priorities 5 | EUR | 148,370 | 32,773 | 35,323 | 3,839,084 |
| EIB - Road rehabilitation and safety | EUR | 100,000 | 91,106 | 98,194 | 10,672,301 |
| EIB - Municipal and Regional Infrastructure Loan B | eur | 23,746 | 22,742 | 24,511 | 2,664,016 |
| EIB - Upgrading of judiciary buildings B | EUR | 14,271 | 13,971 | 15,058 | 1,636,580 |
| EIB - Apex Loan for SMES and other priorities III B | EUR | 144,312 | 71,612 | 77,183 | 8,388,731 |
| EIB - Serbian Inland Waterway Infrastructure | eur | 100,000 | 45,735 | 49,293 | 5,357,467 |
| EIB - Railway Nis - Dimitrovgrad | EUR | 134,000 | 18,000 | 19,400 | 2,108,547 |
| EIB - Partnership for local development | EUR | 22,000 | 22,000 | 23,712 | 2,577,113 |
| EIB - Municipal infrastructure resilience framework | Eur | 40,000 | 12,000 | 12,934 | 1,405,698 |
| EIB - Highway E-80 Nis-Merdare Phase I | EUR | 100,000 | 10,708 | 11,541 | 1,254,371 |
| EIB - Gas interconnector Nis - Dimitrovgrad - Bulgaria (border) | EUR | 25,000 | 25,000 | 26,945 | 2,928,538 |


| EIB - COVID-19 Serbian Government Support SMES and MID-CAPS | EUR | 200,000 | 74,564 | 80,365 | 8,734,508 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EIB - Connected Schools in Serbia | EUR | 65,000 | 64,596 | 69,621 | 7,566,845 |
| EIB - Serbia Rail Corridor X-Global Gateway | eur | 550,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| EIB - Serbian Inland Waterway Infrastructure B | EUR | 31,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| EIB - Framework loan for Serbian education infrastructure | EUR | 40,000 | 8,000 | 8,622 | 937,132 |
| EIB - Connected Schools in Serbia B | Eur | 5,000 | 2,495 | 2,689 | 292,268 |
| EIB-Road rehabilitation and safety B | EUR | 85,000 | 17,000 | 18,323 | 1,991,406 |
| total european bank for reconstruction and development |  |  | 123,608 | 133,224 | 14,479,589 |
| EBRD - Corridor X | EUR | 150,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| EBRD - Road Rehabilitation and Safety Project | eur | 100,000 | 60,512 | 65,220 | 7,088,446 |
| EBRD - Serbian Climate Resilience and Irrigation Programme - Phase 1 | EUR | 25,000 | 2,744 | 2,957 | 321,424 |
| EBRD - Construction of Highway E-80 Nis-Merdare, Section Nis-Plocnik, Phase 1 | eur | 85,000 | 9,065 | 9,771 | 1,061,935 |
| EBRD - Rural Broadband Rollout Project | Eur | 18,000 | 11,353 | 12,237 | 1,329,951 |
| EBRD - Kragujevac District Heating Project | EUR | 18,000 | 14,839 | 15,993 | 1,738,262 |
| EBRD - Serbian Climate Resilience and Irrigation Programme - Phase 2 | eur | 23,000 | 408 | 440 | 47,793 |
| EBRD - Serbian solid waste programme | eur | 75,000 | 6,965 | 7,507 | 815,897 |
| EBRD - Rural Broadband Rollout 2 Project | EUR | 100,000 | 17,721 | 19,100 | 2,075,881 |
| EBRD - Serbia Rail Corridor X - Belgrade to Nis Section | EUR | 550,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| EBRD - Science Project | EUR | 80,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| total Council of europe development bank |  |  | 633,106 | 682,362 | 74,162,967 |
| CEB - Lanslides II (Restructuring and Reconstruction of Housing Infrustructure) | EUR | 20,000 | 790 | 851 | 92,542 |
| CEB - Refuges (Provision of Durable Housing Units) | eur | 2,000 | 149 | 160 | 17,430 |
| CEB - Lanslides I (Restructuring and Reconstruction of Housing Infrustructure) | EUR | 10,000 | 136 | 146 | 15,884 |
| CEB - Accommodation for Young Researchers in Serbia | EUR | 33,505 | 7,212 | 7,773 | 844,770 |
| CEB - Education for Social Inclusion | eur | 28,500 | 9,971 | 10,746 | 1,167,969 |
| CEB - Accommodation for Young Researchers in Serbia 2 | EUR | 70,000 | 39,469 | 42,540 | 4,623,485 |
| CEB - Loan for the financing of the Project consisting in the partial financing of the construction and equipment of a new prison facility located in Pančevo | EUR | 18,000 | 12,562 | 13,540 | 1,471,572 |
| CEB - Kraljevo earthquake reconstruction (housing) | eur | 8,000 | 2,056 | 2,215 | 240,791 |
| CEB - Loan for the financing of the Project consisting in the partial financing of the construction and equipment of a new prison facility located in Kragujevac | EUR | 17,000 | 11,889 | 12,814 | 1,392,682 |
| CEB - Upgrade of Healthcare infrastructure in Serbia | Eur | 200,000 | 156,379 | 168,545 | 18,318,446 |
| CEB - Construction of new University Children's Hospital, Tiršova 2 in Belgrade | eur | 54,000 | 17,000 | 18,323 | 1,991,406 |
| CEB - Energy Efficiency in Central Government Buildings | EUR | 40,000 | 10,000 | 10,778 | 1,171,415 |
| CEB - Water supply and waste water treatment facilities | EUR | 200,000 | 39,528 | 42,603 | 4,630,350 |
| CEB - Effort support of the Republic of Serbia on mitigating the COVID-19 pandemic | eur | 200,000 | 184,667 | 199,034 | 21,632,130 |
| CEB - Infrastructure in culture | EUR | 20,000 | 9,000 | 9,700 | 1,054,274 |
| CEB - Student housing | EUR | 32,000 | 800 | 862 | 93,713 |
| CEB - University Infrastructure | eur | 95,000 | 10,000 | 10,778 | 1,171,415 |
| CEB - Dual education training center | EUR | 20,000 | 5,000 | 5,389 | 585,708 |
| CEB - Prison Facilities in Kruševac and Sremska Mitrovica | EUR | 30,000 | 1,500 | 1,617 | 175,712 |
| CEB - Health Public Sector Financing Facility (PFF) | EUR | 200,000 | 90,000 | 97,002 | 10,542,735 |
| CEB - Project loan for the construction of BIO4 Campus | EUR | 200,000 | 25,000 | 26,945 | 2,928,538 |


| TOTAL EXPORT- IMPORT BANK OF CHINA |  |  | 2,689,030 | 2,898,238 | 314,997,046 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Scanner Purchase | cny | 204,900 | 3,289 | 3,545 | 385,335 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Zemun-Borca Bridge and the Accompanying Roads Project | USD | 216,750 | 74,483 | 80,278 | 8,725,046 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Highway E763 (Obrenovac-Lij) | USD | 301,000 | 186,182 | 200,667 | 21,809,597 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Power Plant Project Kostolac B / / phase | USD | 286,639 | 81,421 | 87,756 | 9,537,823 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Power Plant Project Kostolac B/II phase | USD | 608,260 | 396,265 | 427,095 | 46,419,106 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Highway E763 (Surcin - Obrenovac) | USD | 198,619 | 159,711 | 172,136 | 18,708,762 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Project of Modernization and Reconstruction of Hungarian-Serbian Railway Line on the Territory of the Republic of Serbia, for Section Belgrade Center-Stara Pazova | USD | 297,638 | 257,743 | 277,796 | 30,192,411 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Belgrade Bypass Project - Construction of Highway E70/E75, Section: Bridge over Sava near Ostruznica-Bubanj Potok (Sectors 4, 5 and 6)*** | EUR | 186,053 | 186,053 | 200,528 | 21,794,526 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Construction of Highway E-763, Section Preljina-Pozega Project | USD | 445,000 | 340,398 | 366,881 | 39,874,694 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Project of Modernization and Reconstruction of HungarianSerbian Railway Connection in the Territory of the Republic of Serbia, for Section Novi Sad-Subotica-State Border (Kelebija) | USD | 988,389 | 640,568 | 690,404 | 75,037,040 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Construction of District Heating Pipeline Project Obrenovac-Novi Beograd | EUR | 164,686 | 32,937 | 35,500 | 3,858,308 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Construction of the state road of 1B category No. 27 Loznica-Valjevo-Lazarevac, section Iverak-Lajkovac (intersection on the highway E-763 BelgradePozega) | EUR | 134,300 | 120,726 | 130,119 | 14,142,028 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Loan Agreement on Construction of the Fast Road Novi Sad- Ruma ("Fruskogorski Corridor") Project | USD | 608,385 | 209,254 | 225,534 | 24,512,370 |
| Export - Import Bank of China - Construction of Bypass around Novi Sad with the Bridge over the Danube River Project | EUR | 149,175 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| total foreign government loans |  |  | 3,252,565 | 3,505,616 | 381,010,308 |
| Other foreign government loans - Rescheduled obligation** | EUR | 209,265 | 162,761 | 175,424 | 19,066,100 |
| Republic of France - Bpifrance Assurance Export | EUR | 10,975 | 10,975 | 11,829 | 1,285,628 |
| Libya - Unregulated debt | USD | 44,663 | 41,439 | 44,663 | 4,854,196 |
| Government of the Russian Federation - State Export Credit to the Government of the Republic of Serbia | USD | 800,000 | 620,072 | 668,314 | 72,636,214 |
| Government of the Russian Federation - State Export Credit | EUR | 172,500 | 77,572 | 83,607 | 9,086,928 |
| Goverrment of Emirate of Abu Dhabi (United Arab Emirates) | USD | 1,000,000 | 927,816 | 1,000,000 | 108,685,700 |
| Abu Dhabi Fund for Development to support the General Budget*** | EUR | 802,304 | 445,724 | 480,402 | 52,212,823 |
| Abu Dhabi Fund for Development -Development of Irrigated Agriculture - Phase I | AED | 356,281 | 38,390 | 41,376 | 4,497,019 |
| Abu Dhabi Fund for Development - Finance Support the General Budget of the Republic of Serbia | EUR | 1,000,000 | 927,816 | 1,000,000 | 108,685,700 |
| total eurobonds |  |  | 8,935,026 | 9,630,175 | 1,046,662,319 |
| Eurobond 2029 | EUR | 1,550,000 | 1,550,000 | 1,670,591 | 181,569,325 |
| Eurobond 2027 | EUR | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 | 2,155,601 | 234,283,000 |
| Eurobond 2030** | EUR | 1,016,432 | 1,016,432 | 1,095,511 | 119,066,407 |
| Eurobond 2033 | EUR | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,077,800 | 117,141,500 |
| Eurobond 2036 | EUR | 750,000 | 750,000 | 808,350 | 87,856,125 |
| Eurobond 2028 | EUR | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 1,077,800 | 117,141,500 |
| Eurobond 2028*** | EUR | 693,866 | 693,866 | 747,849 | 81,280,530 |
| Eurobond $2033 * * *$ | EUR | 924,727 | 924,727 | 996,671 | 108,323,932 |
| TOTAL LfW development bank |  |  | 81,716 | 88,074 | 9,572,364 |
| kfw - Water and Sewerage Programme in Medium-Sized Municipalities in Serbia 1-Phase II | EUR | 24,994 | 2,112 | 2,276 | 247,367 |
| KfW - Water and Sewerage Programme in Medium-Sized Municipalities in Serbia 2-Phase II | EUR | 17,499 | 4,199 | 4,526 | 491,862 |
| kfw - Water Supply and Wastewater Treatment in Medium-Sized Municipalities in Serbia 3 | EUR | 45,965 | 18,634 | 20,084 | 2,182,865 |
| KfW - Project Energy Efficiency in Public Buildings | EUR | 15,000 | 12,304 | 13,261 | 1,441,281 |
| KfW - Promotion of Renewable Energies: Developing the Biomass Market in the Republic of Serbia (first component) | EUR | 20,000 | 13,434 | 14,480 | 1,573,721 |


| Kfw - Water Supply and Sewerage in Medium-Sized Municipalities in Serbia V | EUR | 17,000 | 12,584 | 13,563 | 1,474,072 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Kfw - Project: - Energy Efficiency in Public Buildings, Phase II | EUR | 20,000 | 4,000 | 4,311 | 468,566 |
| KfW - Energy Efficiency in Public Buildings and Renewable Energies in the District Heating Sector - Greening the Public Sector | eur | 50,000 | 669 | 721 | 78,359 |
| KfW - Rehabilitation of the District Heating Systems in Serbia - Phase V | EUR | 30,000 | 13,781 | 14,853 | 1,614,273 |
| KfW - Project Integrated Solid Waste Management - Phase I | EUR | 22,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| KfW - Program Water Supply and Wastewater Treatment in Medium-Sized Municipalities in Serbia VII (Phase II) | Eur | 70,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| KfW - Policy Based Loan (ПБЛ) - Reform of the Energy and Environmental Sectors of Serbia | EUR | 105,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| TOTAL PARIS CLUB CREDITORS |  |  | 316,080 | 340,671 | 37,026,052 |
| Paris Club | USD | 2,619,698 | 316,080 | 340,671 | 37,026,052 |
| TOTAL International monetary fund |  |  | 2,413,346 | 2,601,105 | 282,702,936 |
| IMF - Funds allocation | SDR | 388,371 | 476,880 | 513,982 | 55,862,462 |
| IMF - Funds allocation 2 | SDR | 627,596 | 770,625 | 830,580 | 90,272,141 |
| IMF - Stand-by Arrangement | SDR | 1,265,990 | 1,165,841 | 1,256,544 | 136,568,333 |
| TOTAL COMERCIAL BANK LOANS |  |  | 1,619,600 | 1,745,606 | 189,722,389 |
| T.C. Ziraat Bankasi A.S. u DenizBank A.S. - Project for the Reconstruction of the State Road Novi Pazar - Tutin, and Project for the Construction of the Highway Sremska Raca - Kuzmin and the Bridge over the River Sava | EUR | 219,200 | 201,105 | 216,751 | 23,557,745 |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank - Facility in Relation to the Construction of the Infrastructure Corridor E-761 Highway Section Pojate - Preljina (the Morava Corridor) - UKEF | EUR | 431,686 | 431,686 | 465,271 | 50,568,314 |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank - Construction of the Infrastructure Corridor E-761 Highway Section Pojate - Preljina (the Morava Corridor) - MIGA | EUR | 500,000 | 500,000 | 538,900 | 58,570,750 |
| UniCredit Bank AG/BNP Paribas Fortis SA NV/Paribas SA - Phase l of the Project for the Treatment and Disposal of Urban Waste Water from the Central Area in Belgrade | EUR | 203,775 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| Bank of China Limited Hungarian Branch - The Constuction of Municipal Sewage Infrastucture in 11 Cities in Serbia Project | eur | 203,401 | 73,587 | 79,312 | 8,620,123 |
| BNP Paribas Fortis SA NV/Paribas SA - Agreement on Financing the Removal of the Old Bridge on the Sava and the Construction of a New Steel Port Bridge | eur | 79,917 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| Merrill Lynch International - Investment and Program Projects and Budget Deficit, Subsidy for the Purchase of Natural Gas by Srbijagas and Electricity by Elektroprivreda Srbije | EUR | 300,000 | 300,000 | 323,340 | 35,142,450 |
| JPMorgan Chase Bank - Construction of the Infrastructure Corridor E-761 Highway Section Pojate - Prelija (the Morava Corridor) - MIGA II | EUR | 700,000 | 113,222 | 122,031 | 13,263,007 |
| TOTAL OTHER |  |  | 464,885 | 501,054 | 54,457,369 |
| Agence Francaise de Developpement - Phase 1 of Serbia Railway Sector Modernization Project | EUR | 51,000 | 4,000 | 4,311 | 468,566 |
| Agence Francaise de Developpement - Urban Environment Resistant to climate Change Program | eur | 50,000 | 50,000 | 53,890 | 5,857,075 |
| Agence Francaise de Developpement - Serbian Solid Waste Program | EUR | 75,000 | 6,965 | 7,507 | 815,897 |
| Agence Francaise de Developpement - The Serbia Local Infrastructure And Institutional Development Project | EUR | 176,800 | 6,420 | 6,920 | 752,084 |
| Agence Francaise de Developpement - Serbia Green Agenda Programmatic Development Policy Operation | EUR | 135,000 | 135,000 | 145,503 | 15,814,103 |
| Agence Francaise de Developpement - Program for the Improvement of Public Finance Management for the Green Transition of Serbia | EUR | 69,300 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| Long-Term Government Securities (NSV Notes) | EUR | 250,000 | 187,500 | 202,088 | 21,964,031 |
| Long-Term Government Securities (NSV Notes) | EUR | 90,000 | 75,000 | 80,835 | 8,785,613 |
| TOTAL FOREIGN DEBT (direct liabilities) |  |  | 24,159,935 | 26,039,589 | 2,830,130,978 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL DIRECT LIABLITITES ( $1+2$ ) |  |  | 34,532,539 | 37,219,188 | 4,045,193,467 |

## B. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

\author{

1. Internal debt (in 000
}

TOTAL COMMERCIAL BANK LOANS


PE Srbijagas - OTP banka Srbija AD Novi Sad

| 4,286 | 804 | 866 | 94,138 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5,714 | 1,071 | 1,155 | 125,502 |
| 10,000 | 1,875 | 2,021 | 219,640 |
| 10,000 | 1,875 | 2,021 | 219,640 |
| 4,286 | 804 | 866 | 94,138 |
| 5,714 | 1,071 | 1,155 | 125,502 |
| 30,000 | 5,625 | 6,063 | 658,921 |
| 30,000 | 9,375 | 10,104 | 1,098,202 |
| 30,000 | 9,375 | 10,104 | 1,098,202 |
| 10,000 | 3,125 | 3,368 | 366,066 |
| 16,000 | 9,333 | 10,059 | 1,093,321 |
| 4,000 | 2,667 | 2,874 | 312,377 |
| 3,194,100 | 16,360 | 17,633 | 1,916,460 |
| 75,000 | 65,625 | 70,731 | 7,687,411 |
| 28,000 | 25,667 | 27,664 | 3,006,632 |
| 66,000 | 63,250 | 68,171 | 7,409,200 |
| 10,000 | 10,000 | 10,778 | 1,171,415 |
| 20,000 | 20,000 | 21,556 | 2,342,830 |
| 10,000 | 10,000 | 10,778 | 1,171,415 |
| 30,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 30,000 | 10,909 | 11,758 | 1,277,907 |
| 10,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 20,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| 10,000 | 3,636 | 3,919 | 425,969 |
| 40,000 | 14,545 | 15,677 | 1,703,876 |
| 10,000 | 3,636 | 3,919 | 425,969 |
| 10,000 | 3,636 | 3,919 | 425,969 |
| 10,000 | 3,636 | 3,919 | 425,969 |
| 10,000 | 3,636 | 3,919 | 425,969 |
| 2,350,000 | 20,061 | 21,622 | 2,350,000 |
| 30,000 | 30,000 | 32,334 | 3,514,245 |
| 75,000 | 75,000 | 80,835 | 8,785,613 |
| 40,000 | 40,000 | 43,112 | 4,685,660 |
| 40,000 | 23,128 | 24,927 | 2,709,262 |
| 10,000 | 5,782 | 6,232 | 677,309 |
| 15,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |


| 2. ExTERNAL DEbT (in 000) | Currency | Contracted Amount* | Debt stock as of March 31, 2024 in EUR | Debt stock as of March 31, 2024 in USD | Debt stock as of March 31, 2024 in RSD |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TOTAL EUROPEAN BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT |  |  | 505,803 | 545,155 | 59,250,577 |
| JSC EPS - EPS Restructuring Project | EUR | 200,000 | 96,296 | 103,788 | 11,280,293 |
| JSC Railways Serbia - Rolling stock - Electric Multiple Units | EUR | 99,996 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| JSC Infrastructure Railways of Serbia - Railways Serbia: Korridor X | Eur | 36,000 | 5,370 | 5,788 | 629,064 |
| JSC Infrastructure Railways of Serbia - Track Rehabilitation | EUR | 91,500 | 34,653 | 37,349 | 4,059,343 |
| JSC Srbija Kargo - Repair and modernization of Electric Units | EUR | 63,999 | 15,716 | 16,939 | 1,841,046 |
| JSC Srbijavo - Repair and modernization of Electric Units | EUR | 3,490 | 1,101 | 1,187 | 128,979 |
| JSC Srbijavo - Technical-Travel Station Project (TPS) Zemun - Phase 1 | EUR | 30,000 | 22,696 | 24,462 | 2,658,630 |
| JSC Srbijavo - Technical-Travel Station Project (TPS) Zemun - Phase 2 | EUR | 22,000 | 18,941 | 20,415 | 2,218,800 |
| JsC Srbijavoz - Rolling Stock Acquisition | EUR | 100,000 | 54,562 | 58,807 | 6,391,453 |
| PE Emisiona tehnika i veze - Digital Switchover Project | EUR | 17,843 | 1,115 | 1,202 | 130,635 |
| City of Subotica - Subotica Water Upgrade Project | EUR | 11,000 | 843 | 908 | 98,714 |
| Electrodistribution of Serbia LLC-Smart Metering | EUR | 40,000 | 2,829 | 3,050 | 331,448 |
| JSC Srbija Kargo - Serbia Cargo Rolling Stock Renewal | EUR | 43,000 | 430 | 463 | 50,371 |
| JSC EPS - EPS Liquidity Loan | EUR | 300,000 | 251,000 | 270,528 | 29,402,517 |
| JSC Srbija Voz - Financing of the Rehabilitation Program and Construction of Regional Depots for the Maintenance of the Borrower's Rolling Stock, Procurement of New Maintenance Equipment and Supervision Consultants | EUR | 25,000 | 250 | 269 | 29,285 |
| TOTAL EUROPEAN INVESTMENT BANK |  |  | 394,496 | 425,188 | 46,211,897 |
| JSC EPS - Power System Control Project | EUR | 22,000 | 3,693 | 3,981 | 432,643 |
| EMS JSC - Reconstruction of Electric Energy System | EUR | 59,000 | 5,774 | 6,223 | 676,379 |
| EMS JSC Electricity Network Upgrading | EUR | 24,500 | 13,614 | 14,673 | 1,594,738 |
| JSC Serbian Railways - Railways Rehabilitation Project | EUR | 70,000 | 767 | 826 | 89,808 |
| JSC Serbian Railways - Railways Rehabilitation II Project | EUR | 74,990 | 40,767 | 43,938 | 4,775,465 |
| PE Roads Serbia - Road Rehabilitation Project | EUR | 95,000 | 7,958 | 8,577 | 932,251 |
| PE Roads Serbia - European Roads Project B | EUR | 120,000 | 65,691 | 70,802 | 7,695,155 |
| PE Roads Serbia - Gazela Bridge Rehabilitation | EUR | 33,000 | 14,467 | 15,592 | 1,694,647 |
| PE Roads Serbia - Roads and Bridgeds Rehabilitation B2 | EUR | 33,000 | 15,500 | 16,706 | 1,815,693 |
| PE Roads Serbia - Belgrade By-Pass | EUR | 60,000 | 48,205 | 51,955 | 5,646,774 |
| PE Roads Serbia - Belgrade By-Pass/B | EUR | 40,000 | 34,028 | 36,675 | 3,986,065 |
| City of Belgrade - Belgrade Urban Renewal Project | EUR | 90,000 | 27,598 | 29,745 | 3,232,876 |
| City of Belgrade - Belgrade City Sava Bridge A | EUR | 70,000 | 43,899 | 47,315 | 5,142,423 |
| City of Belgrade - Belgrade City Sava Bridge B | EUR | 90,000 | 63,637 | 68,588 | 7,454,513 |
| City of Novi Sad - Municipal Water Project | EUR | 15,000 | 8,899 | 9,592 | 1,042,466 |
| TOTAL KfW DEVELOPMENT BANK |  |  | 90,136 | 97,148 | 10,558,652 |
| JSC EPS - Rehabilitation of Hydropower Plant Zvornik | EUR | 70,000 | 11,164 | 12,032 | 1,307,756 |
| JSC EPS - Energy Efficiency by Ecological Coal Quality Management | EUR | 65,000 | 10,000 | 10,778 | 1,171,406 |
| JSC EPS - Renewable Energy Project Kostolac - Windpark | EUR | 80,000 | 58,487 | 63,038 | 6,851,300 |
| EMS JIC - Regional Programme for Energy Efficiency in the Transmission | EUR | 14,407 | 10,485 | 11,300 | 1,228,189 |
| EMS JSC - Regional Programme for Energy Efficiency in the Transmission System II | EUR | 40,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |
| EMS JSC - Project Trans-Balkan Electricity Corridor, SectioniV - $2 \times 400$ kV OHL Bajina Basta (RS) - Pljevlja (ME) - Visegrad (BIH) | EUR | 30,000 | 00 | 00 | 00 |



## METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

IV

1. Economic statistics (tables in Chapter I, Macroeconomic Developments) are based primarily on the statistical methodology and data provided by the Statistics Office of the Republic of Serbia, National Bank of Serbia, National Employment Agency, Privatization Agency, Belgrade Stock Exchange, Pension and Disability Insurance Fund of the Republic of Serbia etc.

Economic Statistics contained in the Chapter I includes: main indicators of macroeconomic developments in the annual and monthly dynamics for the current year; gross domestic product (GDP) in constant prices and its growth rates by quarters and usage of GDP; trends in physical volume of industrial production in monthly dynamics (total, by sections and economic purpose); consumer prices trends in annual and monthly dynamics; developments of overall consumer prices (in total and by components) in monthly dynamics for current year; producer prices of industrial products for domestic market and for export in annual and monthly dynamics; developments of exports in monthly dynamics; prices of external trade in annual, quarterly and monthly dynamics; developments in Foreign direct investments in quarterly dynamics; external debt in annual dynamics and in last month of current year; balance of payments in annual and monthly dynamics; monetary survey by years; main monetary indicators, household savings and foreign exchange reserves, total number of employed and unemployed and average net salaries and pension benefits (in dinars and annual real growth rates) in annual and monthly dynamics; an overview of privatization results in annual dynamics and for a specific period of the current year for which there are available data; an overview of trends of indices; market capitalization and foreign investors participation in total turnover on Belgrade Stock Exchange; an overview of turnover of securities on the Belgrade Stock Exchange; an overview of auctions of Republic of Serbia treasury bills in annual dynamics and on daily basis.
2. Fiscal statistics (tables in Chapter II Fiscal Developments) is based on the GFS methodology and data of the Ministry of Finance, Treasury Administration and Public Debt Administration.

Starting from Memorandum on the Budget and Economic and Fiscal Policy for 2009 with projections for 2010 and 2011, IMF methodology - Government Finance Statistics is used to present and create projections for fiscal aggregates. All data in this bulletin have been computed by using the same methodology basis.

The main objectives of alignment with methodology of Government Finance Statistics is the possibility to perceive macroeconomic implications of fiscal policy. It is particularly important to perceive the influence of fiscal policy on domestic demand, hence every item of revenues and expenditures is considered from its aspect, regardless of its classification in accounting.

Here is a comparative overview of the previous and the new methodology of government finance statistics.

1. The level of observation is consolidated government sector that comprises the following levels of government: the central government - budget of the Republic of Serbia and Social Security Organizations; local government - budget of the Autonomous Province of Vojvodina and budgets of municipalities and towns; public road company Putevi Srbije and Koridori Srbije Ltd.
2. Coverage of data: beside budget resources, application of this methodology in computation of fiscal aggregates includes other sources of financing a part of own resources of government bodies, donations, loans and privatization receipts. The previous coverage included only budget resources and expenditure financed from budget resources.
3. The method of computation of results: The deficit or surplus of consolidated government sector is the difference between revenues and overall expense plus net budget borrowing. The category of net landing is treated as an expense in cases when the purpose of the spending is implementation of a government policy, while if expense is made in order to manage liquidity, it becomes a financing item, without any influence on the government's result.
4. The difference in accounting and statistical coverage of particular items of expenditure: in view of the primary objective - gaining insight into macroeconomic implications of the fiscal policy, particular items of the expenditure, e.g. repayment of debt to pensioners, which is treated in accounting as a part of repayment of debt - without influence on the result, statistically is treated as transfer to citizens and on ground influences increase in domestic demand. Mobile telephony license, treated in accounting as current non-tax revenue, in view of its one-time character is now treated as part of financing.

With advancement of accounting base - i.e. with transition to accrual basis in recording government transactions - conditions will be created for further enhancement of government finance statistics methodology and for alignment with the EU (ESA 95).

The Ministry of Finance is responsible for collection and processing of fiscal data. Fiscal statistics includes: consolidated balance of the general government sector and particular balances, i.e. budget of the Republic of Serbia (central government), budget of AP Vojvodina, budget of local authorities, financial plans of social security organizations and off-budget users. Public road companany Putevi Srbije and Koridori Srbije Ltd. have been involved in reports since their foundation, and as of 2024, other extrabudgetary units such public agencies and institutes have been included, whose list is publicly available on the website of the Treasury Administration.

General government. General government sector comprises all the levels of government in the country. Subsectors that form general government include: central government - budget of the Republic of Serbia, provincial government - AP Vojvodina, local government - municipalities, towns, social security funds, public road company Putevi Srbije and Koridori Srbije Ltd. Fiscal statistics, with regard to the individual state subsectors, is especially significant for the understanding of interrelation between different governmental levels, separation of functions as well as division of revenues. It is important to determine the amounts and the flow of transfers between governmental levels, which is achievable only owing to the individual and separate balances of all governmental levels. However, only the data presenting the entire general government may provide the information concerning the amount of fiscal operations of the state, consumption of the state and its influence on aggregate demand and total macroeconomic stability, reallocation of collected funds originating from other economic sectors, burden of taxation of the economy, tax structure etc.

Central government - budget of the RoS. Central government comprises all the ministries, agencies, and other special organizations defined as direct or indirect republic budget beneficiaries. ${ }^{2}$ The Government may define and achieve set goals concerning economic policy at the level of the entire country, primarily through the implementation of certain measures and programmes by the means of the budget of central government. Other governmental levels do not economic policies concerning the national level. The more centralized is the country, the more significant are the data related to this level of government ${ }^{3}$.

AP - Vojvodina. Budget of AP Vojvodina comprises all governmental authorities and other special organizations defined as AP Vojvodina budget beneficiaries.

Local self-government. Data concerning local selfgovernment relate to the data collected in all cities and municipalities constituting the local self-government system. The coverage of data at the level of cities or municipalities relate to all direct or indirect budget beneficiaries of a city or a municipality. The budget beneficiary of a city or a municipality is an institution primarily financed from the funds originating from the local government. Local government controls its business activities and it performs certain functions through the institution ${ }^{4}$.

Social security organizations. Social security organizations include the Pension and Disability Insurance Fund, Republic Health Insurance Fund, Military Health Fund and National Employment Service.

Other extrabudgetary units. Other extrabudgetary units refer to institutions and other legal entities that are formally not part of any level of government, but are subjected to significant state involvement in management, control and financing.

Public road company Putevi Srbije. Revenues of Putevi Srbije have the character of public revenues (toll and transfers from republican budget), and repayment of a large part of the company's debt takes place from the Republic of Serbia budget, therefore the company is treated as a part of the general government sector.

Koridori Srbije LTD. are a Government owned company, responsible for investment in road infrastructure.

## BASIC FISCAL AGGREGATES

Basic fiscal aggregates are total public revenues, total public expenditures, and the result of the difference between these two categories, which is defined as surplus or deficit in the consolidated balance of general government or balances of individual governmental levels.

[^18]Total public revenues are divided into two basic categories: current revenues and yield on capital.

Current revenues are divided into tax and non-tax revenues.

The basic characteristics of tax revenues is their mandatory nature and non- existence of any direct reciprocal service for the payment of taxes. The state collects taxes finances certain state functions from collected funds. The benefits related to certain functions cannot be directly connected to an individual who paid the tax.

Income tax comprises wage tax, as well as taxes on other forms of earnings of individuals, beside the wages.

Corporate income tax comprises, in addition to corporate profit tax narrow meaning of the term, also tax on dividends paid to the residents and nonresidents, as well as the tax on interests, royalties and capital incomes realized by non- residents.

VAT comprises national VAT, import VAT, and the arrears of turnover taxes from the previous years.

Excise duties present consumption taxes concerning specific products such as oil, tobacco, coffee, alcoholic beverages etc.

Customs duties and other import duties comprise revenues from duties paid for import of goods and services, with the exception of the VAT on imported goods that is included in VAT revenues.

Other tax revenues comprise taxes on use, ownership and carrying of goods, and other taxes. The property tax of local government is included in the category of other tax revenues in the general government consolidated balance.

Non-tax revenues are heterogenic category of revenues including property revenues (collected interest, rental fees) compensations, taxes, fines and other revenues that cannot be classified. As opposed to tax revenues, non-tax revenues imply the existence of reciprocal favour for the sum collected - e.g. the compensation for the usage of natural resources. However, there are revenues that may by their characteristics be classified as non-tax revenues, but without implying the reciprocal favour for the collection. Fines are a typical example of this sort of revenue.

Capital revenues comprise only revenues originating from the sale of capital goods, as well as the capital
transfers from non-governmental institutions. The sale of capital goods imply the sale of non-financial assets, buildings, inventories and state-owned land.

Total expenditures in the Bulletin of Public Finance are presented according to the economic classification emphasizing the type of expenses, i.e. its economic characteristics and influence of state consumption on the market of goods and services, financial market and reallocation of income. In addition to the economic classification of expenditure, there is also a functional classification emphasizing the function the state performs by using of funds for specific purposes ${ }^{5}$. The Bulletin of Public Finance does not contain expenditures classified in accordance with the functional classification.

Overall expenditure is divided into current expenses, capital expenses and net budget borrowing.

Current expenses present final budget outflows, and are not intended for the procurement of non-financial assets.

Compensation of employees comprise (net) salaries of employees including income tax and contributions paid by employees, contributions paid by employers, as well as other fringe benefits (transport allowance, sick leave allowance for the period up to 30 days etc.).

Procurement of goods and services comprise payments related with coverage of business expenses (electricity, phone bills etc.), business trips, services contracts, current maintenance and procurement of material.

Repayment of interests is divided into repayment of interests on domestic debt, interests on external debt, interests based on activated guarantees and accompanying borrowing expenses.

Subsidies comprise all the funds transferred to the economic sector (public enterprises, registered agricultural holdings etc.) for the coverage of running expenses or/and the grant intended for current business activities.

Social insurance and social welfare expenses include payments to person insured with social security organizations (pensions of beneficiaries of Pension and Disability Insurance Fund, sick leave benefits paid by the Republic Health Insurance Fund, unemployment benefits paid by the National Employment Service, Repayment of debt to pensioners, children and family benefits, benefits for war-disabled persons, pregnancy leave benefits,

[^19]housing benefits, Military Health Fund expenditures etc.

Other current expenses include grants to nongovernmental organizations, mandatory levies and penalties imposed by one governmental level to another, fines and penalties imposed by courts and judicial bodies, injury compensations or compensations for damages incurred by natural disasters, and damages incurred by the public bodies.

Capital expenses comprise all the payments intended for the procurement of non-financial assets, construction of buildings and infrastructure, procurement of equipment and inventories and the purchase of land.

Net lending are expenses for purchase of financial assets whose objective is implementation of a particular government policy.

General government consolidated balance contains consolidated revenues and consolidated expenditure.

Consolidated revenues are aggregate revenues of individual governmental levels, but in the consolidation procedure, transfers received from other governmental levels are excluded. In the consolidation procedure, benefits paid by general government in the function of employer are excluded from the revenues of mandatory social insurance organizations.

Consolidated expenses present aggregate expenditures of individual governmental levels, while in the consolidation procedure, transfers provided from one governmental level to another are excluded. In the consolidation procedure, expenditures paid by general government in the function of employer are excluded from the expenditures.

Consolidated surplus / deficit is a difference between consolidated revenues and consolidated expenditure.

Balance surplus/ deficit of individual governmental levels is a difference between total revenues and total expenditures, at a particular governmental level.

Earnings not included in the revenues of general government present earnings based on domestic and external borrowing and earnings based on the privatization of state-owned enterprises.

Expenses that are not included in general government expenses are those for repayment of principal of national and foreign debt and expenses for purchase of financial assets that cannot be classified as net lending.
3. Public Debt Statistics (Tables in Chapter III Public Debt) is based on the data of the Republic of Serbia Treasury Administration. The public debt of the Republic of Serbia consists of direct liabilities (received loans) and indirect liabilities (issued guarantees).

## 1. Direct Liabilities

Direct Liabilities of the RoS are those incurred on the basis of the loans taken. Direct liabilities, depending on the creditor, constitute the following: (1) domestic debt and (2) foreign debt.

Domestic Debt consists of liabilities carried over from the past, and liabilities stemming from short-term treasury notes. The largest share in the domestic debt is the one of the frozen foreign currency savings, which also constitutes the largest individual debt in the public debt of the RoS.

Foreign Debt consists of (1) rescheduled old debt and (2) new borrowing.

The rescheduled debt consists of: (1) the debt towards International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD, A, B, C), (2) debt towards the Paris Club of Creditors, (3) debt towards the London Club of Creditors, (4) debt towards Council of Europe Development Bank (CEB).

## 2. Indirect Liabilities

Indirect liabilities of the RoS are those incurred on the basis of the issued guaranties. Due to the fact that the guarantees that have been issued up to date were related with loans taken from foreign creditors, total indirect liabilities fall under the category of foreign debt.

## Public Debt to Gross Domestic Product Ratio

Debt to GDP ratio is one of the most important indicators of the public debt sustainability and one of the convergence criteria for joining the EMU.

## Structure of Interest Rates

The ratio between the fixed and variable interest rates in the public debt of Serbia is distinctly favourable. High share of the fixed interest rates provides high level of predictability of future liabilities arising from the interest and thus the Republic of Serbia is not exposed to the interest rate risk.

## The Public Debt Currency Structure

The public debt consists of different currencies. The largest share, however, is the debt denominated in Euros and US Dollars.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Since April 2014, Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia is being presented according to the Balance of Payments Manual and international investment position, VI edition of the International Monetary Fund (BPM6).

[^1]:    Source: MOF, SORS, NBS, NEA, PF and Privatization Agency

    * Preliminary annual data. ** SORS estimation. ${ }^{1}$ MoF estimation. ${ }^{2}$ From 01/01/2010 Telekom Srbija, Joint Stock Company ceased to observe impulses in fixed network domestic traffic and started to present the subject services in minutes. ${ }^{3}$ Including turnover generated by legal entities and entrepreneurs. ${ }^{4}$ From 2022, data on tourist traffic (number of tourist arrivals and overnight stays) and accommodation capacities are published on the basis of statistical processing of data taken from the administrative source, the Central Information System in Catering trade and Tourism (eTourist). ${ }^{5}$ Index shall be accounted according to the data compiled fo producer's price index for industrial products in domestic market and producer's export price index for industrial products. ${ }^{6}$ Since January 1 st 2010 general trade system has been introduced. Data for 2007,2008 and 2009 changed according to new methodology. Since April of 2014 Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia is shown by the Manual of balance of payments and international investment position, the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund, the 2009th (BPM6). Accordingly, data for year 2012 and 2013 are corrected. ${ }^{8}$ Since September 2010 methodology for the external debt statistics has been changed. NBS has revised the data to the external debt since 2009. ${ }^{9}$ GFS-1986 methodology. ${ }^{10}$ Data on foreign currency savings since December 2012 according to new methodology of NBS. ${ }^{11}$ SORS changed data for employment. Without registered individual agricultural workers. ${ }^{12}$ Data from 2010, given according to the new methodology, which has been in use since 2021, refers to the population aged 15 and over. ${ }^{13}$ New methodology for salaries, SORS applied from January 2009, from January 2018 the average salary is calculated on the basis of data from the Tax Administration records. ${ }^{14}$ Since 2012 with professional army servicemen. ${ }^{15}$ Data was calculated on the basis of demographic estimates for 2022, according to 2022 Population Census, and are not comparable with previous data. Data for 2023 refers to the average of four quarters. ${ }^{16}$ Data refers to period January-

[^2]:    ${ }^{1}$ According to NBS methodology. ${ }^{2}$ Water for household, waste-water, taking out rubbish from flat, central heating. ${ }^{3}$ Bus city transport, monthly ticket, railway passenger transport. ${ }^{4}$ Postal services and telephone services.
    Source: Calculated in MOF, based on SORS data.

[^3]:    ${ }^{1}$ Since September 2010 methodology for the external debt statistics has been changed so that the external public debt includes obligations under the IMF SDR allocation, which was used in December 2009, as well as capitalized interest to Paris Club creditors, while the loans concluded before December 20, 2000, under which the payments have not been effected, are excluded from the external debt of the private sector. ${ }^{2}$ NBS has revised the data to the external debt since $2009 .{ }^{3}$ According to the methodology of GDP - ESA 2010.

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ Since April of 2014 Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia is shown by the Manual of balance of payments and international investment position, the sixth edition of the

[^5]:    ${ }^{1}$ Since April of 2014 Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia is shown by the Manual of balance of payments and international investment position, the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund, the 2009th (BPM6). Accordingly, data from 2007 are corrected. ${ }^{2}$ Preliminary data. ${ }^{3}$ Included intercompany loans and reinvested earnings.
    Source: NBS.

[^6]:    ${ }^{1}$ Since April of 2014 Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia is shown by the Manual of balance of payments and international investment position, the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund, the 2009th (BPM6). Accordingly, data from 2007 are corrected. ${ }^{2}$ Preliminary data. ${ }^{3}$ Included intercompany loans and reinvested earnings.

[^7]:    ${ }^{1}$ Since April of 2014 Balance of Payments of the Republic of Serbia is shown by the Manual of balance of payments and international investment position, the sixth edition of the International Monetary Fund, the 2009th (BPM6). Accordingly, data from 2007 are corrected. ${ }^{2}$ Preliminary data. ${ }^{3}$ Included intercompany loans and reinvested earnings.
    Source: NBS

[^8]:    Source: NBS

[^9]:    ${ }^{1}$ New methodology for salaries, which is applied from 2009 as SORS extended coverage of observation units. In calculation of average salaries, beside salaries paid to employees in enterprises, institutions and organizations, into account are taken also salaries paid to entrepreneurs, from January 2018 the average salary is calculated on the basis of data from the Tax Administration records. ${ }^{2}$ Every year in Health and social work section half of salary is paid in December and another half in January. ${ }^{3}$ Since 2012 with professional army servicemen.

[^10]:    Source: SORS, PF

[^11]:    Source: MOF

[^12]:    ** 16.9 billion RSD of 39.5 billion RSD on domestic borrowing in July 2009 belon in debt repayment to foreign creditors
    ** 16.9 billion RSD of 39.5 billion RSD on domestic borrowing in July 2009 belongs to PE "Serbian Roads" used for repayment of debt to creditors
    ${ }_{* * * * * \text { including repayments of Old foreign currency savings and Loan for economic recovery (Rehabilitation loan) }}$ )
    ${ }_{* * * * * * ~ S u b s i d i d i e s ~ i n c l . ~ R S D ~} 13 \mathrm{bln}$ for PE Srbijagas debt and RSD 10.1 bln for subsidies in agriculture. Social assistance incl. RSD 10 bln for military pensions. Total sum included under domestic borrowing
    ***** Subsidies incl. RSD 13 bln for Petrohemija debt assumption
    Note: The Budget System Law envisages the dynamics of the inclusion of entities in order to achieve a comprehensive coverage of the general government sector, in accordance with international standards. According to the predicted dynamics, beneficiaries of the funds of the Republic Fund for Health Insurance, with all sources of financing, are included in the reporting from January 1st, 2023. According to the above, the data for the general government sector in 2022 and 2023 contain both revenues and
    expenditures from own and other sources of financing (except those from the Health Fund) of health institutions, while the comparability of the series for the years before 2022 will be provided in the following period

[^13]:    * Not including activated guarantees for PE Roads of Serbia, which are included in foreign creditors' debt repayment
    **Subsidies incl. RSD 23.4 bln for PE Srbijagas debt and RSD 10.1 bln for subsidies in agriculture. Social assistance incl. RSD 10 bln for military pensions. Total sum included under domestic borrowing
    *** Subsidies incl. RSD 13 bln for Petrohemija debt assumption

[^14]:    *The amount of funds based on the 60:40 ratio in favour of Republic Budget was changed to 80:20 in favour of Local Government Budget (70:30 in favour of City of Belgrade), starting from October 2011. Since January 2017, this ratio was changed to $74: 26$ in favour of municipalities, 77:23 in favour of cities, and 66:34 in favour of City of Belgrade.

[^15]:    * not including activated guarantees for PE Roads of Serbia, which are included in debt repayment to foreign creditors

[^16]:    Note: The amount of funds based on the $60: 40$ ratio in favour of Republic Budget was changed to $80: 20$ in favour of Local Government Budget (70:30 in favour of City of Belgrade), starting from October 2011. Since January 2017, this ratio was changed to 74:26 in favour of municipalities, 77:23 in favour of cities, and 66:34 in favour of City of Belgrade.

[^17]:    Note: privatization proceeds include proceeds from borrowing of Employees pension fund revenues fund in 2005.

[^18]:    ${ }^{2}$ Indirect republic budget beneficiaries are primary and secondary schools, faculties, scientific institutes, social welfare institutions, cultural institutions and other institutions partly financed from the Republic budget.
    ${ }^{3}$ The largest amount of tax revenues, apart from property taxes, pertains to the budget of the RS. Income tax is renounced in the legally defined percentage to the local self-government, whereas a part of the revenues collected from income taxes realised in the territory of Vojvodina pertains to the AP Vojvodina. This shows the importance of the central governmental level in the country.
    ${ }^{4}$ Primary and secondary schools pertain to the central government as their financing is mostly provided from that level. A part of material expenses of schools is financed from local self-government funds but not in the extent sufficient for pertaining of these institutions to the local government. Pre-school institutions are local budget beneficiaries. When reviwing data regarding their revenues and expenditures, they are included in the local government level.

[^19]:    ${ }^{5}$ Division of expenditures according to the functional classification is the following: general public services, defence, internal security, economic affairs, enviromental protection, housing construction and municipal services, healthcare, recreation, culture and religion, education and social welfare.

